

The Economist/YouGov Poll



Sample 1500 US Adult citizens
 Conducted May 23 - 26, 2020
 Margin of Error ±3.2%

1. Would you say things in this country today are...

| | |
|---|-----|
| Generally headed in the right direction | 32% |
| Off on the wrong track | 56% |
| Not sure | 13% |

2. Do you consider the countries listed below to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | Ally | Friendly | Unfriendly | Enemy | Not sure |
|----------------|------|----------|------------|-------|----------|
| Canada | 53% | 32% | 5% | 2% | 9% |
| China | 4% | 13% | 37% | 28% | 19% |
| France | 39% | 39% | 8% | 1% | 13% |
| Germany | 32% | 40% | 9% | 2% | 17% |
| Iran | 2% | 5% | 31% | 44% | 18% |
| Israel | 36% | 27% | 11% | 5% | 21% |
| Japan | 35% | 34% | 8% | 3% | 18% |
| North Korea | 2% | 6% | 24% | 52% | 16% |
| South Korea | 34% | 32% | 10% | 8% | 17% |
| Mexico | 18% | 44% | 19% | 3% | 17% |
| Russia | 3% | 13% | 37% | 28% | 20% |
| United Kingdom | 55% | 28% | 4% | 2% | 11% |

3. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Trump is handling Russia?

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 19% |
| Somewhat approve | 18% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30% |
| Not sure | 18% |

4. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Vladimir Putin?

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Very favorable | 3% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 26% |
| Very unfavorable | 40% |
| Don't know | 19% |

5. How much have you heard in the news recently about the U.S. government's intention to withdraw from the Open Skies treaty, an arms control agreement signed in 1992 with 33 other countries which permits each country to conduct short-notice, unarmed, reconnaissance flights over the others' entire territories to collect data on military forces and activities?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| A lot | 10% |
| A little | 33% |
| Nothing at all | 57% |

6. From what you know now, do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. government's intention to withdraw from the Open Skies agreement?

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 10% |
| Somewhat approve | 14% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% |
| Strongly disapprove | 18% |
| Not sure | 43% |

7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Trump is handling China?

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 23% |
| Somewhat approve | 19% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% |
| Strongly disapprove | 27% |
| Not sure | 14% |

8. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Xi Jinping?

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Very favorable | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 9% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 23% |
| Very unfavorable | 29% |
| Don't know | 36% |

9. How much have you heard in the news recently about how the Chinese government is handling Hong Kong?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| A lot | 19% |
| A little | 43% |
| Nothing at all | 38% |

10. From what you know now, how serious a problem is the Chinese government reaction to anti-government protests in Hong Kong?

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Very serious | 41% |
| Somewhat serious | 46% |
| Not very serious | 9% |
| Not a problem at all | 5% |

11. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not get involved in how the Chinese government handles Hong Kong?

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Should get involved | 20% |
| Should not get involved | 49% |
| Not sure | 31% |

12. How closely are you following the news about COVID-19?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Very closely | 43% |
| Somewhat closely | 41% |
| Not very closely | 12% |
| Not following at all | 4% |

13. What is your main source of news?

| | |
|--|-----|
| National broadcast network news (ABC, CBS, NBC, PBS) | 16% |
| Cable news (CNN, Fox News, MSNBC) | 22% |
| Local television news | 17% |
| National newspapers (New York Times, Washington Post, Wall Street Journal) | 7% |
| Local newspapers | 4% |
| Radio | 4% |
| Social media | 11% |
| Other internet | 13% |
| Other | 6% |

14. Which cable news network do you watch the most?

Asked of those who responded that cable news was their main source of news

| | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| CNN | 37% |
| Fox News | 44% |
| MSNBC | 17% |
| Other cable news network | 2% |

15. Do you personally know anyone who... [worn a face mask in public]? Check all that apply.

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Yes, me | 79% |
| Yes, a family member | 52% |
| Yes, a close friend | 37% |
| No | 6% |
| Prefer not to say | 1% |

16. Do you personally know anyone who... [has had their work hours reduced due to covid-19]? Check all that apply.

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Yes, me | 22% |
| Yes, a family member | 32% |
| Yes, a close friend | 27% |
| No | 35% |
| Prefer not to say | 2% |

17. Do you personally know anyone who... [has been laid off from work due to covid-19]? Check all that apply.

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Yes, me | 15% |
| Yes, a family member | 22% |
| Yes, a close friend | 25% |
| No | 46% |
| Prefer not to say | 2% |

