

The Economist/YouGov Poll



Sample 1500 US Adult citizens
 Conducted November 24 - 26, 2019
 Margin of Error ±2.8%

1. Would you say things in this country today are...

Generally headed in the right direction	34%
Off on the wrong track	56%
Not sure	10%

2. Do you consider the countries listed below to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Ally	Friendly	Unfriendly	Enemy	Not sure
Canada	57%	28%	4%	1%	10%
China	4%	18%	38%	22%	19%
France	40%	34%	9%	2%	16%
Germany	38%	32%	10%	2%	17%
Iran	2%	5%	28%	48%	18%
Israel	39%	25%	10%	6%	20%
Japan	39%	33%	8%	4%	17%
North Korea	1%	5%	22%	56%	15%
South Korea	37%	28%	9%	8%	18%
Mexico	19%	39%	19%	5%	18%
Russia	2%	11%	31%	37%	18%
Saudi Arabia	8%	24%	26%	16%	25%
Ukraine	15%	34%	16%	6%	29%
United Kingdom	55%	22%	6%	2%	15%

3. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
William Barr	18%	10%	10%	24%	38%
Rudy Giuliani	13%	18%	13%	36%	20%
Mick Mulvaney	6%	11%	13%	20%	50%
Mike Pompeo	15%	14%	12%	25%	34%
Adam Schiff	17%	13%	9%	28%	33%
Devin Nunes	15%	8%	9%	24%	44%

4. How much does it matter to you if a foreign country interferes in U.S. elections?

A lot	66%
Some	25%
Doesn't matter at all	9%

5. Do you believe that Russia interfered with the 2016 U.S. Presidential election?

Yes	55%
No	24%
Not sure	21%

6. Do you think Russian interference in 2016 U.S. Presidential election affected the outcome of the election?

Asked of those who believe Russia interfered with the 2016 U.S. Presidential election

Affected the outcome	69%
Did not affect the outcome	21%
Not sure	10%

7. Do you believe that Ukraine interfered with the 2016 U.S. Presidential election?

Yes	19%
No	46%
Not sure	34%

8. How much have you heard in the news about about CrowdStrike?

A lot	10%
A little	31%
Nothing at all	59%

9. Which do you believe more?

The CrowdStrike theory exposes Ukrainian government interference into the 2016 election on behalf of the DNC and the Hillary Clinton campaign	21%
The CrowdStrike theory is part of a Russian plan to shift blame for 2016 election interference onto the Ukrainian government	27%
Not sure	52%

10. Do you think Donald Trump purposefully withheld military aid to Ukraine in order to get the President of Ukraine to investigate allegations of corruption against the Biden family?

Yes	48%
No	33%
Not sure	19%

11. If it is proven that Donald Trump purposefully withheld military aid to Ukraine in order to get the President of Ukraine to investigate allegations of corruption against the Biden family, do you think that is an impeachable offense?

Yes	46%
No	37%
Not sure	16%

12. How interested are you in the public impeachment hearings?

Very interested	30%
Somewhat interested	33%
Not interested at all	37%

13. Did you watch any part of the public impeachment hearings, even if just highlights in the news?

Yes	58%
No	42%

14. How much of the public impeachment hearings did you watch?

Asked of those who watched any part of the impeachment hearings

All or almost all of them	15%
Most of them	19%
Some of them	39%
Only the highlights in the news	26%

15. Which of the following people did you watch provide testimony in the impeachment hearings?

Asked of those who watched any part of the impeachment hearings

Laura Cooper	19%
David Hale	15%
Fiona Hill	55%
David Holmes	29%
George Kent	25%
Tim Morrison	24%

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Gordon Sondland	62%
William Taylor	31%
Alexander Vindman	46%
Kurt Volker	33%
Jennifer Williams	25%
Marie Yovanovitch	53%

16. Do you believe the testimony of the witnesses below was true or untrue?

Asked of those who watched any part of the impeachment hearings about witnesses whose testimony they had seen

