

1. NATO Favorability

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of NATO?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	17%	19%	14%	14%	10%	17%	26%	18%	14%	15%	14%
Somewhat favorable	30%	36%	25%	36%	23%	30%	34%	29%	28%	35%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	20%	13%	11%	18%	20%	15%	19%	8%	12%	12%
Very unfavorable	8%	10%	7%	4%	11%	9%	9%	8%	10%	7%	8%
Don't know	28%	15%	39%	35%	38%	24%	16%	25%	40%	30%	29%
Totals	99%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(460)	(540)	(207)	(221)	(358)	(214)	(713)	(118)	(104)	(65)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	17%	34%	10%	8%	37%	7%	15%	19%	26%	16%	16%	13%	24%
Somewhat favorable	30%	35%	27%	31%	38%	28%	28%	33%	37%	30%	27%	31%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	6%	18%	25%	4%	32%	11%	20%	22%	15%	19%	16%	15%
Very unfavorable	8%	2%	11%	13%	1%	16%	9%	10%	6%	5%	11%	9%	7%
Don't know	28%	23%	34%	24%	20%	17%	37%	17%	10%	33%	27%	31%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(319)	(408)	(273)	(368)	(332)	(462)	(234)	(175)	(155)	(183)	(418)	(244)



2. Support NATO Membership

Do you support or oppose the U.S.'s membership of NATO?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	26%	29%	22%	18%	16%	28%	39%	27%	23%	23%	23%
Tend to support	23%	26%	20%	27%	16%	21%	28%	24%	16%	25%	18%
Neither support nor											
oppose	20%	21%	19%	19%	26%	20%	15%	20%	23%	22%	15%
Tend to oppose	7%	8%	6%	5%	6%	9%	6%	8%	4%	3%	9%
Strongly oppose	6%	8%	4%	6%	8%	5%	4%	4%	7%	7%	13%
Don't know	19%	8%	30%	25%	27%	17%	8%	17%	27%	21%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(460)	(536)	(205)	(219)	(358)	(214)	(711)	(118)	(102)	(65)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	26%	45%	18%	16%	51%	13%	23%	32%	32%	24%	27%	21%	34%
Tend to support	23%	23%	19%	28%	24%	26%	22%	26%	24%	21%	16%	25%	25%
Neither support nor													
oppose	20%	13%	25%	21%	10%	24%	20%	15%	23%	28%	20%	20%	15%
Tend to oppose	7%	2%	7%	12%	1%	15%	5%	8%	11%	8%	9%	5%	6%
Strongly oppose	6%	1%	7%	8%	1%	9%	6%	7%	5%	1%	9%	6%	5%
Don't know	19%	15%	24%	16%	13%	13%	24%	12%	5%	19%	19%	22%	15%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(319)	(405)	(272)	(367)	(332)	(460)	(233)	(175)	(154)	(183)	(415)	(244)



3. NATO Role Importance

Which of the following best reflects your views?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
NATO still has an important role to play in the defense of Western countries	48%	56%	41%	43%	36%	48%	65%	50%	43%	45%	40%
NATO no longer has a useful role to play in the defense of Western											
countries	15%	17%	13%	10%	15%	19%	12%	16%	7%	11%	23%
Neither	13%	13%	12%	10%	18%	13%	9%	12%	17%	14%	9%
Don't know	25%	15%	34%	37%	31%	20%	14%	22%	33%	30%	29%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(460)	(539)	(206)	(221)	(358)	(214)	(712)	(118)	(104)	(65)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
NATO still has an important role to play in the defense of Western countries	48%	67%	40%	39%	72%	41%	43%	61%	57%	43%	48%	44%	58%
NATO no longer has a useful role to play in the defense of Western													
countries	15%	6%	15%	23%	6%	27%	11%	17%	18%	14%	21%	12%	13%
Neither	13%	4%	16%	17%	5%	16%	15%	8%	15%	14%	12%	15%	9%
Don't know	25%	23%	29%	21%	18%	16%	31%	14%	10%	29%	20%	29%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
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			Party ID 2020 Vote Family Income (3 category) Census Region											
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Unweighted N	(999)	(319)	(407)	(273)	(368)	(332)	(462)	(234)	(175)	(155)	(183)	(417)	(244)	