18. Do you personally know anyone who... [has had to start working from home due to covid-19]? Check all that apply.

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Yes, me | 20% |
| Yes, a family member | 34% |
| Yes, a close friend | 23% |
| No | 38% |
| Prefer not to say | 2% |

19. Do you personally know anyone who... [has tested positive for covid-19]? Check all that apply.

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Yes, me | 2% |
| Yes, a family member | 7% |
| Yes, a close friend | 12% |
| No | 76% |
| Prefer not to say | 3% |

20. Do you personally know anyone who... [has died due to complications from covid-19]? Check all that apply.

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Yes, a family member | 3% |
| Yes, a close friend | 9% |
| No | 85% |
| Prefer not to say | 3% |

21. Taking into consideration both your risk of contracting it and the seriousness of the illness, how worried are you personally about experiencing COVID-19?

| | |
|--------------------|-----|
| Very worried | 24% |
| Somewhat worried | 40% |
| Not too worried | 25% |
| Not worried at all | 11% |

22. Do you think stay-at-home orders are effective at slowing the spread of COVID-19?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Extremely effective | 27% |
| Very effective | 29% |
| Somewhat effective | 28% |
| Not very effective | 10% |
| Not at all effective | 6% |

23. Do you believe that a stay-at-home order is a violation of constitutional rights?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| Yes | 24% |
| No | 65% |
| Not sure | 11% |

24. How serious a risk is COVID-19 to your personal health?

| | |
|---|-----|
| My single greatest health risk | 16% |
| A very serious risk, but not my greatest risk | 34% |
| One of many risks I face | 34% |
| Not a risk | 16% |

25. How much longer do you think the current situation with the COVID-19 outbreak will go on?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| A month or so | 10% |
| Several months | 34% |
| About a year | 24% |
| Longer | 16% |
| Not sure | 16% |

26. When do you think it will be safe to end social distancing measures and reopen businesses as normal?

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| It is safe right now | 17% |
| In about two weeks | 5% |
| In a month or so | 13% |
| In several months | 29% |
| In about a year or longer | 21% |
| Not sure | 17% |

27. When do you think it will be safe to end social distancing measures and reopen businesses as normal?

Compiled from answers about when people think it will be safe to end social distancing measures

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Before or by September 1 | 34% |
| After September 1 | 50% |
| Not sure | 17% |

28. When do you think it will be safe to fully reopen the economy nationally?

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| It is safe right now | 18% |
| In about two weeks | 4% |
| In a month or so | 14% |
| In several months | 28% |
| In about a year or longer | 19% |
| Not sure | 17% |

29. Looking at the COVID-19 pandemic in the U.S., do you believe that...

| | |
|--|-----|
| The pandemic is going to get worse | 36% |
| We are currently in the worst part of the pandemic | 19% |
| The worst part of the pandemic is behind us | 28% |
| Not sure | 18% |

30. How effective do you believe social distancing measures have been at limiting the spread of COVID-19?

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Very effective | 39% |
| Somewhat effective | 41% |
| Not very effective | 10% |
| Not effective at all | 6% |
| Not sure | 4% |

31. Many U.S. states have already announced plans to reopen large sectors of their economy. Do you believe it is likely or unlikely that this will result in an increase in COVID-19 cases?

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Very likely | 40% |
| Somewhat likely | 32% |
| Not very likely | 12% |
| Not likely at all | 6% |
| Not sure | 10% |

32. In several states, citizens protested against social distancing measures. Do you approve or disapprove of these protests?

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 14% |
| Somewhat approve | 14% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% |
| Strongly disapprove | 44% |
| Not sure | 11% |

33. How concerned are you about a COVID-19 epidemic in the community where you live?

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Very concerned | 22% |
| Somewhat concerned | 42% |
| Not very concerned | 24% |
| Not concerned at all | 13% |

34. Have there been any reported cases of COVID-19 in the community where you live?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| Yes | 62% |
| No | 21% |
| Not sure | 17% |

35. How concerned are you about a COVID-19 epidemic here in the United States?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Very concerned | 45% |
| Somewhat concerned | 34% |
| Not very concerned | 14% |
| Not concerned at all | 7% |

36. Do you think the government is accurately reporting the number of people who have died from COVID-19 or do you think more people have died from the virus or fewer people have died from the virus?