	Mostly true	More true than untrue	More untrue than true	Mostly untrue	Not sure	Did not see their testimony
Laura Cooper	11%	3%	2%	1%	4%	80%
David Hale	8%	3%	2%	2%	1%	84%
Fiona Hill	36%	8%	6%	5%	4%	41%
David Holmes	17%	5%	4%	3%	3%	68%
George Kent	14%	5%	2%	3%	3%	73%
Tim Morrison	10%	8%	3%	2%	3%	74%
Gordon Sondland	23%	23%	8%	5%	9%	33%
William Taylor	21%	6%	2%	2%	3%	66%
Alexander Vindman	30%	3%	7%	7%	3%	50%
Kurt Volker	15%	10%	4%	2%	5%	64%
Jennifer Williams	15%	5%	2%	1%	4%	73%
Marie Yovanovitch	34%	6%	7%	7%	4%	42%

17. Do you think it was appropriate or inappropriate for Donald Trump to tweet against witnesses in the impeachment hearings while they were testifying?

Appropriate	22%
Inappropriate	61%
Not sure	17%

18. Do you believe what Donald Trump has said about the events that triggered the impeachment proceedings are true or untrue?

Mostly true	22%
More true than untrue	13%
More untrue than true	9%
Mostly untrue	34%
Not sure	22%

19. Do you approve or disapprove of the Trump administration decision to not cooperate with the impeachment inquiry by refusing to provide requested documents and telling administration officials to ignore Congressional subpoenas?

Strongly approve	21%
Somewhat approve	12%
Somewhat disapprove	8%
Strongly disapprove	40%
Not sure	18%

20. Do you think the U.S. House of Representatives should or should not impeach Donald Trump?

Should impeach	46%
Should not impeach	38%
Not sure	16%

21. If the U.S. House of Representatives votes to impeach Donald Trump, do you think the U.S. Senate should or should not remove him from office?

Should remove from office	45%
Should not remove from office	40%
Not sure	14%

22. Do you personally know anyone who works as a civilian for the federal government?

Yes	22%
No	68%
Not sure	10%

23. Would you encourage or discourage a young person who was considering going to work as a federal civilian employee?

Strongly encourage	18%
Somewhat encourage	31%
Somewhat discourage	12%
Strongly discourage	9%
Not sure	31%

24. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right?

Just about always	5%
Most of the time	19%
Some of the time	77%

25. Do you think that quite a few of the people running the government are crooked, not very many are, or do you think hardly any of them are crooked?

Quite a few	63%
Not many	20%
Hardly any	5%
Not sure	12%

26. Do you feel that almost all of the people running the government are smart people, or do you think that quite a few of them don't seem to know what they are doing?

Know what they're doing	28%
Don't know what they're doing	51%
Not sure	21%

27. Which presidential candidate do you think most federal civilian employees voted for in 2016?

Hillary Clinton	38%
Donald Trump	18%
Equally split between both	14%
Not sure	31%

28. Do you personally know federal government employees who are naturalized U.S. citizens, meaning they immigrated to the U.S. from some other country and are now U.S. citizens?

Asked of those who know a civilian federal employee

Yes	30%
No	58%
Not sure	11%

29. Do you think most naturalized U.S. citizens are...

Only loyal to the U.S.	10%
Mostly loyal to the U.S. but sometimes loyal to the country they came from	36%
Equally loyal to both the U.S. and the country they came from	19%
Sometimes loyal to the U.S. but mostly loyal to the country they came from	11%
Only loyal to the country they came from	4%
Not sure	19%

30. Which country's interests do you think most naturalized U.S. citizens (meaning they immigrated to the U.S. from some other country and are now U.S. citizens) who work for the U.S. federal government put first?

The interests of the U.S.	50%
The interests of the country they came from	18%
Not sure	33%

31. Have you ever heard of the term "Deep State"?

Yes	53%
No	33%
Not sure	14%

32. How many federal civilian employees do you think are members of the "Deep State"?

Quite a few	22%
Not many	12%
Hardly any	17%
Not sure	49%

33. Do you think the "Deep State" is working to overthrow President Trump?

Yes	29%
No	26%
Not sure	44%

34. Are you better off now than you were four years ago?

Better off now	43%
Better off four years ago	37%
Not sure	20%

35. Is the country better off now than it was four years ago?

Better off now	37%
Better off four years ago	42%
Not sure	21%

36. How often do you support or oppose President Trump's policies?

Always support President Trump's policies	12%
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Support President Trump's policies most of the time, but oppose a few	23%
50/50 - Support or oppose President Trump's policies about half of the time	10%
Oppose President Trump's policies most of the time, but support a few	22%
Always oppose President Trump's policies	23%
Not sure	10%

