

# The Economist/YouGov Poll

August 28 - 31, 2021 - 1500 U.S. Adult citizens



Sample 1500 U.S. Adult citizens  
 Conducted August 28 - 31, 2021  
 Margin of Error ±3%

## 1. Would you say things in this country today are...

Generally headed in the right direction	29%
Off on the wrong track	58%
Not sure	13%

## 2. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

Excellent	4%
Good	20%
Fair	35%
Poor	35%
Don't know	6%

## 3. Which do you think is a more important problem facing the U.S. today: unemployment or inflation?

Unemployment	20%
Inflation	27%
Both equal	45%
Not sure	8%

## 4. Do you consider the countries listed below to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Ally	Friendly	Unfriendly	Enemy	Not sure
Canada	51%	31%	5%	1%	12%
China	2%	11%	32%	36%	18%
France	40%	34%	7%	2%	17%
Germany	38%	35%	7%	2%	18%
Iran	2%	5%	26%	45%	21%
Israel	36%	26%	11%	5%	22%
Japan	38%	32%	8%	4%	19%
North Korea	2%	6%	18%	57%	17%
South Korea	36%	30%	9%	6%	19%
Mexico	18%	45%	15%	3%	18%
Russia	2%	11%	32%	36%	18%
United Kingdom	54%	26%	4%	2%	14%
Afghanistan	2%	8%	29%	43%	18%

## 5. Do you think the U.S. should be the world's most important leader?

Yes	52%
No	26%
Not sure	22%

6. Do you think the United States has a special responsibility to provide humanitarian assistance when people in other countries need help, or don't you think the U.S. has that responsibility?

U.S. has a special responsibility to provide humanitarian assistance	45%
U.S. does not have a special responsibility to provide humanitarian assistance	36%
Not sure	19%

7. These days, do you think the United States has a responsibility to give military assistance in trouble spots around the world when it is asked to by its allies, or don't you think the United States has that responsibility?

U.S. has a responsibility to give military assistance	48%
U.S. does not have a responsibility to give military assistance	31%
Not sure	21%

8. Compared to 2017, do you think the United States plays...

A more important and more powerful role now as a world leader today	17%
A less important and less powerful role now as a world leader today	43%
About as important a role as a world leader as it did in 2017 years ago	22%
Not sure	17%

9. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden has been handling foreign policy?

Strongly approve	17%
Somewhat approve	22%
Somewhat disapprove	11%
Strongly disapprove	38%
Not sure	12%

10. How well do you feel Joe Biden understands foreign policy?

Very well	24%
Fairly well	18%
Not very well	13%
Not at all	33%
Not sure	12%

11. How serious a threat do you think the following groups or countries pose to the United States?

	An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	A minor threat to the U.S.	Not a threat to the U.S.	Not sure
Iran	30%	33%	16%	6%	16%
Islamic State (ISIS)	57%	21%	9%	4%	10%
Russia	25%	37%	17%	7%	14%
Taliban	51%	22%	12%	4%	10%
China	33%	32%	14%	7%	13%

12. How closely are you following the news about the war in Afghanistan?

Very closely	28%
Somewhat closely	43%
Not very closely	19%
Not following at all	10%

13. Do you approve or disapprove of the plan to withdraw all U.S. forces from Afghanistan by September 11, 2021?

Strongly approve	28%
Somewhat approve	22%
Somewhat disapprove	15%
Strongly disapprove	21%
Not sure	15%

14. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the war in Afghanistan?

Strongly approve	14%
Somewhat approve	23%
Somewhat disapprove	12%
Strongly disapprove	38%
Not sure	12%

15. Do you think the United States made a mistake sending troops to fight in Afghanistan?

Yes	45%
No	32%
Not sure	23%

16. Do you think the United States made a mistake by recently withdrawing troops from Afghanistan?

Yes	41%
No	41%
Not sure	18%

**17. How would you describe the way the evacuation from Afghanistan has been handled?**

Very well	5%
Somewhat well	18%
Somewhat badly	21%
Very badly	43%
Not sure	13%

**18. Who is responsible for that? Check all that apply.**

Joe Biden	63%
The Administration's advisers	46%
The U.S. military	28%
The Afghan army	31%
The former Afghan government	33%
No one	10%

**19. Is the resurgence of the Taliban in Afghanistan a threat to the United States?**

Yes	63%
No	16%
Not sure	22%

**20. Would you support or oppose negotiations with members of the Taliban?**

Strongly support	7%
Somewhat support	15%
Neither support, nor oppose	19%
Somewhat oppose	14%
Strongly oppose	29%
Not sure	16%

