

YouGov / Handelsblatt Survey Results

Sample Size: 1595 GB, 1043 France, 1024 Germany, 1021 Denmark, 1030 Sweden, 1010 Finland, 1013 Norway Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 10th - 31st August 2020

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
Weighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
Unweighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

	21-22 May	10-11 Aug	12-13 May	28-31 Aug	12-18 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-17 Aug	7-11 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-21 Aug	7-16 May	12-21 Aug
Do you approve or disapprove of the Government's record to date?														
Approve	38	32	23	22	56	52	76	69	42	28	66	62	61	52
Disapprove	42	45	64	65	28	29	16	20	41	54	21	23	25	33
Don't know	20	23	13	13	16	19	8	11	17	17	13	16	14	15
Which two of these problems are most important facing [COUNTRY] just now?														
The future of [COUNTRY's] relationship with the European Union	18	20	5	3	3	5	7	8	3	3	5	8	5	5
Health and the healthcare system	46	33	34	23	36	30	35	36	49	37	37	33	30	33
The level of crime	7	9	4	13	6	9	4	6	17	30	2	5	7	9
The gap between rich and poor	16	14	20	22	25	23	9	11	13	12	21	21	19	20
The level of immigration	10	21	20	24	16	19	13	22	27	35	15	17	14	18
The general state of [COUNTRY]'s economy	41	36	37	37	35	27	48	37	31	16	49	49	26	17
The threat of international terrorism or aggression	4	4	11	8	5	5	7	5	3	2	2	2	4	5
Housing	4	4	4	4	10	12	1	1	5	5	3	3	3	5
Pollution, the environment and climate change	11	14	22	23	20	27	18	24	13	18	12	12	13	18
[COUNTRY]'s infrastructure – roads, railways, bridges, public buildings, flood defences etc	5	4	3	3	5	6	5	5	3	4	6	5	9	10
Education, schools and universities	5	8	8	10	10	13	6	6	8	9	4	5	6	7
The current level of unemployment	9	14	17	19	7	5	25	11	13	10	23	24	37	23
The future of [COUNTRY]'s energy supplies	1	0	2	2	4	3	2	5	3	4	2	2	8	9
Something else	10	6	2	2	5	3	3	4	3	2	4	4	2	3
Don't know	3	4	3	1	3	4	5	5	3	4	4	3	4	4
If there was a referendum on [COUNTRY'S] membership of the European Union, how would you vote?														
I would vote to remain a member of / join the European Union	42	43	50	46	60	61	59	60	53	50	56	56	17	17
I would vote to leave / remain outside of the European Union	41	39	27	27	19	19	24	25	27	31	23	24	65	61
I would not vote	8	8	8	9	7	7	3	1	3	3	5	6	5	6
Don't know	7	8	16	18	11	11	13	13	16	14	16	13	14	16
Refused	3	2	0	1	3	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	0	0