37. How much attention have you been paying to the (2020) election campaign for president?

A lot	31%
Some	27%
Only a little	25%
None at all	17%

38. Do you think Democrats are more divided or more united than usual, or are they about the same?

More united	21%
More divided	33%
About the same as usual	29%
Not sure	16%

39. Do you think Republicans are more divided or more united than usual, or are they about the same?

More united	32%
More divided	21%
About the same as usual	30%
Not sure	17%

40. How likely do you think it is that...

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not very likely	Not likely at all	Not sure
Donald Trump will not win reelection in 2020	23%	22%	17%	22%	16%
Donald Trump will not run for reelection in 2020	8%	8%	18%	53%	12%
Donald Trump will leave office before the next presidential election	6%	13%	23%	44%	14%

41. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Michael Bennet	4%	12%	11%	12%	61%
Joe Biden	17%	22%	16%	30%	15%
Mike Bloomberg	5%	16%	18%	30%	32%
Cory Booker	10%	21%	13%	26%	29%
Steve Bullock	4%	11%	10%	13%	61%
Pete Buttigieg	14%	16%	12%	26%	32%
Julian Castro	7%	19%	13%	24%	37%
John Delaney	3%	12%	11%	15%	59%
Tulsi Gabbard	7%	17%	18%	19%	40%
Kamala Harris	12%	20%	12%	32%	24%
Amy Klobuchar	8%	18%	16%	20%	39%
Deval Patrick	3%	11%	12%	16%	58%
Bernie Sanders	19%	21%	13%	32%	14%
Joe Sestak	3%	8%	11%	12%	66%
Tom Steyer	4%	15%	14%	19%	48%
Elizabeth Warren	17%	19%	11%	33%	19%
Joe Walsh	3%	10%	12%	15%	60%
William Weld	4%	10%	10%	14%	63%
Marianne Williamson	3%	13%	15%	20%	49%
Andrew Yang	8%	23%	16%	17%	37%

42. Will you vote in the Democratic or Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state in 2020?

Asked of registered voters

Democratic primary/caucus	46%
Republican primary/caucus	36%
Neither one	8%
Not sure	9%

43. Which candidate or candidates are you considering voting for in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in your state in 2020? (Select all that apply)

Asked of registered voters who say they will vote in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in 2020

Elizabeth Warren	49%
Joe Biden	48%
Bernie Sanders	42%
Pete Buttigieg	35%
Kamala Harris	29%
Cory Booker	21%
Amy Klobuchar	16%

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Andrew Yang	15%
Julian Castro	11%
Mike Bloomberg	9%
Tulsi Gabbard	7%
Deval Patrick	6%
Tom Steyer	6%
Michael Bennet	4%
Steve Bullock	3%
Marianne Williamson	3%
John Delaney	3%
Joe Sestak	1%
None of them	2%

44. If the Democratic presidential primary or caucus in your state were held today, who would you vote for?

Asked of registered voters who say they will vote in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in 2020

Joe Biden	23%
Elizabeth Warren	17%
Bernie Sanders	15%
Pete Buttigieg	12%
Kamala Harris	4%
Amy Klobuchar	3%
Andrew Yang	3%
Mike Bloomberg	3%
Tulsi Gabbard	2%
Cory Booker	2%
Marianne Williamson	1%
Julian Castro	1%
Deval Patrick	1%
Tom Steyer	1%
John Delaney	1%
Steve Bullock	1%
Michael Bennet	0%
Joe Sestak	0%
Not sure	8%
I would not vote	2%

45. Who would be your second choice?

Asked of registered voters who are considering more than one candidate and will vote in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in 2020

Elizabeth Warren	13%
Bernie Sanders	12%
Joe Biden	8%

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Kamala Harris	8%
Pete Buttigieg	7%
Cory Booker	3%
Tulsi Gabbard	3%
Mike Bloomberg	3%
Amy Klobuchar	2%
Julian Castro	1%
Andrew Yang	1%
Tom Steyer	1%
Michael Bennet	1%
Deval Patrick	1%
Steve Bullock	0%
John Delaney	0%
Joe Sestak	0%
Marianne Williamson	0%
Not sure	11%
I do not have a second choice	26%