4. NATO FocusWhich of the following do you think NATO should be more focused on?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Protecting NATO countries from being attacked by hostile	160/	100/	120/	220/	100/	160/	170/	150/	110/	259/	200/
countries Protecting NATO countries from	16%	19%	13%	23%	10%	16%	17%	15%	11%	25%	20%
terrorism	5%	6%	3%	4%	9%	2%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Both equally	54%	55%	54%	41%	39%	61%	71%	59%	50%	41%	42%
Neither	7%	9%	6%	3%	15%	8%	2%	7%	11%	7%	4%
Don't know	18%	11%	25%	30%	28%	12%	6%	15%	23%	24%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(460)	(537)	(205)	(220)	(358)	(214)	(711)	(117)	(104)	(65)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Protecting NATO countries from being attacked by hostile countries	16%	18%	13%	18%	20%	15%	15%	19%	20%	13%	17%	13%	22%
Protecting NATO countries from													
terrorism	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	8%	7%	5%	3%	5%
Both equally	54%	61%	47%	57%	64%	60%	52%	61%	57%	56%	53%	54%	55%
Neither	7%	1%	11%	8%	1%	10%	9%	6%	4%	6%	8%	9%	4%
Don't know	18%	13%	25%	13%	11%	10%	20%	10%	11%	18%	18%	21%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%

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			Party ID 2020 Vote Family Income (3 category) Census Region											
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Unweighted N	(997)	(319)	(405)	(273)	(368)	(332)	(461)	(234)	(175)	(155)	(182)	(416)	(244)	



5. NATO Mutual Defense

As a member of the NATO alliance, an attack on one of the NATO members is considered to be an attack on the United States and the United States is obligated to come to the defense of the NATO member that has been attacked. Do you think the United States should maintain its commitment to defend NATO allies when attacked or is this no longer necessary?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The United States should maintain its commitment to defend NATO allies	61%	70%	53%	60%	49%	62%	75%	63%	51%	63%	61%
The commitment is no	01/0	1070	3370	0070	73/0	02/0	1370	0570	J170	0370	01/0
longer necessary	13%	15%	11%	9%	15%	16%	10%	14%	8%	12%	13%
Don't know	26%	15%	36%	31%	37%	23%	15%	23%	41%	24%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(460)	(537)	(204)	(221)	(358)	(214)	(712)	(116)	(104)	(65)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The United States should maintain its commitment to defend NATO allies	61%	75%	53%	58%	79%	57%	56%	68%	74%	62%	62%	58%	66%
The commitment is no													
longer necessary	13%	5%	16%	17%	5%	24%	12%	14%	13%	11%	16%	12%	12%
Don't know	26%	19%	31%	25%	16%	20%	32%	18%	13%	27%	22%	30%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(319)	(405)	(273)	(368)	(332)	(461)	(234)	(175)	(155)	(181)	(417)	(244)



6A. Use Force To Defend — Great Britain

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	58%	66%	50%	43%	44%	64%	76%	61%	43%	46%	70%
The United States should not be willing to use military force to help											
defend this country	14%	14%	14%	19%	18%	11%	10%	13%	16%	22%	9%
Don't know	28%	20%	35%	38%	37%	24%	14%	25%	41%	32%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(979)	(455)	(524)	(198)	(217)	(351)	(213)	(703)	(113)	(100)	(63)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	58%	69%	51%	55%	70%	62%	48%	72%	69%	58%	60%	50%	68%
The United States should not be willing to use military force to help													
defend this country	14%	9%	15%	19%	10%	17%	18%	8%	13%	19%	12%	14%	13%
Don't know	28%	22%	34%	25%	20%	21%	34%	20%	18%	23%	28%	35%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(979)	(315)	(393)	(271)	(364)	(330)	(451)	(232)	(174)	(149)	(177)	(413)	(240)