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	21-22	10-11	12-13	28-31	12-18	12-17	7-13	12-17	7-11	12-17	7-13	12-21	7-16	12-21
	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug	May	Aug
If there was a referendum on [COUNTRY's] membership of the European Single Currency how would you vote?														
I would vote to remain a member of / join the single currency	7	10	60	59	60	63	16	19	15	15	63	62	15	16
I would vote to leave / remain outside of the single currency	69	64	21	21	21	19	70	68	70	70	20	22	69	68
I would not vote	7	7	6	6	7	6	2	2	3	2	4	4	3	4
Don't know	17	17	13	11	12	13	12	11	13	13	13	11	12	12
Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove, or strongly disapprove of [COUNTRY's] membership of the European?														
Strongly approve	N/A	N/A	21	20	34	35	14	14	13	10	27	25	8	8
Approve	N/A	N/A	36	35	35	35	50	49	40	41	42	45	13	14
TOTAL APPROVE	N/A	N/A	57	55	69	70	64	63	53	51	69	70	21	22
Disapprove	N/A	N/A	18	22	12	13	18	19	22	21	15	16	25	23
Strongly disapprove	N/A	N/A	12	12	9	8	8	9	12	15	7	5	42	42
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	N/A	N/A	30	34	21	21	26	28	34	36	22	21	67	64
Don't know	N/A	N/A	13	11	10	10	10	9	13	13	9	9	12	14
Do you see yourself as...?														
[COUNTRY] only	51	54	38	39	37	33	52	52	38	40	34	36	48	52
[COUNTRY] and European	28	25	49	49	43	45	40	41	44	43	55	55	37	35
European and [COUNTRY]	4	5	5	5	11	10	4	2	6	6	5	5	6	5
European only	3	2	1	1	2	4	0	0	2	1	1	1	2	1
Other [See Tab 1]	11	10	4	4	4	5	2	2	8	6	3	3	5	4
Don't know	4	3	3	2	4	3	1	2	3	4	2	1	3	3
How do you think the financial situation of your household has changed over the LAST 12 months?														
Got a lot better	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	2
Got a little better	14	13	10	7	14	11	16	13	15	12	12	12	11	13
TOTAL GOT BETTER	16	15	12	9	17	14	19	14	18	15	16	14	13	15
Stayed about the same	45	48	47	49	55	60	59	65	52	54	50	60	59	61
Got a little worse	24	23	24	25	19	16	15	13	20	18	20	16	20	19
Got a lot worse	11	9	15	15	7	8	4	4	8	9	12	9	5	3
TOTAL GOT WORSE	35	32	39	40	26	24	19	17	28	27	32	25	25	22
Don't know	4	5	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	4	2	1	4	3

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
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How do you think COUNTRY's economy has changed over the LAST 12 months?														
Got a lot better	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
Got a little better	3	1	7	4	3	3	5	3	4	2	2	1	5	4
TOTAL GOT BETTER	3	1	8	5	4	4	6	3	5	3	3	1	6	5
Stayed about the same	11	9	15	12	21	18	19	16	15	12	15	12	15	22
Got a little worse	31	33	25	26	39	41	35	47	38	48	32	40	42	50
Got a lot worse	48	50	44	53	32	33	29	23	33	28	44	40	26	12
TOTAL GOT WORSE	79	83	69	79	71	74	64	70	71	76	76	80	68	62
Don't know	7	7	7	5	4	4	12	10	9	9	7	6	10	11
How do you think COUNTRY's economy will change over the NEXT 12 months?														
Get a lot better	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1
Get a little better	11	17	9	10	13	24	13	19	5	14	7	11	12	13
TOTAL GOT BETTER	13	19	11	12	15	27	14	20	6	15	8	11	14	14
Stay about the same	8	12	10	16	14	23	13	24	10	18	9	20	14	25
Get a little worse	27	27	23	27	36	30	42	36	37	37	33	40	47	45
Get a lot worse	45	33	49	39	31	14	27	13	42	21	45	23	16	7
TOTAL GOT WORSE	72	60	72	66	67	44	69	49	79	58	78	63	63	52
Don't know	8	9	8	6	4	6	5	7	4	8	6	6	9	9

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Using a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means "Strongly dislike" and 10 means "Strongly like," please indicate how you feel about each of the following:

Boris Johnson (GB), Christian Jacob (FR), Angela Merkel (DE), Jakob Ellemann-Jensen (DK), Ulf Kristersson (SV), Petteri Orpo (FI), Erna Solberg (NO)