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| More people have died | 40% |
| The government numbers are accurate | 17% |
| Fewer people have died | 23% |
| Don't know | 19% |

37. Right now, do you think the coronavirus crisis...

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| Has united the U.S. more | 21% |
| Has divided the U.S. more | 45% |
| Has not made any difference | 17% |
| Not sure | 16% |

38. How many Americans, in total, do you think will have died this year due to complications from COVID-19?

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| Fewer than 100,000 Americans | 24% |
| 100,000-150,000 Americans | 31% |
| 150,000-200,000 Americans | 19% |
| 200,000-250,000 Americans | 11% |
| 250,000-1 million Americans | 9% |
| More than 1 million Americans | 6% |

39. Which one are you most concerned about?

| | |
|---|-----|
| Protecting Americans from the health effects of the COVID-19 outbreak | 64% |
| Protecting Americans from the economic effects of the COVID-19 outbreak | 36% |

40. Do you believe we are currently in an economic recession?

| | |
|----------|-----|
| Yes | 66% |
| No | 16% |
| Not sure | 18% |

41. If there is an economic recession, how long do you believe it will take before the U.S. economy fully recovers from the effects of COVID-19?

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Less than one month | 2% |
| Three months or so | 10% |
| Six months or so | 17% |
| At least a year | 38% |
| Several years | 29% |
| Never | 4% |

42. How serious a problem is unemployment in the U.S.?

| | |
|------------------------|-----|
| Very serious | 66% |
| Somewhat serious | 23% |
| A minor problem | 6% |
| Not a problem | 1% |
| Not sure | 3% |

43. How serious a problem is unemployment in your LOCAL community?

| | |
|------------------------|-----|
| Very serious | 31% |
| Somewhat serious | 35% |
| A minor problem | 16% |
| Not a problem | 3% |
| Not sure | 14% |

44. Have you received a payment from the government due to COVID-19 stimulus package?

| | |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Yes | 65% |
| No | 21% |
| Prefer not to say | 7% |
| Not eligible for a payment | 7% |

45. Do you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump's handling of COVID-19 outbreak?

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 23% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 35% |
| Not sure | 5% |

46. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people or organizations?

| | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Don't know |
|--|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|
| The United Nations (UN) | 20% | 32% | 15% | 16% | 17% |
| Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) | 30% | 38% | 15% | 10% | 7% |
| The World Health Organization (WHO) | 24% | 31% | 13% | 21% | 12% |

47. How well do you think the federal government has handled COVID-19 so far?

| | |
|-----------|-----|
| Excellent | 10% |
| Good | 26% |
| Fair | 24% |
| Poor | 34% |
| Not sure | 6% |

48. Do you believe that Donald Trump's thinking about COVID-19 in general is...

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Too optimistic | 44% |
| Realistic | 29% |
| Too pessimistic | 9% |
| Not sure | 18% |

49. Do you believe that Anthony Fauci's thinking about COVID-19 in general is...

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Too optimistic | 5% |
| Realistic | 52% |
| Too pessimistic | 19% |
| Not sure | 24% |

50. How well do you think your state government has handled COVID-19 so far?

| | |
|-----------|-----|
| Excellent | 18% |
| Good | 32% |
| Fair | 26% |
| Poor | 18% |
| Not sure | 6% |

51. How well do you think your local government has handled COVID-19 so far?

| | |
|-----------|-----|
| Excellent | 17% |
| Good | 35% |
| Fair | 26% |
| Poor | 13% |
| Not sure | 9% |

52. How much do you trust medical advice from each of the following public health officials?

| | Trust a lot | Trust somewhat | Neither trust nor distrust | Distrust somewhat | Distrust a lot | Not sure |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------|
| Donald Trump | 14% | 16% | 17% | 8% | 41% | 5% |
| Anthony Fauci | 32% | 22% | 16% | 9% | 9% | 12% |
| Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) | 29% | 34% | 14% | 10% | 6% | 6% |
| The World Health Organization (WHO) | 22% | 28% | 13% | 10% | 17% | 9% |

53. How much have you heard in the news recently about the U.S. government temporarily suspending its donations to the World Health Organization?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| A lot | 27% |
| A little | 49% |
| Nothing at all | 24% |

54. Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. government temporarily suspending its donations to the World Health Organization?