6B. Use Force To Defend — France

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	55%	62%	49%	41%	43%	61%	72%	58%	45%	46%	63%
The United States should not be willing to use military force to help											
defend this country	15%	17%	14%	19%	19%	13%	12%	15%	13%	19%	14%
Don't know	29%	21%	37%	40%	37%	26%	16%	27%	43%	34%	23%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(978)	(453)	(525)	(199)	(217)	(351)	(211)	(705)	(110)	(100)	(63)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country The United States should not be willing to use military force to help	55%	68%	48%	51%	71%	57%	46%	68%	67%	59%	51%	50%	65%
defend this country	15%	10%	15%	23%	8%	20%	18%	11%	14%	17%	18%	14%	14%
Don't know	29%	22%	37%	26%	21%	23%	37%	21%	19%	24%	31%	36%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(978)	(313)	(394)	(271)	(363)	(331)	(451)	(231)	(173)	(147)	(179)	(411)	(241)



6C. Use Force To Defend — Poland

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	47%	57%	39%	37%	37%	53%	59%	49%	34%	46%	53%
The United States should not be willing to use military force to help											
defend this country	18%	20%	17%	21%	22%	16%	16%	18%	19%	20%	20%
Don't know	34%	23%	44%	42%	41%	31%	24%	33%	47%	34%	27%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(979)	(454)	(525)	(199)	(217)	(351)	(212)	(705)	(112)	(100)	(62)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country The United States should not be willing to use military force to help	47%	60%	40%	45%	59%	48%	40%	59%	57%	47%	49%	44%	53%
defend this country	18%	14%	19%	23%	13%	24%	19%	17%	20%	23%	19%	15%	21%
Don't know	34%	26%	42%	32%	28%	27%	41%	24%	23%	30%	33%	42%	26%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(979)	(315)	(394)	(270)	(364)	(330)	(453)	(230)	(174)	(150)	(178)	(412)	(239)



6D. Use Force To Defend — LatviaShould the United States be willing to use military force if Russia attacks any of the countries listed below?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	35%	43%	28%	34%	31%	37%	39%	35%	29%	34%	47%
The United States should not be willing to use military force to help											
defend this country	18%	20%	16%	14%	23%	18%	18%	18%	16%	23%	18%
Don't know	46%	37%	55%	52%	47%	45%	43%	47%	55%	42%	35%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(978)	(454)	(524)	(199)	(218)	(351)	(210)	(707)	(110)	(100)	(61)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country The United States should not be willing to use military force to help	35%	47%	29%	31%	46%	32%	30%	43%	43%	33%	36%	29%	47%
defend this country	18%	14%	19%	23%	12%	24%	17%	19%	18%	22%	18%	18%	16%
Don't know	46%	39%	52%	46%	41%	44%	53%	37%	39%	45%	46%	53%	37%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(978)	(312)	(395)	(271)	(361)	(331)	(454)	(229)	(174)	(150)	(177)	(411)	(240)



6E. Use Force To Defend — Turkey

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	33%	38%	28%	31%	27%	34%	40%	32%	27%	36%	46%
The United States should not be willing to use military force to help											
defend this country	27%	31%	23%	23%	26%	28%	28%	27%	23%	26%	27%
Don't know	40%	31%	49%	46%	46%	38%	32%	41%	50%	38%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(982)	(456)	(526)	(200)	(216)	(353)	(213)	(707)	(112)	(101)	(62)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country The United States should	33%	42%	28%	30%	41%	29%	28%	39%	37%	29%	35%	32%	36%
not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	27%	23%	27%	30%	22%	34%	25%	25%	34%	33%	28%	22%	29%
Don't know	40%	35%	45%	40%	37%	37%	47%	35%	30%	38%	38%	46%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(982)	(315)	(395)	(272)	(366)	(331)	(455)	(231)	(174)	(150)	(178)	(413)	(241)