	21-22 May	10-11 Aug	12-13 May	28-31 Aug	12-18 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-17 Aug	7-11 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-21 Aug	7-16 May	12-21 Aug
Strongly dislike - 0	19	21	N/A	19	18	17	10	10	14	17	10	11	8	7
1	4	4	N/A	5	2	4	3	4	7	6	5	5	3	4
2	6	6	N/A	6	3	2	7	8	8	9	8	8	4	6
3	6	6	N/A	8	5	5	7	10	9	9	7	8	7	6
4	4	6	N/A	7	4	5	9	9	8	7	9	8	7	8
5	9	11	N/A	12	12	12	17	16	11	12	15	15	13	12
6	6	7	N/A	4	8	6	11	9	8	9	9	9	11	11
7	10	11	N/A	3	11	9	11	10	10	8	9	9	12	11
8	14	10	N/A	2	12	10	9	7	7	7	8	6	13	13
9	6	5	N/A	0	9	8	3	3	3	4	4	4	7	7
Strongly like - 10	11	7	N/A	1	10	14	3	3	3	3	2	1	11	9
Don't know	4	7	N/A	33	7	7	12	11	11	10	15	16	4	6
AVERAGE	5.2	4.9	N/A	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.6	5.5	5.3	6.0	6.0

Keir Starmer (GB), Emmanuel Macron (FR), Robert Habeck (DE), Mette Frederiksen (DK), Stefan Löfven (SV), Antti Rinne (FI), Jonas Gahr Støre (NO)

	21-22 May	10-11 Aug	12-13 May	28-31 Aug	12-18 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-17 Aug	7-11 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-21 Aug	7-16 May	12-21 Aug
Strongly dislike - 0	10	11	30	30	20	20	5	6	20	24	N/A	12	15	13
1	3	2	5	5	2	3	2	2	5	5	N/A	6	6	5
2	4	3	6	7	4	3	3	3	5	7	N/A	8	7	10
3	5	5	9	8	5	6	4	6	8	6	N/A	11	10	10
4	7	7	6	5	5	6	4	4	5	8	N/A	11	8	10
5	14	16	13	13	11	11	10	9	11	12	N/A	15	14	14
6	9	8	8	8	5	6	11	9	9	8	N/A	7	11	10
7	10	11	8	8	8	6	16	17	11	8	N/A	8	9	9
8	7	7	7	6	5	6	13	15	7	6	N/A	3	8	8
9	3	2	2	1	3	3	10	9	6	4	N/A	1	2	3
Strongly like - 10	4	4	3	3	2	4	17	17	7	6	N/A	2	3	2
Don't know	24	23	4	3	29	27	4	4	6	5	N/A	15	7	8
AVERAGE	7.1	7.0	3.7	3.5	6.7	6.4	6.9	6.8	4.8	4.2	N/A	4.7	4.6	4.6