46. Are there any presidential candidates that you would be disappointed if they became the Democratic nominee? (Select all that apply)

Asked of registered voters who say they will vote in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in 2020

Tulsi Gabbard	37%
Marianne Williamson	35%
Mike Bloomberg	32%
Tom Steyer	24%
Joe Biden	23%
Bernie Sanders	20%
John Delaney	20%
Joe Sestak	20%
Deval Patrick	19%
Steve Bullock	18%
Kamala Harris	18%
Cory Booker	16%
Pete Buttigieg	16%
Andrew Yang	16%
Michael Bennet	16%
Julian Castro	16%
Amy Klobuchar	16%
Elizabeth Warren	15%
I would not be disappointed if any of the candidates became the nominee	25%

47. Are you generally satisfied with the candidates now running for the 2020 Democratic nomination for President, or do you wish there were more choices?

Asked of registered voters who say they will vote in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in 2020

Satisfied	82%
Wish there were more choices	18%

48. Thinking about the Democratic Party's nominee for president in 2020, which is more important to you...

Asked of registered voters who say they will vote in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in 2020

A nominee who agrees with your position on most issues	36%
A nominee who can win the general election in November	64%

49. If the Republican presidential primary or caucus in your state were held today, who would you vote for?

Asked of registered voters who say they will vote in the Republican Presidential primary or caucus in 2020

Donald Trump	89%
William Weld	3%
Joe Walsh	2%
Not sure	6%
I would not vote	1%

50. Are you generally satisfied with the candidates now running for the 2020 Republican nomination for president, or do you wish there were more choices?

Asked of registered voters who say they will vote in the Republican Presidential primary or caucus in 2020

Satisfied	83%
Wish there were more choices	17%

51. If the election for president were held today with Donald Trump as the Republican running against a Democratic Party candidate, who would you vote for?

Asked of registered voters

The Democratic Party candidate	49%
Donald Trump	41%
It depends	7%
I would not vote	3%

52. How much do you think the Democratic presidential candidate listed below cares about the needs and problems of people like you?

	A lot	Some	Not much	Doesn't care at all	Not sure
Joe Biden	22%	22%	14%	29%	14%

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Pete Buttigieg	17%	16%	15%	25%	27%
Kamala Harris	17%	20%	11%	30%	22%
Bernie Sanders	29%	18%	11%	28%	13%
Elizabeth Warren	24%	17%	11%	30%	19%

53. If the candidate listed below were to become the Democratic nominee, do you think they would beat or lose to Donald Trump in the 2020 Presidential election?

	Probably beat Donald Trump	Probably lose to Donald Trump	Not sure
Joe Biden	34%	42%	24%
Pete Buttigieg	18%	48%	33%
Kamala Harris	17%	53%	30%
Bernie Sanders	29%	50%	22%
Elizabeth Warren	24%	49%	27%

54. On Wednesday, November 20, ten 2020 Democratic presidential candidates participated in a nationally televised debate. How interested were you in watching the debate?

Very interested	12%
Somewhat interested	23%
Not very interested	20%
Not at all interested	45%

55. Do you think the organizers of the Democratic Primary debate should have let all announced candidates participate or should they have limited the number of participants?

Let all announced candidates participate	36%
Limit the number of participants	36%
Not sure	28%

56. As you may know, the Democratic presidential primary debate took place on Wednesday, November 20. Did you watch this debate?

I watched the entire debate	7%
I watched part of it	11%
I watched clips or highlights of the debate	18%
I read or watched news stories analyzing the debate	22%
I haven't heard anything about it	41%

57. Which candidate do you think did the best job – or won – the debate?

Asked of those who watched at least clips of the debate or read or watched news stories analyzing the debate

Joe Biden	8%
Cory Booker	3%
Pete Buttigieg	13%
Tulsi Gabbard	8%
Kamala Harris	7%
Amy Klobuchar	4%
Bernie Sanders	7%
Tom Steyer	1%
Elizabeth Warren	8%
Andrew Yang	2%
Not sure	41%

58. How important is a candidate’s debate performance in deciding your vote for the (2020) Democratic nominee for president?