6F. Use Force To Defend — Ukraine

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	31%	30%	33%	32%	29%	33%	32%	32%	30%	31%	29%
The United States should not be willing to use military force to help											
defend this country	31%	36%	26%	26%	28%	33%	37%	30%	30%	36%	36%
Don't know	37%	33%	41%	42%	44%	34%	31%	38%	40%	34%	35%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(980)	(453)	(527)	(199)	(216)	(353)	(212)	(705)	(113)	(100)	(62)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country The United States should	31%	45%	23%	28%	42%	26%	30%	35%	36%	24%	31%	32%	35%
not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	31%	24%	33%	37%	26%	41%	28%	33%	34%	37%	30%	28%	33%
Don't know	37%	31%	44%	35%	32%	33%	42%	32%	31%	39%	39%	40%	31%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(980)	(314)	(395)	(271)	(364)	(328)	(455)	(231)	(172)	(150)	(177)	(413)	(240)



6G. Use Force To Defend — Greece

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	46%	53%	40%	32%	40%	53%	56%	48%	32%	43%	59%
The United States should not be willing to use military force to help											
defend this country	19%	21%	17%	24%	20%	15%	18%	18%	20%	22%	15%
Don't know	35%	26%	43%	44%	40%	31%	27%	34%	48%	35%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(980)	(455)	(525)	(199)	(217)	(352)	(212)	(706)	(111)	(100)	(63)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country The United States should not be willing to use	46%	59%	40%	42%	60%	47%	38%	57%	58%	46%	42%	42%	57%
military force to help defend this country	19%	13%	19%	25%	11%	26%	20%	16%	18%	20%	22%	16%	19%
Don't know	35%	28%	41%	33%	30%	27%	42%	27%	23%	34%	36%	42%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(980)	(315)	(393)	(272)	(364)	(331)	(454)	(231)	(174)	(150)	(178)	(410)	(242)



6H. Use Force To Defend — Germany

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	51%	59%	44%	42%	40%	56%	64%	53%	44%	43%	58%
The United States should not be willing to use military force to help											
defend this country	19%	20%	18%	22%	21%	16%	19%	17%	17%	27%	22%
Don't know	30%	21%	38%	36%	38%	28%	18%	29%	39%	31%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(976)	(453)	(523)	(199)	(215)	(350)	(212)	(703)	(111)	(100)	(62)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country The United States should not be willing to use military force to help	51%	66%	44%	46%	67%	49%	41%	61%	70%	53%	52%	45%	60%
defend this country	19%	11%	20%	26%	11%	27%	22%	15%	15%	23%	20%	16%	20%
Don't know	30%	23%	36%	28%	22%	25%	37%	25%	15%	25%	29%	39%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(976)	(314)	(393)	(269)	(364)	(328)	(452)	(230)	(173)	(147)	(176)	(411)	(242)



6l. Use Force To Defend — Romania

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	37%	44%	31%	33%	31%	41%	43%	39%	25%	36%	47%
The United States should not be willing to use military force to help											
defend this country	20%	23%	18%	21%	23%	19%	20%	19%	23%	25%	24%
Don't know	42%	33%	51%	47%	46%	40%	37%	42%	52%	40%	29%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(981)	(454)	(527)	(200)	(217)	(352)	(212)	(707)	(112)	(98)	(64)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country The United States should not be willing to use military force to help	37%	48%	32%	34%	48%	34%	31%	46%	47%	34%	37%	34%	46%
defend this country	20%	16%	22%	24%	13%	26%	20%	22%	19%	25%	23%	18%	18%
Don't know	42%	36%	46%	42%	38%	41%	49%	32%	35%	41%	40%	48%	36%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(981)	(315)	(395)	(271)	(364)	(331)	(455)	(230)	(174)	(150)	(178)	(411)	(242)