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Unweighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	21-22 May	10-11 Aug	12-13 May	28-31 Aug	12-18 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-17 Aug	7-11 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-21 Aug	7-16 May	12-21 Aug
Nigel Farage (GB), Marine Le Pen (FR), Olaf Scholz (DE), Kristian Thulesen Dahl (DK), Jimmie Åkesson (SV), Jussi Halla-aho (FI), Siv Jensen (NO)														
Strongly dislike - 0	N/A	N/A	40	42	N/A	16	15	18	38	39	15	18	18	16
1	N/A	N/A	6	4	N/A	3	7	7	6	5	8	9	10	7
2	N/A	N/A	6	6	N/A	5	10	9	5	6	8	8	8	11
3	N/A	N/A	3	4	N/A	6	9	10	4	4	8	9	9	9
4	N/A	N/A	5	6	N/A	8	11	9	5	4	7	8	8	8
5	N/A	N/A	10	9	N/A	14	12	12	8	7	11	10	11	12
6	N/A	N/A	5	6	N/A	8	8	8	4	4	7	6	8	9
7	N/A	N/A	5	5	N/A	10	9	8	5	4	7	8	8	7
8	N/A	N/A	6	5	N/A	6	5	5	7	7	9	5	8	5
9	N/A	N/A	3	3	N/A	3	2	2	3	4	4	3	3	3
Strongly like - 10	N/A	N/A	6	7	N/A	4	2	3	10	12	6	5	5	5
Don't know	N/A	N/A	5	3	N/A	18	9	9	6	4	10	12	4	6
AVERAGE	N/A	N/A	3.3	3.2	N/A	5.6	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.3
Jo Swinson (GB), Jean-Luc Mélenchon (FR), Alexander Gauland (DE), Morten Østergaard (DK), Jonas Sjöstedt (SV), Juha Sipilä (FI), Trygve Slagsvold Vedum (NO)														
Strongly dislike - 0	N/A	N/A	33	35	50	49	22	23	15	21	N/A	20	6	5
1	N/A	N/A	6	6	4	4	5	5	7	5	N/A	8	3	3
2	N/A	N/A	8	8	3	4	8	6	7	7	N/A	10	6	8
3	N/A	N/A	9	8	3	4	8	9	6	7	N/A	10	8	7
4	N/A	N/A	6	6	3	3	9	9	6	5	N/A	8	8	9
5	N/A	N/A	10	11	6	5	13	12	11	10	N/A	13	15	18
6	N/A	N/A	7	7	2	3	8	8	7	6	N/A	6	10	11
7	N/A	N/A	6	5	4	3	7	9	7	8	N/A	6	11	9
8	N/A	N/A	4	4	2	2	4	3	7	7	N/A	3	7	7
9	N/A	N/A	2	1	1	1	3	2	4	5	N/A	2	4	4
Strongly like - 10	N/A	N/A	2	3	2	2	1	1	9	9	N/A	1	6	4
Don't know	N/A	N/A	6	5	19	18	12	13	12	11	N/A	12	15	17
AVERAGE	N/A	N/A	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.3	4.1	4.1	5.3	5.0	N/A	3.8	6.3	6.3

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Thinking about how much the government takes in taxes and spends on public services, where would you place your views on the scale below?														
Government should increase taxes and spend more on public services - 0	6	6	3	3	3	2	2	3	6	6	3	2	4	4
1	3	4	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	3	3	2	3	3
2	9	8	2	2	2	2	6	5	7	7	5	5	6	6
3	14	13	5	4	4	6	10	8	9	9	8	9	10	9
4	11	12	5	3	5	6	9	10	7	5	9	11	9	10
5	32	31	31	26	34	28	36	35	28	27	26	30	30	30
6	8	7	8	8	8	11	8	10	8	10	10	10	11	10
7	5	6	12	9	11	12	9	8	10	9	12	10	9	9
8	4	5	12	12	10	10	10	8	8	7	10	9	7	7
9	2	2	5	9	5	6	2	3	2	4	5	4	5	2
Government should reduce taxes and spend less on public services - 10	5	5	16	21	16	16	6	8	12	12	9	9	6	9
AVERAGE	4.5	4.6	6.3	6.6	6.2	6.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.2
Thinking about attitudes towards immigration, where would you place your views on the scale below?														
Immigration makes a mainly positive contribution to [COUNTRY] - 0	9	7	4	5	2	3	2	3	5	6	3	3	5	4
1	8	6	3	1	3	3	2	2	2	4	5	3	4	3
2	9	9	6	3	6	6	8	6	6	7	8	7	9	8
3	12	10	7	5	9	8	8	7	9	8	9	11	9	11
4	8	8	5	4	7	5	8	7	7	5	9	9	8	10
5	19	20	19	18	24	22	20	21	17	18	18	16	16	15
6	7	7	8	7	10	8	10	10	7	7	8	7	9	9
7	7	9	9	10	9	12	12	11	11	10	11	13	12	10
8	8	10	13	11	9	10	10	11	10	9	11	12	9	9
9	4	5	6	10	6	6	8	8	7	8	7	7	6	7
Immigration makes a mainly negative contribution to [COUNTRY] - 10	8	10	19	25	17	15	14	16	18	20	13	13	13	15
AVERAGE	4.6	5.1	6.2	6.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7