Asked of those who said they will vote in their state’s Democratic primary or caucus

Very important	17%
Somewhat important	52%
Not very important	24%
Not at all important	8%

59. Are you looking forward to future Democratic primary debates?

Yes	35%
No	65%

60. Generally speaking, do you think it’s a good or a bad thing for countries like the UK to have a monarchy?

Good thing	17%
Bad thing	15%
Neither a good nor a bad thing	44%
Not sure	23%

61. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don’t know
Queen Elizabeth II	36%	33%	7%	5%	19%
Prince Phillip, Duke of Edinburgh	17%	30%	14%	8%	31%

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Charles, Prince of Wales	13%	29%	21%	13%	24%
Lady Diana Spencer	39%	24%	6%	4%	26%
Prince William, Duke of Cambridge	31%	32%	8%	4%	25%
Catherine (nee Middleton), Duchess of Cambridge	31%	30%	7%	4%	28%
Prince Harry, Duke of Sussex	33%	30%	9%	5%	22%
Meghan (nee Markle), Duchess of Sussex	31%	27%	10%	10%	23%
Prince Andrew, Duke of York	10%	18%	17%	19%	36%
Prince Edward, Earl of Wessex	10%	24%	8%	5%	52%
Princess Anne, The Princess Royal	14%	24%	8%	4%	50%

62. Do you think the British royal family are:

Good role models	31%
Bad role models	8%
Neither good nor bad role models	45%
Not sure	15%

63. How much have you heard in the news recently about Jeffrey Epstein, the convicted sex offender who had been accused of sex trafficking of minors in Florida and New York at the time of his apparent suicide while in federal custody?

A lot	47%
A little	37%
Nothing at all	16%

64. How much have you heard in the news recently about a BBC interview where Prince Andrew denied having sex with an alleged teenage victim of Jeffrey Epstein's sex trafficking?

A lot	24%
A little	44%
Nothing at all	32%

65. In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of most of your relatives?

Very liberal	5%
Liberal	14%
Moderate	27%
Conservative	23%
Very conservative	10%
Not sure	21%

66. In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of most of your friends?

Very liberal	7%
Liberal	19%
Moderate	24%
Conservative	22%
Very conservative	5%
Not sure	23%

67. How often do you discuss politics at family meals or gatherings?

Often	11%
Sometimes	34%
Hardly ever	30%
Never	25%

68. Do you try to start or try to avoid conversations about politics at Thanksgiving?

Try to start	8%
Try to avoid	46%
Neither	41%
I don't celebrate Thanksgiving	6%

69. Do you think most of your relatives support or oppose impeaching Donald Trump and removing him from office?

Almost all support removing him from office	17%
More support removing him from office than oppose it	13%
Split equally	12%
More oppose removing him from office than support it	12%
Almost all oppose removing him from office	23%
Not sure	24%

70. Which Republican president was better?

Abraham Lincoln	75%
Donald Trump	25%

71. Which Republican president was better?

George W. Bush	62%
Donald Trump	38%

72. Which Republican president was better?

George H.W. Bush	63%
Donald Trump	37%

73. Which Republican president was better?

Ronald Reagan	78%
Donald Trump	22%

74. Which Republican president was better?

Gerald Ford	59%
Donald Trump	41%

75. Which Republican president was better?

Richard Nixon	56%
Donald Trump	44%

76. Which Republican president was better?

Dwight Eisenhower	69%
Donald Trump	31%

77. Please rank the following Republican Presidents from best (1) to worst (8):

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Donald Trump	15%	8%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	49%
George W. Bush	3%	7%	9%	13%	21%	24%	16%	7%
George H.W. Bush	4%	7%	16%	20%	18%	19%	12%	6%
Ronald Reagan	15%	24%	17%	13%	13%	11%	6%	2%
Gerald Ford	3%	8%	16%	16%	17%	16%	15%	9%
Richard Nixon	1%	4%	6%	9%	10%	12%	36%	21%
Dwight Eisenhower	6%	26%	18%	18%	11%	9%	8%	3%
Abraham Lincoln	52%	15%	11%	6%	6%	4%	2%	4%