6J. Use Force To Defend — Sweden

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	45%	49%	41%	29%	31%	53%	61%	50%	30%	33%	40%
The United States should not be willing to use military force to help											
defend this country	21%	24%	19%	27%	27%	17%	18%	19%	21%	29%	29%
Don't know	34%	27%	40%	43%	43%	30%	21%	31%	49%	38%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(977)	(453)	(524)	(198)	(216)	(352)	(211)	(706)	(109)	(100)	(62)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country The United States should	45%	55%	36%	47%	54%	50%	41%	53%	51%	41%	47%	41%	52%
not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	21%	20%	21%	24%	20%	23%	20%	22%	23%	28%	21%	18%	23%
Don't know	34%	25%	43%	30%	27%	28%	40%	25%	26%	31%	33%	41%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(977)	(313)	(392)	(272)	(363)	(331)	(451)	(231)	(174)	(149)	(178)	(409)	(241)



6K. Use Force To Defend — Finland

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	43%	46%	39%	36%	32%	48%	52%	45%	28%	41%	50%
The United States should not be willing to use military force to help											
defend this country	21%	23%	19%	18%	26%	18%	22%	21%	21%	23%	17%
Don't know	37%	30%	43%	46%	42%	34%	26%	34%	52%	36%	33%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(982)	(455)	(527)	(198)	(217)	(354)	(213)	(708)	(112)	(100)	(62)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	43%	55%	33%	43%	53%	44%	40%	48%	48%	41%	43%	37%	52%
The United States should not be willing to use military force to help													
defend this country	21%	17%	22%	24%	16%	27%	18%	25%	22%	25%	20%	19%	22%
Don't know	37%	28%	45%	32%	31%	30%	41%	27%	30%	34%	37%	44%	26%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(982)	(316)	(394)	(272)	(366)	(330)	(455)	(232)	(172)	(150)	(178)	(412)	(242)



6L. Use Force To Defend — Croatia

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	34%	37%	30%	30%	28%	39%	36%	34%	20%	40%	39%
The United States should not be willing to use military force to help											
defend this country	21%	25%	17%	21%	21%	19%	23%	20%	24%	22%	25%
Don't know	46%	38%	52%	49%	51%	42%	42%	46%	56%	38%	35%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(979)	(454)	(525)	(200)	(215)	(352)	(212)	(705)	(112)	(100)	(62)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The United States should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	34%	42%	29%	31%	43%	31%	28%	43%	41%	29%	33%	33%	39%
The United States should not be willing to use military force to help													
defend this country	21%	18%	20%	26%	16%	26%	20%	21%	23%	26%	22%	17%	23%
Don't know	46%	40%	52%	43%	41%	43%	52%	36%	36%	45%	45%	51%	38%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(979)	(316)	(393)	(270)	(365)	(329)	(451)	(231)	(174)	(150)	(179)	(409)	(241)



7. NATO Russia Who Would Win

If war broke out tomorrow between NATO countries and Russia, who do you think would be most likely to win?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
NATO countries	50%	57%	44%	51%	40%	53%	58%	52%	45%	56%	36%
Russia	14%	15%	13%	16%	15%	14%	11%	13%	9%	13%	25%
Don't know	36%	28%	44%	34%	46%	34%	31%	35%	46%	31%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(460)	(536)	(204)	(220)	(358)	(214)	(711)	(116)	(104)	(65)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
NATO countries	50%	60%	39%	58%	62%	54%	43%	58%	64%	57%	50%	48%	49%
Russia	14%	7%	17%	16%	7%	19%	13%	15%	18%	12%	19%	14%	9%
Don't know	36%	32%	44%	27%	31%	27%	44%	27%	18%	31%	30%	39%	41%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(996)	(319)	(404)	(273)	(368)	(332)	(460)	(234)	(175)	(155)	(180)	(417)	(244)