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Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the European Union?														
Very optimistic	3	4	2	2	3	3	2	4	2	2	3	2	2	2
Fairly optimistic	23	23	29	28	36	37	38	39	34	32	42	43	22	26
TOTAL OPTIMISTIC	26	27	31	30	39	40	40	43	36	34	45	45	24	28
Fairly pessimistic	38	33	37	37	36	36	34	31	32	34	31	31	41	39
Very pessimistic	16	14	18	18	14	13	8	7	15	16	11	10	11	10
TOTAL PESSIMISTIC	54	47	55	55	50	49	42	40	47	50	42	41	52	49
Don't know	20	26	14	14	12	11	18	19	17	15	13	14	24	24
Please tell me how far you agree or disagree with the following statement: COUNTRY is influential in EUROPEAN affairs														
Strongly agree	4	3	7	9	17	18	2	4	2	2	4	3	1	1
Agree	21	22	32	35	46	45	37	38	16	15	28	29	18	20
TOTAL AGREE	25	25	39	44	63	63	39	42	18	17	32	32	19	21
Neither agree nor disagree	26	23	31	31	22	20	31	29	32	30	24	25	29	28
Disagree	27	26	14	11	6	8	16	15	23	26	23	27	27	28
Strongly disagree	11	12	8	8	3	3	9	9	16	18	14	11	16	14
TOTAL DISAGREE	38	38	22	19	9	11	25	24	39	44	37	38	43	42
Don't know	11	13	8	6	6	7	6	6	12	10	7	6	9	10
For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.														
European Commission														
Tend to trust	19	19	26	27	34	35	40	41	28	27	35	33	30	29
Tend not to trust	55	50	50	51	44	44	38	38	36	40	33	37	34	33
Don't know	26	31	24	22	22	21	22	21	36	33	31	30	36	38
European Parliament														
Tend to trust	21	22	27	27	38	40	41	40	32	30	37	35	29	29
Tend not to trust	56	52	51	52	43	40	39	40	38	41	34	37	35	33
Don't know	23	26	22	21	20	20	20	20	30	29	29	28	36	38
The [COUNTRY's] Parliament														
Tend to trust	42	38	30	28	53	54	70	69	58	53	58	54	71	71
Tend not to trust	43	43	52	54	33	34	20	21	27	31	25	29	19	18
Don't know	15	18	19	18	13	13	10	10	15	16	16	17	10	11
The [COUNTRY's] Government														
Tend to trust	40	36	28	27	57	54	67	68	50	41	64	58	67	66
Tend not to trust	47	49	60	61	33	33	23	23	38	45	24	29	24	23
Don't know	14	15	12	11	10	12	10	9	12	14	12	13	9	10

Sample Size: 1595 GB, 1043 France, 1024 Germany, 1021 Denmark, 1030 Sweden, 1010 Finland, 1013 Norway Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 10th - 31st August 2020