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 23% |
| Somewhat approve | 14% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29% |
| Not sure | 20% |

55. How much have you heard in the news recently about the U.S. government threatening to permanently withdraw from the World Health Organization?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| A lot | 20% |
| A little | 48% |
| Nothing at all | 32% |

56. Would you approve or disapprove of the U.S. government permanently withdrawing from the World Health Organization?

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 17% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% |
| Strongly disapprove | 35% |
| Not sure | 20% |

57. How much have you heard about hydroxychloroquine, an anti-parasite and immunosuppressive drug used to treat malaria and some autoimmune diseases, for treating or preventing the spread of the virus that causes COVID-19?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| A lot | 39% |
| A little | 48% |
| Nothing at all | 13% |

58. How effective is hydroxychloroquine, an anti-parasite and immunosuppressive drug used to treat malaria and some autoimmune diseases, for treating or preventing the spread of the virus that causes COVID-19?

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| Very effective | 8% |
| Possibly effective | 22% |
| Ineffective, but not dangerous | 7% |
| Dangerous | 33% |
| Not sure | 17% |
| Not heard of | 13% |

59. Do you think China's handling of the COVID-19 outbreak led to the worldwide pandemic?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| Yes | 62% |
| No | 15% |
| Not sure | 23% |

60. Do you believe the virus responsible for COVID-19 spread naturally or do you believe it was released either by accident or on purpose as a weapon?

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Spread naturally | 36% |
| Released by accident | 33% |
| Released on purpose | 31% |

61. Do you believe the virus responsible for COVID-19 was a natural mutation or do you believe it was created in a lab?

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| Definitely a natural mutation | 15% |
| Probably a natural mutation | 24% |
| Probably created in a lab | 25% |
| Definitely created in a lab | 18% |
| Not sure | 17% |

62. Regardless of whether or not it was created or naturally mutated, do you believe it is true or false that a laboratory in China was the origin of the virus responsible for COVID-19?

| | |
|------------------------|-----|
| Definitely true | 24% |
| Probably true | 30% |
| Probably false | 17% |
| Definitely false | 10% |
| Not sure | 18% |

63. Do you think the U.S. should or should not take some action for the express purpose of punishing China for the COVID-19 pandemic?

| | |
|---|-----|
| Should take some action to punish China | 40% |
| Should not take some action to punish China | 32% |
| Not sure | 28% |

64. Should each of the following places be reopened, or remain closed out of concern for coronavirus?

| | Definitely reopen | Probably reopen | Probably remain closed | Definitely remain closed | Not sure |
|-------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|
| Churches | 25% | 20% | 25% | 24% | 6% |
| Restaurants | 21% | 32% | 24% | 16% | 6% |
| Beaches | 23% | 32% | 20% | 18% | 6% |
| Bars | 14% | 21% | 27% | 31% | 6% |
| Gyms | 16% | 22% | 29% | 27% | 6% |
| Schools | 17% | 19% | 26% | 29% | 8% |

65. Some state governments have begun lifting restrictions and allowing certain places to reopen (including restaurants, retail stores, parks, and houses of worship). Do you think lifting restrictions like this is currently:

| | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| The right decision | 42% |
| The wrong decision | 38% |
| Not sure | 20% |

66. Do you think churches that reopen should be required to observe social distancing rules including limiting the number of participants or should they be allowed to operate without any restrictions?

| | |
|--|-----|
| Churches should be required to observe social distancing rules including limiting the number of participants | 71% |
| Churches should be allowed to operate without any restrictions | 18% |
| Not sure | 11% |

67. Do you think there will or will not be an increase, or second wave, of coronavirus infections that will be as bad as or possibly even worse than the first outbreak in the U.S. if the authorities ease restrictions?

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Definitely will | 27% |
| Probably will | 38% |
| Probably will not | 17% |
| Definitely will not | 3% |
| Not sure | 15% |

68. How likely do you believe it is that more politicians will contract COVID-19?

| | |
|-------------------|-----|
| Very likely | 23% |
| Somewhat likely | 41% |
| Not very likely | 14% |
| Not likely at all | 4% |
| Not sure | 19% |

69. How concerned are you that politicians getting coronavirus could prevent the U.S. government from functioning properly?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Very concerned | 11% |
| Somewhat concerned | 31% |
| Not very concerned | 35% |
| Not concerned at all | 23% |

70. Are you better off now than you were four years ago?

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Better off now | 43% |
| Better off four years ago | 35% |
| Not sure | 23% |