**21. What do you think are the chances of a terrorist attack against the United States in the next 12 months?**

Very likely (more than 50%)	30%
Somewhat likely (10% to 50%)	33%
Not very likely (1% to 10%)	16%
Very unlikely (less than 1%)	6%
Not sure	16%

**22. Are we safer from terrorist attacks now than we were in 2001?**

Much more safe	7%
Somewhat more safe	19%
About the same	28%
Somewhat less safe	12%
Much less safe	20%
Not sure	14%

23. Which comes closer to your view?

- In the long run, the U.S. will be safer from terrorism if it confronts the countries and groups that promote terrorism ..... 55%
- In the long run, the U.S. will be safer from terrorism if it stays out of other countries' affairs 45%

24. Do you think the United States should keep a military presence in Afghanistan past the September 11th deadline in order to safely evacuate Afghan refugees?

- Should keep military presence to help Afghans evacuate ..... 47%
- Should not keep military presence to help Afghans evacuate ..... 28%
- Not sure ..... 25%

25. Do you think the United States should or should not offer asylum to Afghan refugees who helped US forces in Afghanistan?

- Should offer asylum ..... 65%
- Should not offer asylum ..... 14%
- Not sure ..... 21%

26. Do you think the United States should or should not offer asylum to civilians fleeing violence in Afghanistan?

- Should offer asylum ..... 47%
- Should not offer asylum ..... 24%
- Not sure ..... 29%

27. How closely are you following the news about COVID-19?

- Very closely ..... 35%
- Somewhat closely ..... 38%
- Not very closely ..... 19%
- Not following at all ..... 8%

28. Do you personally know anyone who... [has been laid off from work due to covid-19]? Check all that apply.

- Yes, me ..... 9%
- Yes, a family member ..... 16%
- Yes, a close friend ..... 13%
- No ..... 66%
- Prefer not to say ..... 3%

29. Do you personally know anyone who... [has tested positive for covid-19]? Check all that apply.

- Yes, me ..... 10%
- Yes, a family member ..... 33%
- Yes, a close friend ..... 33%
- No ..... 39%
- Prefer not to say ..... 3%

<b>30. Do you personally know anyone who... [has died due to complications from covid-19]? Check all that apply.</b>	
Yes, a family member .....	13%
Yes, a close friend .....	18%
No .....	68%
Prefer not to say .....	4%
<b>31. Taking into consideration both your risk of contracting it and the seriousness of the illness, how worried are you personally about experiencing COVID-19?</b>	
Very worried .....	18%
Somewhat worried .....	35%
Not too worried .....	25%
Not worried at all .....	21%
<b>32. In the past seven days, how often have you worn a mask on your face when outside your home?</b>	
Always .....	36%
Most of the time .....	20%
Some of the time .....	23%
Never .....	20%
<b>33. Do you think the number of cases of COVID-19 in the United States is...</b>	
Increasing .....	59%
Not changing .....	14%
Decreasing .....	12%
Not sure .....	15%
<b>34. Do you think the number of cases of COVID-19 in the community where you live is...</b>	
Increasing .....	47%
Not changing .....	18%
Decreasing .....	16%
Not sure .....	18%
<b>35. Looking at the COVID-19 pandemic in the U.S., do you believe that...</b>	
The pandemic is going to get worse .....	38%
We are currently in the worst part of the pandemic .....	15%
The worst part of the pandemic is behind us .....	26%
Not sure .....	21%
<b>36. How would you describe your personal situation regarding COVID-19 vaccines?</b>	
I have received all the injections required to be fully vaccinated against COVID-19 .....	59%
I have started the vaccination process, but need another shot .....	4%
I plan to get vaccinated .....	6%
I will not get vaccinated .....	21%
I'm not sure about getting vaccinated .....	10%

**37. Which vaccine did you receive?**

*Among people who have been vaccinated*

Pfizer-BioNtech .....	50%
Moderna .....	38%
Oxford-AstraZeneca .....	2%
Johnson & Johnson .....	11%

**38. How safe, or unsafe, do you think the (MANUFACTURER) vaccine IS?**

	Very safe	Somewhat safe	Somewhat unsafe	Very unsafe	Don't know
Pfizer-BioNtech	38%	17%	8%	14%	23%
Moderna	37%	18%	7%	14%	24%
Johnson & Johnson	21%	22%	13%	17%	27%