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
Weighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
Unweighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	21-22 May	10-11 Aug	12-13 May	28-31 Aug	12-18 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-17 Aug	7-11 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-21 Aug	7-16 May	12-21 Aug
Do you think that it is or would be a good thing, a bad thing or neither a good or a bad thing for...?														
EU Citizens to have the right to live and work in other EU countries														
A very good thing	26	27	25	25	36	33	21	20	21	20	33	37	13	11
A fairly good thing	30	31	36	35	33	34	34	33	33	35	40	39	27	26
TOTAL GOOD THING	56	58	61	60	69	67	55	53	54	55	73	76	40	37
Neither good nor bad	19	17	19	22	15	18	24	24	23	23	15	13	25	27
A fairly bad thing	8	8	8	7	5	6	9	10	9	7	5	4	13	15
A very bad thing	5	4	5	6	3	3	6	6	4	6	2	2	9	9
TOTAL BAD THING	13	12	13	13	8	9	15	16	13	13	7	6	22	24
Don't know	11	13	6	6	7	6	7	7	11	9	6	5	12	12
The European Union to have a single currency, the Euro														
A very good thing	7	6	23	26	36	35	6	8	7	7	33	34	11	10
A fairly good thing	17	18	31	29	26	28	15	15	12	12	34	35	19	18
TOTAL GOOD THING	24	24	54	55	62	63	21	23	19	19	67	69	30	28
Neither good nor bad	25	25	16	16	14	17	27	25	24	22	14	13	23	24
A fairly bad thing	19	20	11	11	8	7	18	18	21	23	6	8	16	16
A very bad thing	18	14	12	13	8	6	26	25	23	23	5	4	16	17
TOTAL BAD THING	37	34	23	24	16	13	44	43	44	46	11	12	32	33
Don't know	14	17	7	5	7	6	8	9	13	13	7	6	15	15
EU countries to have open borders, without border controls, with other EU countries														
A very good thing	13	14	12	12	31	30	14	13	9	9	14	16	7	6
A fairly good thing	20	20	24	20	28	25	24	21	17	17	30	28	16	14
TOTAL GOOD THING	33	34	36	32	59	55	38	34	26	26	44	44	23	20
Neither good nor bad	15	14	17	17	16	18	17	20	18	17	16	16	20	18
A fairly bad thing	21	20	21	21	10	12	21	20	24	23	20	22	23	26
A very bad thing	18	18	20	25	9	9	18	19	23	24	13	13	23	25
TOTAL BAD THING	39	38	41	46	19	21	39	39	47	47	33	35	46	51
Don't know	12	14	6	5	7	6	6	6	9	9	7	6	11	12
The European Union to have a Common Agricultural Policy														
A very good thing	10	10	16	19	16	17	9	9	6	6	5	5	6	7
A fairly good thing	27	26	29	30	34	33	30	30	22	20	22	24	23	20
TOTAL GOOD THING	37	36	45	49	50	50	39	39	28	26	27	29	29	27
Neither good nor bad	20	21	21	18	23	23	26	25	20	22	20	20	22	24
A fairly bad thing	12	11	12	14	8	11	14	13	20	21	23	26	17	17
A very bad thing	8	6	10	10	6	5	9	10	15	15	15	11	12	12
TOTAL BAD THING	20	17	22	24	14	16	23	23	35	36	38	37	29	29
Don't know	23	25	11	8	12	10	12	13	17	17	14	14	20	20

Sample Size: 1595 GB, 1043 France, 1024 Germany, 1021 Denmark, 1030 Sweden, 1010 Finland, 1013 Norway Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 10th - 31st August 2020