71. Is the country better off now than it was four years ago?

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Better off now | 29% |
| Better off four years ago | 51% |
| Not sure | 20% |

72. How often do you support or oppose President Trump's policies?

| | |
|---|-----|
| Always support President Trump's policies | 10% |
| Support President Trump's policies most of the time, but oppose a few | 23% |
| 50/50 - Support or oppose President Trump's policies about half of the time | 15% |
| Oppose President Trump's policies most of the time, but support a few | 23% |
| Always oppose President Trump's policies | 21% |
| Not sure | 8% |

73. How much attention have you been paying to the 2020 election campaign for president?

| | |
|---------------|-----|
| A lot | 35% |
| Some | 27% |
| Only a little | 25% |
| None at all | 13% |

74. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Don't know |
|------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|
| Joe Biden | 17% | 26% | 16% | 32% | 10% |
| Stacey Abrams | 12% | 15% | 12% | 19% | 43% |
| Tammy Baldwin | 6% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 63% |
| Kamala Harris | 12% | 21% | 16% | 26% | 24% |
| Amy Klobuchar | 10% | 23% | 18% | 17% | 33% |
| Barack Obama | 34% | 19% | 11% | 29% | 7% |
| Michelle Obama | 34% | 19% | 10% | 28% | 10% |
| Elizabeth Warren | 18% | 22% | 13% | 30% | 17% |
| Gretchen Whitmer | 10% | 14% | 9% | 17% | 50% |

75. If an election for president were going to be held now and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump, would you vote for...

Asked of registered voters

| | |
|------------------|-----|
| Joe Biden | 45% |
| Donald Trump | 42% |
| Other | 5% |
| Not sure | 6% |
| I would not vote | 3% |

76. Who do you think will win the 2020 presidential election?

| | |
|--------------|-----|
| Joe Biden | 32% |
| Donald Trump | 43% |
| Not sure | 25% |

77. Which party do you think will win majority control of the U.S. Senate in 2020?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| The Democratic Party | 35% |
| The Republican Party | 38% |
| Not sure | 27% |

78. Which party do you think will win majority control of the U.S. House of Representatives in 2020?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| The Democratic Party | 40% |
| The Republican Party | 31% |
| Not sure | 29% |

79. Do you think state governments should or should not send applications for mail-in ballots to every eligible voter in their states?

| | |
|--|-----|
| Should send applications for mail-in ballots to every eligible voter | 56% |
| Should not send applications for mail-in ballots to every eligible voter | 27% |
| Not sure | 17% |

80. Have you ever voted by mail?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| Yes | 33% |
| No | 62% |
| Not sure | 5% |

81. Do you approve or disapprove of voting by mail?

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 40% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 17% |
| Not sure | 11% |

82. How much voter fraud do you think there is with in person voting?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| A lot | 14% |
| A little | 60% |
| None | 26% |

83. How much voter fraud do you think there is with voting by mail?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| A lot | 35% |
| A little | 39% |
| None | 27% |

84. Do you believe voting by mail increases or decreases the chance of voter fraud, or do you think it doesn't make a difference?

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| Increase voter fraud | 44% |
| Decrease voter fraud | 12% |
| Not make any difference | 44% |

85. How do you plan on voting in 2020?

Among registered voters

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| In person on election day | 37% |
| In person before the election | 18% |
| By mail | 42% |
| I will not vote this year | 3% |

86. Do you approve or disapprove of withholding federal funding to states that send applications for mail-in ballots to every eligible voter in the state?

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 15% |
| Somewhat approve | 13% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39% |
| Not sure | 24% |

87. Do you think the U.S. economy will get better, get worse or will it stay the same if Joe Biden is elected President in 2020?

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Get better | 30% |
| Get worse | 36% |
| Stay the same | 13% |
| Not sure | 21% |

88. Do you think the U.S. economy will get better, get worse or will it stay the same if Donald Trump is reelected President in 2020?

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Get better | 35% |
| Get worse | 35% |
| Stay the same | 15% |
| Not sure | 15% |

89. Are you confident in Joe Biden’s ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Confident | 34% |
| Uneasy | 45% |
| Not sure | 21% |

90. Are you confident in Joe Biden’s ability to deal wisely with the coronavirus outbreak, or are you uneasy about his approach?

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Confident | 35% |
| Uneasy | 45% |
| Not sure | 20% |

91. Are you confident in Joe Biden’s ability to deal wisely with an economic recession, or are you uneasy about his approach?