**39. How much have you heard about ivermectin, an anti-parasite medication, for treating or preventing the spread of the virus that causes COVID-19?**

A lot .....	21%
A little .....	36%
Nothing at all .....	43%

**40. How effective is ivermectin, an anti-parasite medication, for treating or preventing the spread of the virus that causes COVID-19?**

Very effective .....	7%
Possibly effective .....	13%
Ineffective, but not dangerous .....	5%
Dangerous .....	23%
Not sure .....	9%
Not heard of .....	43%

**41. How much have you heard about hydroxychloroquine, an anti-parasite and immunosuppressive drug used to treat malaria and some autoimmune diseases, for treating or preventing the spread of the virus that causes COVID-19?**

A lot .....	29%
A little .....	40%
Nothing at all .....	31%

**42. How effective is hydroxychloroquine, an anti-parasite and immunosuppressive drug used to treat malaria and some autoimmune diseases, for treating or preventing the spread of the virus that causes COVID-19?**

Very effective .....	13%
Possibly effective .....	17%
Ineffective, but not dangerous .....	11%
Dangerous .....	17%
Not sure .....	11%
Not heard of .....	31%

43. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

Yes ..... 22%  
 No ..... 78%

44. Do you have one or more children in grades K-12 living with you who would normally be attending a school in-person this year?  
*Asked of parents of children under 18*

Yes ..... 70%  
 No ..... 30%

45. Do you have any children under the age of 12?  
*Asked of parents of children under 18*

Yes ..... 64%  
 No ..... 36%

46. Do you have any children currently aged 12 to 18?  
*Asked of parents of children under 18*

Yes ..... 51%  
 No ..... 49%

47. This year, are your children going to learn in-person, remotely, or in a hybrid learning environment?  
*Among those with K-12 age children*

In-person learning ..... 74%  
 Remote learning ..... 15%  
 Hybrid learning ..... 11%

48. Do you want your children to return to in-person learning, to keep remote learning, or to have hybrid learning?  
*Among those with K-12 age children*

In-person learning ..... 60%  
 Remote learning ..... 27%  
 Hybrid learning ..... 14%

49. Taking into consideration your children's risk of contracting it and the seriousness of the illness, how worried are you personally about your children experiencing COVID-19 from in-person schooling?  
*Asked of parents of children attending in-person or hybrid learning this year*

Very worried ..... 25%  
 Somewhat worried ..... 33%  
 Not too worried ..... 16%  
 Not worried at all ..... 26%

50. Do you think students in K-12 schools should be required to wear masks in school?

Should ..... 56%  
 Should not ..... 30%  
 Not sure ..... 14%



51. Which of the following best describes the last time you got tested for COVID-19?

Within the last week .....	5%
Within the last month .....	7%
Within the last three months .....	11%
Within 2021 .....	17%
Before 2021 .....	15%
I have never been tested for COVID-19 .....	46%

52. How did you pay for that last COVID-19 test?

*Asked of those who have been tested for COVID-19*

It was free .....	57%
It was covered by my insurance .....	31%
I paid for it myself .....	8%
Not sure .....	5%

53. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling COVID-19?

Strongly approve .....	27%
Somewhat approve .....	19%
Somewhat disapprove .....	11%
Strongly disapprove .....	32%
Not sure .....	12%

54. Are most new cases of COVID-19 among people who are...

Vaccinated .....	10%
Unvaccinated .....	53%
Equally split between vaccinated and unvaccinated .....	22%
Not sure .....	15%

55. How much, if anything, have you heard in the news recently about the Delta variant of the COVID-19 virus?

A lot .....	52%
A little .....	38%
Nothing at all .....	9%

56. A variant of the COVID-19 virus known as the Delta variant, first identified in India, is spreading rapidly in some regions, and now makes up the majority of COVID-19 cases in the United States. Taking into consideration both your risk of contracting it and the seriousness of the illness, how worried are you personally about experiencing this new variant?

Very worried .....	21%
Somewhat worried .....	35%
Not too worried .....	25%
Not worried at all .....	20%

57. How long do you think it will take until the economy has recovered all the ground lost during the pandemic?

Has already recovered	3%
Less than a year	6%
About a year	14%
Two years	23%
More than two years	53%

58. Has the COVID-19 outbreak caused you to have any trouble paying rent, utilities, mortgage payments, or any other housing cost?