8. US Responsibility Protect Europe

Do you believe that the United States does or does not have a responsibility to protect Europe?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The United States has a responsibility to protect Europe	51%	56%	46%	54%	42%	49%	59%	52%	40%	56%	50%
The United States does not have a responsibility to protect											
Europe	23%	25%	21%	20%	23%	27%	21%	24%	19%	25%	23%
Don't know	26%	19%	33%	27%	34%	24%	21%	25%	41%	19%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(458)	(534)	(202)	(221)	(355)	(214)	(710)	(114)	(104)	(64)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The United States has a responsibility to protect Europe	51%	66%	43%	45%	68%	47%	46%	60%	59%	50%	54%	46%	55%
The United States does not have a responsibility to protect													
Europe	23%	10%	27%	33%	11%	35%	22%	22%	22%	23%	24%	22%	23%
Don't know	26%	24%	30%	22%	21%	18%	32%	18%	19%	26%	22%	32%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(316)	(404)	(272)	(366)	(330)	(459)	(232)	(174)	(153)	(180)	(416)	(243)



9. How Close Following Russia Ukraine Conflict

How closely are you following stories about the Russian invasion of Ukraine?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very closely	32%	36%	28%	30%	27%	31%	40%	31%	21%	51%	26%
Fairly closely	44%	45%	43%	50%	38%	42%	49%	43%	48%	40%	53%
Not very closely	24%	19%	28%	19%	35%	27%	12%	25%	31%	9%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(992)	(456)	(536)	(202)	(220)	(356)	(214)	(708)	(117)	(104)	(63)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very closely	32%	34%	31%	31%	38%	37%	23%	40%	40%	39%	24%	31%	36%
Fairly closely	44%	45%	40%	51%	45%	48%	47%	42%	45%	39%	48%	45%	43%
Not very closely	24%	21%	29%	18%	17%	15%	30%	18%	15%	22%	29%	24%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(315)	(404)	(273)	(367)	(332)	(458)	(234)	(174)	(154)	(181)	(416)	(241)



10. Ban Russia from Sporting Events

As long as Russia's invasion of Ukraine continues, do you think Russia should be allowed to compete in international sporting events, such as the Olympics or the World Cup?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, they should be											
allowed to	14%	16%	12%	30%	17%	8%	5%	14%	8%	14%	23%
No, they should not be											
allowed to	64%	67%	62%	47%	48%	76%	81%	67%	65%	55%	54%
Not sure	22%	17%	26%	22%	35%	17%	14%	19%	27%	31%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(458)	(531)	(203)	(220)	(355)	(211)	(708)	(117)	(104)	(60)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, they should be													
allowed to	14%	10%	12%	23%	7%	20%	15%	15%	15%	9%	16%	13%	18%
No, they should not be													
allowed to	64%	76%	58%	62%	80%	66%	59%	69%	72%	72%	68%	61%	61%
Not sure	22%	14%	31%	15%	13%	13%	26%	16%	13%	19%	16%	26%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(314)	(403)	(272)	(364)	(330)	(459)	(232)	(173)	(154)	(181)	(417)	(237)



11. What Ukrainians Want

Do you think most people in Ukraine want Ukraine to remain independent, or be controlled by Russia?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Remain independent	73%	73%	73%	58%	58%	82%	89%	77%	61%	65%	67%
Become part of Russia	6%	8%	5%	11%	12%	3%	1%	6%	8%	4%	11%
Not sure	21%	19%	23%	30%	30%	15%	11%	17%	32%	31%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(457)	(535)	(202)	(221)	(357)	(212)	(709)	(117)	(104)	(62)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Remain independent	73%	84%	62%	77%	85%	74%	67%	77%	82%	78%	76%	68%	75%
Become part of Russia	6%	5%	6%	9%	3%	8%	8%	8%	4%	4%	5%	7%	8%
Not sure	21%	10%	32%	14%	13%	18%	26%	16%	15%	18%	19%	25%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(317)	(402)	(273)	(367)	(331)	(461)	(234)	(172)	(154)	(180)	(416)	(242)