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Confident | 35% |
| Uneasy | 46% |
| Not sure | 19% |

92. How important are the following issues to you?

| | Very Important | Somewhat Important | Not very Important | Unimportant |
|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| Jobs and the economy | 68% | 26% | 5% | 2% |
| Immigration | 44% | 36% | 14% | 6% |
| Climate change and the environment | 43% | 28% | 17% | 12% |
| Terrorism | 53% | 35% | 8% | 4% |
| Education | 57% | 32% | 7% | 4% |
| Health care | 69% | 23% | 6% | 2% |
| Taxes and government spending | 53% | 36% | 8% | 3% |
| Civil rights and civil liberties | 55% | 34% | 8% | 4% |
| Gun control | 48% | 24% | 16% | 12% |
| Crime and criminal justice reform | 48% | 37% | 10% | 4% |

93. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| Jobs and the economy | 21% |
| Immigration | 7% |
| Climate change and the environment | 11% |
| National Security and foreign policy | 6% |
| Education | 7% |
| Health care | 27% |
| Taxes and government spending | 6% |
| Civil rights and civil liberties | 8% |
| Gun control | 4% |
| Crime and criminal justice reform | 2% |

94. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Don't know |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|
| Donald Trump | 29% | 15% | 10% | 41% | 5% |
| Mike Pence | 23% | 19% | 14% | 31% | 13% |
| Nancy Pelosi | 17% | 21% | 14% | 37% | 12% |
| Mitch McConnell | 9% | 20% | 14% | 34% | 24% |

95. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

| | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Don't know |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|
| The Democratic Party | 18% | 25% | 17% | 31% | 9% |
| The Republican Party | 18% | 23% | 16% | 33% | 9% |

96. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 25% |
| Somewhat approve | 19% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38% |
| Not sure | 6% |

97. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

| | Strongly approve | Somewhat approve | Somewhat disapprove | Strongly disapprove | No opinion |
|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|
| Jobs and the economy | 32% | 19% | 15% | 26% | 8% |
| Immigration | 29% | 15% | 11% | 36% | 8% |
| Climate change and the environment | 18% | 17% | 12% | 38% | 16% |
| Terrorism | 28% | 18% | 13% | 30% | 12% |
| Education | 19% | 22% | 13% | 29% | 16% |
| Health care | 19% | 23% | 12% | 34% | 12% |
| Taxes and government spending | 20% | 24% | 14% | 31% | 11% |
| Civil rights and civil liberties | 22% | 21% | 11% | 32% | 14% |
| Gun control | 24% | 18% | 12% | 32% | 15% |
| Crime and criminal justice reform | 20% | 22% | 12% | 29% | 17% |

98. Would you say Donald Trump is...

| | |
|-------------------|-----|
| Very liberal | 4% |
| Liberal | 6% |
| Moderate | 16% |
| Conservative | 29% |
| Very conservative | 21% |
| Not sure | 25% |

99. How much do you think Donald Trump cares about the needs and problems of people like you?

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| A lot | 23% |
| Some | 18% |
| Not much | 13% |
| Doesn't care at all | 40% |
| Not sure | 6% |

100. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

| | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| Like a lot | 17% |
| Like somewhat | 13% |
| Neither like nor dislike | 16% |
| Dislike somewhat | 10% |
| Dislike a lot | 38% |
| Not sure | 5% |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 101. Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader? | |
| Very strong | 29% |
| Somewhat strong | 22% |
| Somewhat weak | 14% |
| Very weak | 34% |
| 102. Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not? | |
| Honest and trustworthy | 31% |
| Not honest and trustworthy | 51% |
| Not sure | 18% |
| 103. Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach? | |
| Confident | 39% |
| Uneasy | 50% |
| Not sure | 11% |
| 104. Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with the coronavirus outbreak, or are you uneasy about his approach? | |
| Confident | 37% |
| Uneasy | 52% |
| Not sure | 11% |
| 105. Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an economic recession, or are you uneasy about his approach? | |
| Confident | 43% |
| Uneasy | 47% |
| Not sure | 11% |
| 106. How likely do you think it is that Donald Trump will get us into a war? | |
| Very likely | 16% |
| Fairly likely | 29% |
| Fairly unlikely | 21% |
| Very unlikely | 17% |
| Not sure | 17% |
| 107. Do you think the way Donald Trump uses Twitter is appropriate or inappropriate for the President of the United States? | |
| Appropriate | 27% |
| Inappropriate | 54% |
| Not sure | 18% |

108. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 5% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 18% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 23% |
| Strongly disapprove | 25% |
| Not sure | 14% |

109. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Nancy Pelosi is handling her job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 16% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 35% |
| Not sure | 16% |

110. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve | 8% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 33% |
| Not sure | 24% |

111. Do you think the current Congress has accomplished more or less than Congress usually does at this point in its two-year term?

| | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| A lot more than usual | 3% |
| Somewhat more than usual | 9% |
| About the same | 21% |
| Somewhat less than usual | 17% |
| A lot less than usual | 27% |
| Not sure | 23% |

112. Who is more to blame for Congress achieving less than usual?

Asked if respondent says Congress accomplished less than usual

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Democrats in Congress | 36% |
| Republicans in Congress | 30% |
| Both equally | 28% |
| Neither | 3% |
| Not sure | 3% |

113. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| Getting better | 16% |
| About the same | 17% |
| Getting worse | 54% |
| Not sure | 13% |

114. Do you think the stock market will be higher or lower 12 months from now?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| Higher | 36% |
| About the same | 19% |
| Lower | 20% |
| Not sure | 25% |

115. Do you personally (or jointly with a spouse), have any money invested in the stock market right now, either in an individual stock or in a mutual fund?

| | |
|-----|-----|
| Yes | 39% |
| No | 61% |

116. Would you say that you and your family are...

| | |
|---|-----|
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 22% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 44% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 27% |
| Not sure | 7% |

117. Six months from now do you think there will be...

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| More jobs | 32% |
| The same amount of jobs | 18% |
| Fewer jobs | 30% |
| Not sure | 20% |

118. How worried are you about losing your job?

| | |
|------------------|-----|
| Very worried | 12% |
| Somewhat worried | 34% |
| Not very worried | 54% |

119. If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?

| | |
|---|-----|
| Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut. | 28% |
| Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much. | 39% |
| Not very hard | 22% |
| Not sure | 11% |

120. How happy would you say you are with your current job?

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Very happy | 28% |
| Happy | 37% |
| Neither happy nor unhappy | 26% |
| Unhappy | 6% |
| Very unhappy | 4% |

121. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Most of the time | 30% |
| Some of the time | 40% |
| Only now and then | 20% |
| Hardly at all | 9% |
| Don't know | 1% |

122. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

| | |
|--------------------|-----|
| Liberal | 25% |
| Moderate | 34% |
| Conservative | 32% |
| Not sure | 10% |

123. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Very liberal | 9% |
| Liberal | 15% |
| Moderate | 34% |
| Conservative | 21% |
| Very conservative | 11% |
| Not sure | 10% |

124. Are you registered to vote?

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Registered | 70% |
| Not registered | 30% |

125. If an election for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?

Asked of registered voters

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| The Democratic Party candidate | 47% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 39% |
| Other | 1% |
| Not sure | 10% |
| I would not vote | 2% |

126. Did you vote in the 2016 Presidential primary or caucus in your state?

Asked of registered voters

| | |
|---|-----|
| Yes, I voted in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus | 33% |
| Yes, I voted in the Republican Presidential primary or caucus | 32% |
| No, I did not vote in either the Republican or Democratic Presidential primary or caucus .. | 28% |
| I don't remember | 7% |

127. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2016 Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in your state?

Asked of registered voters who voted in their state's 2016 Democratic Presidential primary or caucus

| | |
|-----------------------|-----|
| Hillary Clinton | 65% |
| Martin O'Malley | 3% |
| Bernie Sanders | 30% |
| Someone else | 2% |

128. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2016 Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state?