Yes	22%
No	71%
Not sure	7%

59. How much, if anything, have you heard in the news recently about the ending of a moratorium on evictions?

A lot	32%
A little	46%
Nothing at all	22%

60. Last week, the U.S. Supreme Court ruled that the Biden Administration's latest extension of the eviction moratorium must end. This will allow the eviction of tenants who are unable to make rent payments for the first time since September 2020. Do you approve or disapprove of this decision?

Strongly approve	27%
Somewhat approve	18%
Somewhat disapprove	13%
Strongly disapprove	26%
Not sure	16%

61. In your opinion, when do you think the COVID-19 pandemic will finally end?

The pandemic has already ended	7%
Before the end of the summer 2021	2%
Before the end of 2021	5%
In 2022	22%
After 2022	38%
Never	25%

62. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Gavin Newsom	8%	15%	7%	30%	40%
Ron DeSantis	20%	11%	5%	29%	34%
Greg Abbott	13%	13%	6%	25%	44%
Mike Pence	11%	23%	14%	34%	17%

63. How much, if anything, have you heard in the news recently about an independent review of the 2020 general election in Arizona’s largest county?

A lot .....	24%
A little .....	33%
Nothing at all .....	43%

64. How would you describe your summer?

Best summer ever .....	2%
A good summer .....	20%
Average .....	52%
A bad summer .....	19%
Worst summer ever .....	7%

65. Do you usually take a summer vacation?

Yes .....	38%
No .....	62%

66. In the past 12 months, have you taken a vacation?

Yes .....	32%
No .....	68%

67. When do you think summer ends?

Labor Day .....	26%
When the school year begins again .....	19%
September 21 .....	39%
Other .....	7%
Not sure .....	8%

68. What do you, personally, plan to do on the Labor Day weekend and holiday? Select all that apply.

Stay home/relax .....	40%
Family/family get-together .....	20%
Cookout/barbecue/picnic .....	19%
Work .....	9%
Travel .....	4%
Camping/hiking .....	4%
Fishing .....	4%
Visit gravesites .....	2%
Local event/parade .....	3%
Home improvements/repairs .....	10%
Household chores .....	22%
Yard work/landscaping .....	14%
Graduation parties .....	1%
Birthday party .....	3%

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Church/religious observances .....	7%
Beach .....	4%
Golf .....	2%
Watch sports .....	11%
Watch TV (not sports) .....	29%
Nothing/No plans .....	23%
Air travel .....	2%
Something else .....	6%
Not sure .....	9%
None of these .....	8%

**69. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of labor unions?**

Very favorable .....	18%
Somewhat favorable .....	29%
Somewhat unfavorable .....	16%
Very unfavorable .....	14%
Don't know .....	24%

**70. Consider the amount of power and influence you see labor unions as holding in this country. How would you say this influence level has changed for U.S. labor over the past 30 years?**

Unions are stronger .....	17%
Not much change .....	21%
Unions are less powerful .....	33%
Not sure .....	29%

**71. Do you see changes in the level of influence of labor unions in the future?**

Yes and I think the level of influence wielded by labor unions will go up .....	20%
No, I see it staying constant .....	23%
Yes and I think this change will be a loss of influence held by labor unions, not a gain .....	21%
Not sure .....	36%

**72. How important are the following issues to you?**

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not very Important	Unimportant
Jobs and the economy	66%	28%	4%	3%
Immigration	47%	33%	14%	6%
Climate change and the environment	45%	24%	16%	16%
Foreign policy	42%	40%	12%	6%
National Security	64%	26%	5%	4%
Education	58%	30%	8%	5%
Health care	66%	26%	6%	3%

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Taxes and government spending	56%	31%	10%	3%
Abortion	38%	28%	20%	15%
Civil rights	54%	28%	10%	7%
Civil liberties	55%	30%	10%	6%
Guns	53%	27%	12%	8%
Crime	61%	29%	7%	3%
Criminal justice reform	48%	34%	12%	7%

**73. Which of these is the most important issue for you?**

Jobs and the economy	14%
Immigration	7%
Climate change and the environment	16%
Foreign policy	1%
National Security	10%
Education	6%
Health care	17%
Taxes and government spending	8%
Abortion	3%
Civil rights	7%
Civil liberties	3%
Guns	3%
Crime	4%
Criminal justice reform	2%

**74. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?**

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Joe Biden	25%	21%	8%	39%	7%
Kamala Harris	20%	20%	9%	38%	12%
Nancy Pelosi	18%	19%	9%	41%	12%
Kevin McCarthy	8%	16%	12%	28%	35%
Mitch McConnell	4%	15%	17%	43%	21%
Chuck Schumer	13%	20%	9%	33%	25%
Donald Trump	27%	13%	7%	45%	7%
Barack Obama	34%	19%	9%	32%	6%

75. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
The Democratic Party	18%	23%	12%	37%	11%
The Republican Party	11%	21%	17%	39%	11%

76. Do you think the current Congress has accomplished more or less than Congress usually does at this point in its two-year term?