78. How important are the following issues to you?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not very Important	Unimportant
The economy	70%	23%	4%	3%
Immigration	52%	32%	12%	4%
The environment	50%	30%	13%	7%
Terrorism	57%	28%	11%	4%
Gay rights	23%	27%	22%	28%
Education	59%	30%	7%	4%
Health care	69%	23%	5%	3%
Social security	66%	26%	6%	2%
The budget deficit	46%	39%	10%	5%
The war in Afghanistan	29%	41%	22%	7%
Taxes	57%	32%	8%	2%
Medicare	62%	28%	6%	4%
Abortion	45%	28%	15%	12%
Foreign policy	41%	45%	10%	4%
Gun control	55%	22%	12%	11%
International trade and globalization	36%	46%	13%	5%
Use of military force	41%	42%	12%	4%

79. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

The economy	16%
Immigration	9%
The environment	10%
Terrorism	6%
Gay rights	2%

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Education	6%
Health care	17%
Social security	13%
The budget deficit	2%
The war in Afghanistan	1%
Taxes	3%
Medicare	3%
Abortion	5%
Foreign policy	1%
Gun control	6%

80. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Donald Trump	30%	11%	6%	47%	5%
Mike Pence	24%	15%	12%	34%	15%
Nancy Pelosi	20%	18%	10%	38%	14%
Chuck Schumer	11%	18%	13%	32%	28%
Kevin McCarthy	9%	13%	12%	22%	45%
Mitch McConnell	7%	19%	13%	35%	26%

81. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
The Democratic Party	19%	23%	11%	38%	10%
The Republican Party	16%	20%	14%	39%	10%

82. Is the Democratic Party...

Too liberal	42%
About right	27%
Not liberal enough	11%
Not sure	20%

83. Is the Republican Party...

Too conservative	37%
About right	26%
Not conservative enough	17%
Not sure	21%

84. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

Strongly approve	26%
Somewhat approve	15%
Somewhat disapprove	10%
Strongly disapprove	42%
Not sure	7%

85. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	No opinion
Abortion	20%	17%	9%	34%	21%
Budget deficit	16%	20%	15%	35%	14%
Civil rights	22%	16%	9%	36%	17%
Economy	31%	18%	12%	28%	11%
Education	16%	21%	12%	33%	18%
Environment	19%	19%	9%	39%	15%
Foreign policy	25%	17%	9%	38%	12%
Gay rights	17%	15%	11%	33%	25%
Gun control	22%	18%	10%	37%	13%
Health care	19%	19%	12%	36%	14%
Immigration	31%	14%	7%	40%	8%
Medicare	18%	19%	13%	31%	19%
Social security	18%	19%	10%	32%	21%
Taxes	25%	16%	11%	35%	14%
Terrorism	30%	16%	11%	29%	15%
Veterans	28%	17%	10%	28%	16%
Women's rights	23%	14%	9%	36%	18%

86. Which of these words would you use to describe Donald Trump, and which of these words would you definitely not use to describe Donald Trump? (Please check all that apply.)

	Positive	Negative	No Opinion
Honest	20%	39%	42%
Intelligent	28%	32%	39%
Religious	11%	30%	59%
Inspiring	19%	32%	49%
Patriotic	32%	23%	45%
Strong	33%	24%	43%
Bold	42%	12%	46%
Experienced	16%	33%	51%
Sincere	22%	38%	41%
Partisan	24%	12%	65%
Effective	30%	28%	42%
Exciting	17%	23%	60%
Steady	17%	28%	56%
Hypocritical	42%	16%	42%
Arrogant	61%	9%	30%
Racist	43%	23%	34%
Nationalist	30%	8%	62%

87. Would you say Donald Trump is...

Very liberal	3%
Liberal	3%
Moderate	14%
Conservative	30%
Very conservative	21%
Not sure	28%

88. Do you think Donald Trump...

Says what he believes	49%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	38%
Not sure	13%

89. How much do you think Donald Trump cares about the needs and problems of people like you?

A lot	25%
Some	13%
Not much	11%

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Doesn't care at all	44%
Not sure	7%

90. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

Like a lot	19%
Like somewhat	14%
Neither like nor dislike	12%
Dislike somewhat	7%
Dislike a lot	41%
Not sure	7%

91. Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader?

Very strong	30%
Somewhat strong	19%
Somewhat weak	14%
Very weak	37%

92. Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?

Honest and trustworthy	33%
Not honest and trustworthy	53%
Not sure	14%

93. Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?