Asked of registered voters who voted in their state's 2016 Republican Presidential primary or caucus

| | |
|--------------------|-----|
| Donald Trump | 60% |
| Someone else | 40% |

129. Did you vote in the election on Tuesday, November 8, 2016?

Asked of registered voters

| | |
|-----------|-----|
| Yes | 61% |
| No | 39% |

130. Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2016?

| | |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Hillary Clinton | 29% |
| Donald Trump | 28% |
| Gary Johnson | 2% |
| Jill Stein | 1% |
| Evan McMullin | 0% |
| Other | 1% |
| Did not vote for President | 39% |

131. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

| | |
|-------------------|-----|
| Democrat | 30% |
| Republican | 25% |
| Independent | 33% |
| Other | 3% |
| Not sure | 9% |

132. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strong Democrat | 19% |
| Not very strong Democrat | 11% |
| Lean Democrat | 11% |
| Independent | 18% |
| Lean Republican | 10% |
| Not very strong Republican | 9% |
| Strong Republican | 16% |
| Not sure | 6% |

133. Are you... ?

| | |
|--------|-----|
| Male | 48% |
| Female | 52% |

134. Respondent age by category

| | |
|----------|-----|
| Under 30 | 22% |
| 30-44 | 24% |
| 45-64 | 34% |
| 65+ | 21% |

135. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

| | |
|----------|-----|
| White | 69% |
| Black | 13% |
| Hispanic | 12% |
| Other | 6% |

136. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

| | |
|--------------|-----|
| HS or less | 38% |
| Some college | 32% |
| College grad | 18% |
| Postgrad | 12% |

137. What is your marital status?

| | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Married | 44% |
| Separated | 2% |
| Divorced | 11% |
| Widowed | 6% |
| Never married | 32% |
| Domestic / civil partnership | 6% |

138. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

| | |
|-----|-----|
| Yes | 24% |
| No | 76% |

139. Calculated from respondent's state of residence

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Northeast | 20% |
| Midwest | 17% |
| South | 40% |
| West | 23% |

140. Which of the following best describes the place where you live?

| | |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| A large city | 20% |
| A suburb near a large city | 33% |
| A small city or town | 28% |
| A rural area | 19% |

141. Overall, how would you rate your city or town as a place to live?

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Excellent | 16% |
| Very good | 32% |
| Good | 34% |
| Only fair | 13% |
| Poor | 5% |

142. Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

| | |
|---|-----|
| Full-time employed | 29% |
| Part-time employed | 9% |
| Self-employed | 5% |
| Unemployed or temporarily on layoff | 15% |
| Retired | 24% |
| Permanently disabled | 10% |
| Homemaker | 7% |
| Other | 2% |

143. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Under \$50K | 46% |
| \$50-100K | 26% |
| \$100K or more | 16% |
| Prefer not to say | 13% |

144. We'd like to know whether you or someone in your immediate family is currently serving or has ever served in the U.S. military. Immediate family is defined as your parents, siblings, spouse, and children. Please check all boxes that apply.

| | |
|---|-----|
| Military Household - I am | 1% |
| Military Household - Family | 7% |
| Military Household - I served previously | 11% |
| Military Household - Family served previously | 38% |
| Military Household - None | 49% |

145. Are you or is someone in your household a member of a labor union?

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Yes, I am | 9% |
| Yes, household member is | 7% |
| No | 85% |

146. How important is religion in your life?

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Very important | 39% |
| Somewhat important | 24% |
| Not too important | 14% |
| Not at all important | 23% |

147. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| More than once a week | 9% |
| Once a week | 17% |
| Once or twice a month | 7% |
| A few times a year | 13% |
| Seldom | 20% |
| Never | 30% |
| Don't know | 3% |

148. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

| | |
|-----------|-----|
| Yes | 32% |
| No | 68% |

149. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Several times a day | 27% |
| Once a day | 14% |
| A few times a week | 11% |
| Once a week | 4% |
| A few times a month | 7% |
| Seldom | 12% |
| Never | 21% |
| Don't know | 4% |

150. What is your present religion, if any?

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Protestant | 32% |
| Roman Catholic | 19% |
| Mormon | 2% |
| Eastern or Greek Orthodox | 1% |
| Jewish | 2% |
| Muslim | 1% |
| Buddhist | 2% |
| Hindu | 0% |
| Atheist | 5% |
| Agnostic | 6% |
| Nothing in particular | 24% |
| Something else | 6% |

| | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Sponsorship | <i>The Economist</i> |
| Fieldwork | YouGov |
| Interviewing Dates | May 23 - 26, 2020 |
| Target population | US Adult Population |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov’s opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, and region) was selected from the 2016 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2016 Current Population Survey Registration and Voting Supplement. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted based on gender, age, race, education, and 2016 Presidential vote (or non-vote). The weights range from 0.02 to 5.453, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.762. |
| Number of respondents | 1500 1157 (Registered voters) |
| Margin of error | ± 3.2% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3.4% (Registered voters) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 25 questions not reported. |