More than usual	13%
About the same	26%
Less than usual	37%
Not sure	24%

77. Who is more to blame for Congress achieving less than usual?

Democrats in Congress	48%
Republicans in Congress	15%
Both equally	33%
Neither	1%
Not sure	2%

78. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

Strongly approve	21%
Somewhat approve	24%
Somewhat disapprove	8%
Strongly disapprove	36%
Not sure	10%

79. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	No opinion
Jobs and the economy	20%	22%	11%	33%	13%
Immigration	11%	23%	12%	39%	15%
Foreign policy	15%	23%	10%	38%	14%
Guns	9%	19%	14%	34%	24%

**80. Would you say Joe Biden is...**

Very liberal .....	28%
Liberal .....	21%
Moderate .....	27%
Conservative .....	5%
Very conservative .....	2%
Not sure .....	18%

**81. How much do you think Joe Biden cares about the needs and problems of people like you?**

A lot .....	24%
Some .....	21%
Not much .....	12%
Doesn't care at all .....	34%
Not sure .....	8%

**82. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Joe Biden as a person?**

Like a lot .....	25%
Like somewhat .....	16%
Neither like nor dislike .....	17%
Dislike somewhat .....	7%
Dislike a lot .....	26%
Not sure .....	9%

**83. Would you say Joe Biden is a strong or a weak leader?**

Very strong .....	17%
Somewhat strong .....	28%
Somewhat weak .....	16%
Very weak .....	39%

**84. Do you think Joe Biden is honest and trustworthy, or not?**

Honest and trustworthy .....	41%
Not honest and trustworthy .....	43%
Not sure .....	16%

**85. Are you confident in Joe Biden's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?**

Confident .....	37%
Uneasy .....	49%
Not sure .....	14%

<b>86. Do you think Joe Biden...</b>	
Says what he believes .....	40%
Says what he thinks people want to hear .....	43%
Not sure .....	18%
<b>87. Do you think that Joe Biden will be able to bring the country together as President?</b>	
Yes .....	17%
No .....	57%
Not sure .....	26%
<b>88. Are you optimistic or pessimistic about the next few years with Joe Biden as President?</b>	
Optimistic .....	38%
Pessimistic .....	41%
Not sure .....	20%
<b>89. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?</b>	
Strongly approve .....	5%
Somewhat approve .....	15%
Neither approve nor disapprove .....	18%
Somewhat disapprove .....	19%
Strongly disapprove .....	31%
Not sure .....	12%
<b>90. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Nancy Pelosi is handling her job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?</b>	
Strongly approve .....	17%
Somewhat approve .....	19%
Somewhat disapprove .....	9%
Strongly disapprove .....	38%
Not sure .....	16%
<b>91. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?</b>	
Strongly approve .....	13%
Somewhat approve .....	20%
Somewhat disapprove .....	9%
Strongly disapprove .....	33%
Not sure .....	25%



92. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve .....	3%
Somewhat approve .....	16%
Somewhat disapprove .....	16%
Strongly disapprove .....	41%
Not sure .....	23%

93. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kevin McCarthy is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve .....	7%
Somewhat approve .....	16%
Somewhat disapprove .....	12%
Strongly disapprove .....	32%
Not sure .....	33%

94. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

Strongly approve .....	9%
Somewhat approve .....	30%
Somewhat disapprove .....	22%
Strongly disapprove .....	17%
Not sure .....	22%

95. In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

Very liberal .....	4%
Liberal .....	10%
Moderate .....	28%
Conservative .....	21%
Very conservative .....	12%
Not sure .....	24%

96. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better .....	20%
About the same .....	25%
Getting worse .....	44%
Not sure .....	11%

97. Do you think the stock market will be higher or lower 12 months from now?

Higher .....	19%
About the same .....	23%
Lower .....	24%
Not sure .....	34%

98. Do you personally (or jointly with a spouse), have any money invested in the stock market right now, either in an individual stock or in a mutual fund?