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
Weighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
Unweighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	21-22 May	10-11 Aug	12-13 May	28-31 Aug	12-18 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-17 Aug	7-11 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-21 Aug	7-16 May	12-21 Aug
The European Union to have a joint foreign policy														
A very good thing	8	10	16	18	25	24	8	10	6	6	9	10	10	8
A fairly good thing	27	27	33	36	35	35	29	31	22	21	34	33	29	26
TOTAL GOOD THING	35	37	49	54	60	59	37	41	28	26	43	43	39	34
Neither good nor bad	21	21	21	20	18	23	28	22	24	23	23	24	21	25
A fairly bad thing	12	12	7	7	7	6	13	12	18	18	12	13	12	12
A very bad thing	10	6	9	9	4	3	10	13	13	17	9	6	12	10
TOTAL BAD THING	22	18	16	16	11	9	23	25	31	35	21	19	24	22
Don't know	22	25	13	10	10	8	11	12	17	15	14	13	16	19
The European Union to have free trade of goods and services between members														
A very good thing	32	33	17	17	43	40	40	37	29	26	39	41	17	15
A fairly good thing	35	35	35	36	35	34	36	34	36	37	37	37	32	33
TOTAL GOOD THING	67	68	52	53	78	74	76	71	65	63	76	78	49	48
Neither good nor bad	15	12	21	21	11	15	12	15	15	17	11	10	24	23
A fairly bad thing	3	3	10	10	2	3	3	2	5	3	3	2	10	10
A very bad thing	2	1	8	8	2	2	1	2	2	4	1	1	5	6
TOTAL BAD THING	5	4	18	18	4	5	4	4	7	7	4	3	15	16
Don't know	13	15	10	8	7	8	9	10	14	13	10	9	13	14
The European Union having its own army														
A very good thing	4	4	20	18	12	14	7	6	12	11	5	6	8	7
A fairly good thing	12	11	31	33	22	25	17	20	27	25	21	19	19	19
TOTAL GOOD THING	16	15	51	51	34	39	24	26	39	36	26	25	27	26
Neither good nor bad	20	20	23	21	27	27	29	24	22	22	23	24	22	24
A fairly bad thing	20	20	6	8	11	12	15	14	12	13	19	21	14	15
A very bad thing	25	22	8	9	12	9	18	17	11	15	16	15	17	16
TOTAL BAD THING	45	42	14	17	23	21	33	31	23	28	35	36	31	31
Don't know	20	23	13	11	15	12	14	18	17	15	16	16	19	19
The inclusion of Turkey in the European Union														
A very good thing	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2
A fairly good thing	7	9	6	5	5	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	8	7
TOTAL GOOD THING	9	11	9	8	7	6	6	4	6	6	6	5	10	9
Neither good nor bad	20	20	16	16	12	12	12	12	11	12	12	13	16	17
A fairly bad thing	23	20	18	16	21	16	16	17	22	20	23	25	18	17
A very bad thing	24	22	43	50	52	57	55	56	43	45	46	46	36	35
TOTAL BAD THING	47	42	61	66	73	73	71	73	65	65	69	71	54	52
Don't know	24	27	13	11	9	8	11	12	18	17	14	12	20	21

Sample Size: 1595 GB, 1043 France, 1024 Germany, 1021 Denmark, 1030 Sweden, 1010 Finland, 1013 Norway Adults (aged 18+)
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	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
Weighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
Unweighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	21-22 May	10-11 Aug	12-13 May	28-31 Aug	12-18 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-17 Aug	7-11 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-21 Aug	7-16 May	12-21 Aug
Thinking about the relationship between the European Union and member states, do you think...?														
There should be a closer union between EU countries, with member states giving more powers to the EU institutions	12	13	26	31	34	36	13	13	9	9	14	13	15	14
There should be a less close union between EU countries, with some current EU powers being returned to the member states	37	34	35	30	29	29	36	38	36	38	32	28	30	31
The current balance is about right	22	20	9	10	20	19	32	29	25	24	37	40	23	25
No view/Don't know	29	33	29	28	17	16	18	21	29	29	18	18	31	30
Now that Britain has voted to leave the European Union, how likely or unlikely do you think it is that OTHER countries will also leave the European Union in the next ten years?														
Very likely	14	12	11	12	9	9	6	7	9	10	7	5	13	12
Fairly likely	44	44	41	41	36	35	38	40	40	39	29	27	46	44
TOTAL LIKELY	58	56	52	53	45	44	44	47	49	49	36	32	59	56
Fairly unlikely	19	18	26	25	29	30	30	31	30	29	37	43	18	21
Very unlikely	7	7	8	7	6	8	5	6	5	5	10	8	4	4
TOTAL UNLIKELY	26	25	34	32	35	38	35	37	35	34	47	51	22	25
Don't know	16	20	14	15	20	18	21	16	17	17	17	18	19	20
Overall, do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of the following countries?														
The United States														
Very favourable	9	9	4	4	4	5	6	5	8	8	4	3	7	6
Fairly favourable	35	28	24	24	22	16	34	28	33	27	33	27	30	27
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	44	37	28	28	26	21	40	33	41	35	37	30	37	33
Fairly unfavourable	27	30	38	37	38	38	37	37	36	35	40	46	35	37
Very unfavourable	18	21	22	27	25	31	14	21	15	19	14	16	20	22
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	45	51	60	64	63	69	51	58	51	54	54	62	55	59
Don't know	11	13	12	9	11	10	9	9	8	11	8	8	8	8
Russia														
Very favourable	2	2	7	5	3	5	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	3
Fairly favourable	8	9	23	21	22	20	8	7	12	12	18	17	16	16
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	10	11	30	26	25	25	10	8	14	14	20	18	18	19
Fairly unfavourable	38	32	36	34	39	36	40	36	36	33	44	44	42	41
Very unfavourable	36	41	19	28	25	29	41	46	38	42	27	28	30	30
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	74	73	55	62	64	65	81	82	74	75	71	68	72	71
Don't know	16	17	15	12	12	11	9	10	12	12	9	10	10	10