12. What Russians Want

Do you think most people in Russia want the country to invade Ukraine, or not?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Want to invade	13%	14%	12%	31%	14%	7%	3%	12%	13%	17%	15%
Don't want to invade	54%	57%	51%	35%	42%	62%	70%	56%	46%	49%	50%
Not sure	34%	29%	38%	34%	44%	31%	26%	32%	42%	34%	35%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(455)	(537)	(202)	(220)	(356)	(214)	(708)	(117)	(104)	(63)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Want to invade	13%	12%	9%	20%	8%	16%	18%	10%	11%	7%	16%	12%	16%
Don't want to invade	54%	63%	48%	51%	67%	54%	44%	65%	61%	65%	57%	48%	50%
Not sure	34%	25%	43%	29%	26%	31%	39%	25%	27%	28%	27%	40%	33%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(992)	(315)	(404)	(273)	(364)	(332)	(461)	(232)	(172)	(154)	(180)	(416)	(242)



13. Will Invasion Lead to European War

How likely do you think it is that the Russian invasion of Ukraine will lead to a wider war in Europe?

		Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Very likely	20%	18%	21%	21%	18%	22%	17%	19%	22%	28%	5%	
Fairly likely	35%	35%	34%	31%	30%	37%	41%	35%	27%	32%	52%	
Not very likely	17%	21%	14%	18%	14%	16%	23%	19%	16%	11%	19%	
Not at all likely	4%	6%	1%	7%	6%	3%	1%	5%	4%	1%	2%	
Don't know	24%	19%	29%	24%	32%	22%	19%	23%	31%	28%	22%	
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(994)	(458)	(536)	(204)	(220)	(357)	(213)	(712)	(116)	(103)	(63)	

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	20%	21%	15%	26%	17%	21%	24%	17%	13%	23%	18%	21%	17%
Fairly likely	35%	38%	36%	28%	40%	35%	29%	48%	35%	34%	40%	31%	37%
Not very likely	17%	17%	15%	22%	18%	22%	14%	18%	29%	17%	19%	15%	20%
Not at all likely	4%	3%	3%	7%	1%	6%	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%
Don't know	24%	21%	30%	18%	24%	16%	28%	13%	20%	24%	19%	29%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(316)	(405)	(273)	(366)	(332)	(461)	(234)	(173)	(155)	(181)	(417)	(241)



14A. Chances of War — A world war

Compared to five years ago, would you say there is a greater chance, a lesser chance, or about the same chance of...

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Greater	55%	56%	53%	49%	49%	61%	58%	57%	38%	58%	59%	
Less	8%	8%	9%	18%	10%	5%	4%	8%	16%	5%	6%	
About the same	22%	26%	18%	12%	20%	25%	30%	23%	27%	19%	16%	
Don't know	15%	9%	20%	21%	21%	10%	9%	13%	19%	19%	20%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	
Unweighted N	(988)	(459)	(529)	(200)	(221)	(353)	(214)	(708)	(115)	(103)	(62)	

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Greater	55%	55%	53%	57%	54%	62%	51%	62%	57%	54%	57%	54%	54%
Less	8%	8%	7%	11%	7%	8%	11%	5%	8%	7%	6%	8%	12%
About the same	22%	24%	20%	23%	27%	23%	21%	24%	27%	23%	28%	19%	20%
Don't know	15%	13%	20%	8%	11%	7%	17%	8%	8%	15%	9%	18%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(988)	(316)	(400)	(272)	(366)	(332)	(457)	(232)	(173)	(154)	(178)	(415)	(241)



14B. Chances of War — A new Cold War

Compared to five years ago, would you say there is a greater chance, a lesser chance, or about the same chance of...