Yes .....	38%
No .....	62%

99. Would you say that you and your family are...

Better off financially than you were a year ago .....	17%
About the same financially as you were a year ago .....	48%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago .....	26%
Not sure .....	10%

100. Six months from now do you think there will be...

More jobs .....	27%
The same amount of jobs .....	31%
Fewer jobs .....	19%
Not sure .....	22%

101. How worried are you about losing your job?

Very worried .....	9%
Somewhat worried .....	27%
Not very worried .....	64%

102. If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?

Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut. ....	26%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much. ....	32%
Not very hard .....	27%
Not sure .....	14%

103. How happy would you say you are with your current job?

Very happy .....	23%
Happy .....	38%
Neither happy nor unhappy .....	28%
Unhappy .....	7%
Very unhappy .....	4%

104. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal .....	12%
Liberal .....	15%
Moderate .....	31%
Conservative .....	18%
Very conservative .....	12%
Not sure .....	11%

<b>105. Are you registered to vote?</b>	
Registered .....	78%
Not registered .....	22%
<b>106. Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?</b>	
Joe Biden .....	34%
Donald Trump .....	31%
Other .....	1%
Did not vote for President .....	34%
<b>107. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?</b>	
Democrat .....	33%
Republican .....	24%
Independent .....	31%
Other .....	3%
Not sure .....	9%
<b>108. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?</b>	
Strong Democrat .....	22%
Not very strong Democrat .....	10%
Lean Democrat .....	8%
Independent .....	20%
Lean Republican .....	9%
Not very strong Republican .....	8%
Strong Republican .....	17%
Not sure .....	6%
<b>109. Would you say that Joe Biden legitimately won the election, or not?</b>	
Biden legitimately won the election .....	61%
Biden did NOT legitimately win the election .....	39%
<b>110. How likely or unlikely do you think it is that Donald Trump will be re-instated as President before the end of 2021?</b>	
Very likely .....	8%
Somewhat likely .....	8%
Not very likely .....	13%
Not likely at all .....	58%
Not sure .....	12%
<b>111. Are you...?</b>	
Male .....	48%
Female .....	52%

<b>112. Respondent age by category</b>	
Under 30 .....	20%
30-44 .....	24%
45-64 .....	34%
65+ .....	22%
<b>113. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?</b>	
White .....	68%
Black .....	13%
Hispanic .....	12%
Other .....	7%
<b>114. What is the highest level of education you have completed?</b>	
HS or less .....	37%
Some college .....	29%
College grad .....	22%
Postgrad .....	12%
<b>115. What is your marital status?</b>	
Married .....	39%
Separated .....	2%
Divorced .....	12%
Widowed .....	6%
Never married .....	33%
Domestic / civil partnership .....	7%
<b>116. Calculated from respondent's state of residence</b>	
Northeast .....	17%
Midwest .....	22%
South .....	38%
West .....	23%
<b>117. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?</b>	
Under \$50K .....	45%
\$50-100K .....	23%
\$100K or more .....	17%
Prefer not to say .....	15%
<b>118. How important is religion in your life?</b>	
Very important .....	35%
Somewhat important .....	26%
Not too important .....	16%
Not at all important .....	23%

119. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

More than once a week .....	6%
Once a week .....	16%
Once or twice a month .....	5%
A few times a year .....	11%
Seldom .....	22%
Never .....	36%
Don't know .....	4%

120. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

Yes .....	30%
No .....	70%

121. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

Several times a day .....	27%
Once a day .....	15%
A few times a week .....	9%
Once a week .....	3%
A few times a month .....	5%
Seldom .....	14%
Never .....	22%
Don't know .....	5%

122. What is your present religion, if any?

Protestant .....	29%
Roman Catholic .....	19%
Mormon .....	1%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox .....	1%
Jewish .....	2%
Muslim .....	0%
Buddhist .....	1%
Hindu .....	0%
Atheist .....	6%
Agnostic .....	6%
Nothing in particular .....	25%
Something else .....	9%

***The Economist/YouGov Poll***  
August 28 - 31, 2021 - 1500 U.S. Adult citizens



<b>Sponsorship</b>	<i>The Economist</i>
<b>Fieldwork</b>	YouGov
<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	August 28 - 31, 2021
<b>Target population</b>	US Adult Population
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, and region) was selected from the 2018 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2018 Current Population Survey Registration and Voting Supplement.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted based on gender, age, race, education, and both 2016 and 2020 Presidential votes (or non-votes). The weights range from 0.261 to 6.012, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.661.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1500 1262 (Registered voters)
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3.2% (Registered voters)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	40 questions not reported.