Yes	35%
No	53%
Not sure	12%

94. Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

Confident	36%
Uneasy	50%
Not sure	13%

95. How likely do you think it is that Donald Trump will get us into a war?

Very likely	18%
Fairly likely	24%
Fairly unlikely	22%
Very unlikely	18%
Not sure	18%

96. Do you think the way Donald Trump uses Twitter is appropriate or inappropriate for the President of the United States?

Appropriate	26%
Inappropriate	58%
Not sure	16%

97. Are you optimistic or pessimistic about the next few years with Donald Trump as President?

Optimistic	36%
Pessimistic	45%
Not sure	19%

98. Do you want Donald Trump to run for re-election in 2020?

Yes	38%
No	50%
Not sure	11%

99. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

Strongly approve	6%
Somewhat approve	10%
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%
Somewhat disapprove	21%
Strongly disapprove	34%
Not sure	13%

100. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Democrats in Congress	17%	22%	12%	36%	12%

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Republicans in Congress 11% 22% 17% 37% 13%

101. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Nancy Pelosi is handling her job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve 21%
 Somewhat approve 18%
 Somewhat disapprove 9%
 Strongly disapprove 37%
 Not sure 15%

102. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve 12%
 Somewhat approve 19%
 Somewhat disapprove 12%
 Strongly disapprove 30%
 Not sure 27%

103. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kevin McCarthy is handling his job as the Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve 10%
 Somewhat approve 16%
 Somewhat disapprove 14%
 Strongly disapprove 23%
 Not sure 38%

104. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve 9%
 Somewhat approve 18%
 Somewhat disapprove 12%
 Strongly disapprove 35%
 Not sure 27%

105. Do you think the current Congress has accomplished more or less than Congress usually does at this point in its two-year term?

More than usual	7%
About the same	18%
Less than usual	52%
Not sure	24%

106. Do you think the current Congress has accomplished more or less than Congress usually does at this point in its two-year term?

A lot more than usual	4%
Somewhat more than usual	3%
About the same	18%
Somewhat less than usual	15%
A lot less than usual	36%
Not sure	24%

107. Who is more to blame for Congress achieving less than usual?

Asked if respondent says Congress accomplished less than usual

Democrats in Congress	43%
Republicans in Congress	32%
Both equally	23%
Neither	1%
Not sure	1%

108. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better	31%
About the same	29%
Getting worse	27%
Not sure	13%

109. Do you think the stock market will be higher or lower 12 months from now?

Higher	23%
About the same	25%
Lower	22%
Not sure	30%

110. Would you say that you and your family are...

Better off financially than you were a year ago	28%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	39%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	23%
Not sure	10%

111. Is the place where you live owned or rented?

Owned by you or your family	63%
Rented from someone else	35%
Other	2%

112. Do you have a mortgage?

Asked of those who own the place where they live

Yes	44%
No	56%

113. Six months from now do you think there will be...

More jobs	26%
The same amount of jobs	35%
Fewer jobs	20%
Not sure	19%

114. How worried are you about losing your job?

Very worried	9%
Somewhat worried	30%
Not very worried	61%

115. If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?

Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut.	29%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much.	37%
Not very hard	24%
Not sure	10%

116. How happy would you say you are with your current job?

Very happy	26%
Happy	34%
Neither happy nor unhappy	26%
Unhappy	9%
Very unhappy	5%

117. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...

Most of the time	44%
Some of the time	24%
Only now and then	16%
Hardly at all	9%
Don't know	7%

118. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Liberal	26%
Moderate	31%
Conservative	31%
Not sure	12%

119. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal	11%
Liberal	15%
Moderate	31%
Conservative	18%
Very conservative	13%
Not sure	12%

120. Are you registered to vote?

Registered	70%
Not registered	30%

121. If an election for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?

Asked of registered voters

The Democratic Party candidate	47%
The Republican Party candidate	41%
Other	1%
Not sure	10%
I would not vote	2%

122. If Donald Trump runs for re-election in 2020, would that make you more or less likely to vote the Republican Congressional candidate in the district where you live, or would it have no effect on how you vote?