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Greater	59%	65%	53%	48%	47%	63%	76%	60%	46%	63%	62%	
Less	7%	7%	6%	15%	9%	3%	2%	7%	6%	5%	6%	
About the same	17%	18%	17%	13%	21%	20%	14%	18%	19%	12%	16%	
Don't know	17%	10%	24%	24%	23%	14%	8%	14%	28%	20%	17%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	
Unweighted N	(988)	(457)	(531)	(201)	(220)	(354)	(213)	(707)	(115)	(103)	(63)	

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Greater	59%	60%	55%	65%	64%	71%	50%	70%	70%	62%	57%	57%	63%
Less	7%	7%	5%	9%	5%	7%	8%	5%	7%	8%	9%	4%	8%
About the same	17%	18%	18%	16%	18%	14%	20%	16%	15%	14%	22%	19%	14%
Don't know	17%	15%	22%	10%	14%	8%	21%	10%	9%	16%	13%	21%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(988)	(317)	(400)	(271)	(367)	(330)	(457)	(232)	(174)	(154)	(178)	(415)	(241)



14C. Chances of War — A nuclear war

Compared to five years ago, would you say there is a greater chance, a lesser chance, or about the same chance of...

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Greater	40%	39%	41%	34%	41%	46%	35%	42%	24%	42%	44%	
Less	10%	12%	8%	19%	11%	5%	8%	10%	12%	8%	12%	
About the same	30%	36%	25%	18%	26%	34%	40%	32%	31%	25%	18%	
Don't know	20%	13%	26%	29%	22%	15%	17%	16%	32%	26%	26%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	
Unweighted N	(985)	(459)	(526)	(200)	(220)	(353)	(212)	(705)	(115)	(103)	(62)	

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Greater	40%	38%	41%	40%	38%	46%	36%	46%	41%	44%	43%	39%	35%
Less	10%	8%	7%	18%	5%	14%	13%	7%	8%	9%	8%	9%	14%
About the same	30%	34%	28%	30%	39%	32%	26%	34%	39%	30%	33%	27%	33%
Don't know	20%	20%	24%	13%	17%	8%	25%	12%	11%	17%	15%	25%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(985)	(316)	(398)	(271)	(366)	(330)	(454)	(232)	(173)	(154)	(176)	(414)	(241)



15. Ever OK to Invade

In today's world, is it ever justified for one country to forcefully invade another?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Yes	12%	18%	7%	13%	18%	9%	11%	12%	12%	13%	16%	
No	66%	64%	68%	59%	56%	69%	78%	68%	64%	62%	61%	
Not sure	22%	18%	25%	28%	25%	22%	11%	21%	24%	24%	23%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	
Unweighted N	(991)	(457)	(534)	(201)	(220)	(356)	(214)	(709)	(116)	(104)	(62)	

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	12%	10%	13%	13%	11%	17%	11%	11%	21%	14%	12%	9%	17%
No	66%	76%	60%	65%	70%	61%	66%	72%	60%	69%	71%	63%	64%
Not sure	22%	14%	27%	22%	19%	22%	23%	17%	19%	17%	17%	28%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(317)	(403)	(271)	(367)	(332)	(459)	(233)	(173)	(155)	(179)	(415)	(242)



Interviewing Dates February 24 - 28, 2022

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using

sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2018 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2018 Current Population Survey Regis-

tration and Voting Supplement.

Weighting The sample was weighted based on gender, age, race, education,

news interest, and 2020 Presidential vote (or non-vote). The weights range from 0.201 to 6.537, with a mean of one and a standard devia-

tion of 0.546.

Number of respondents 1000

Margin of error \pm 3.5% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 61 questions not reported.