Asked of registered voters

More likely to vote for the Republican Congressional candidate	30%
Less likely to vote for the Republican Congressional candidate	24%
Have no effect on your vote choice	41%
Not sure	5%

123. Did you vote in the 2016 Presidential primary or caucus in your state?

Asked of registered voters

Yes, I voted in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus	36%
Yes, I voted in the Republican Presidential primary or caucus	34%
No, I did not vote in either the Republican or Democratic Presidential primary or caucus	25%
I don't remember	6%

124. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2016 Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in your state?

Asked of registered voters who voted in their state's 2016 Democratic Presidential primary or caucus

Hillary Clinton	63%
Martin O'Malley	2%
Bernie Sanders	33%
Someone else	2%

125. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2016 Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state?

Asked of registered voters who voted in their state's 2016 Republican Presidential primary or caucus

Donald Trump	58%
Someone else	42%

126. Did you vote in the election on Tuesday, November 8, 2016?

Asked of registered voters

Yes	61%
No	39%

127. Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2016?

Hillary Clinton	29%
Donald Trump	28%
Gary Johnson	1%
Jill Stein	1%
Evan McMullin	0%
Other	1%
Did not vote for President	39%

128. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Democrat	33%
Republican	27%
Independent	28%
Other	3%
Not sure	9%

129. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Strong Democrat	22%
Not very strong Democrat	11%
Lean Democrat	8%
Independent	17%
Lean Republican	9%
Not very strong Republican	8%
Strong Republican	19%
Not sure	5%

130. Are you... ?

Male	48%
Female	52%

131. Respondent age by category

Under 30	22%
30-44	19%
45-64	38%
65+	21%

132. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

White	68%
Black	13%
Hispanic	12%
Other	8%

133. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

HS or less	38%
Some college	32%
College grad	18%
Postgrad	12%

134. What is your marital status?

Married	46%
Separated	2%
Divorced	12%
Widowed	5%
Never married	30%
Domestic / civil partnership	5%

135. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

Yes	20%
No	80%

136. Calculated from respondent's state of residence

Northeast	17%
Midwest	18%
South	41%
West	24%

137. Which of the following best describes the place where you live?

A large city	18%
A suburb near a large city	33%

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A small city or town	28%
A rural area	20%

138. Overall, how would you rate your city or town as a place to live?

Excellent	16%
Very good	30%
Good	35%
Only fair	14%
Poor	5%

139. Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

Full-time employed	38%
Part-time employed	12%
Self-employed	0%
Unemployed or temporarily on layoff	9%
Retired	25%
Permanently disabled	9%
Homemaker	6%
Other	2%

140. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

Under \$50K	45%
\$50-100K	30%
\$100K or more	13%
Prefer not to say	12%

141. We'd like to know whether you or someone in your immediate family is currently serving or has ever served in the U.S. military. Immediate family is defined as your parents, siblings, spouse, and children. Please check all boxes that apply.

Military Household - I am	1%
Military Household - Family	7%
Military Household - I served previously	11%
Military Household - Family served previously	42%
Military Household - None	47%

142. Are you or is someone in your household a member of a labor union?

Yes, I am	8%
Yes, household member is	7%
No	86%

143. How important is religion in your life?

Very important	37%
Somewhat important	25%
Not too important	14%
Not at all important	24%

144. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

More than once a week	8%
Once a week	16%
Once or twice a month	8%
A few times a year	12%
Seldom	19%
Never	33%
Don't know	3%

145. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

Yes	31%
No	69%

146. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

Several times a day	30%
Once a day	12%
A few times a week	12%
Once a week	3%
A few times a month	5%
Seldom	12%
Never	20%
Don't know	5%

147. What is your present religion, if any?

Protestant	36%
Roman Catholic	17%
Mormon	2%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox	1%
Jewish	3%
Muslim	1%
Buddhist	2%
Hindu	0%
Atheist	6%
Agnostic	5%
Nothing in particular	23%
Something else	5%

Sponsorship	<i>The Economist</i>
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	November 24 - 26, 2019
Target population	US Adult Population
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov’s opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, and region) was selected from the 2014 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2014 Current Population Survey Registration and Voting Supplement.
Weighting	The sample was weighted based on gender, age, race, education, and 2016 Presidential vote (or non-vote). The weights range from 0.272 to 6.503, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.496.
Number of respondents	1500 1189 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	± 2.8% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	27 questions not reported.