Sample Size: 1595 GB, 1043 France, 1024 Germany, 1021 Denmark, 1030 Sweden, 1016 Finland, 1011 Norway Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 10th - 31st August 2020

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
Weighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
Unweighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	21-22 May	10-11 Aug	12-13 May	28-31 Aug	12-18 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-17 Aug	7-11 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-21 Aug	7-16 May	12-21 Aug
China														
Very favourable	2	2	2	3	1	3	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2
Fairly favourable	12	9	14	15	17	18	14	13	14	9	22	21	18	15
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	14	11	16	18	18	21	15	14	16	11	24	22	20	17
Fairly unfavourable	30	29	37	35	38	37	41	39	35	31	39	40	38	38
Very unfavourable	40	44	34	37	31	29	30	37	40	46	25	26	29	34
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	70	73	71	72	69	66	71	76	75	77	64	66	67	72
Don't know	15	16	13	11	12	12	13	11	10	12	13	13	13	11
India														
Very favourable	5	4	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	2
Fairly favourable	37	38	23	24	28	29	19	19	29	28	24	26	27	29
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	42	42	25	26	30	31	20	20	30	30	26	27	30	31
Fairly unfavourable	27	26	38	36	38	37	41	38	38	34	40	39	37	36
Very unfavourable	12	9	14	17	12	12	17	19	14	14	19	17	16	15
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	39	35	52	53	50	49	58	57	52	48	59	56	53	51
Don't know	20	23	23	20	20	19	21	22	18	22	15	18	17	18
Japan														
Very favourable	18	18	13	14	11	15	16	13	21	21	24	23	15	15
Fairly favourable	47	47	45	49	50	48	54	52	51	49	55	56	56	53
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	65	65	58	63	61	63	70	65	72	70	79	79	71	68
Fairly unfavourable	12	11	18	17	17	19	10	13	10	10	9	8	12	13
Very unfavourable	5	4	8	7	7	4	4	6	3	4	2	2	3	4
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	17	15	26	24	24	23	14	19	13	14	11	10	15	17
Don't know	17	21	16	14	15	14	17	16	15	17	11	10	14	15
Israel														
Very favourable	4	5	2	3	4	5	5	5	7	7	5	5	7	6
Fairly favourable	20	18	20	21	28	27	21	20	21	19	22	20	17	15
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	24	23	22	24	32	32	26	25	28	26	27	25	24	21
Fairly unfavourable	30	32	31	32	32	36	35	35	32	31	37	37	29	32
Very unfavourable	22	18	23	27	17	16	21	23	21	26	22	24	31	33
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	52	50	54	59	49	52	56	58	53	57	59	61	60	65
Don't know	24	27	23	17	19	16	17	17	19	17	14	14	16	14
Egypt														
Very favourable	1	2	2	1	2	3	0	1	1	1	1	0	2	1
Fairly favourable	19	19	21	23	19	20	13	12	12	10	16	17	11	15
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	20	21	23	24	21	23	13	13	13	11	17	17	13	16
Fairly unfavourable	38	36	38	36	43	45	43	43	41	41	46	50	44	39
Very unfavourable	17	13	14	18	17	16	24	26	27	26	19	17	25	24
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	55	49	52	54	60	61	67	69	68	67	65	67	69	63
Don't know	24	30	24	22	19	18	19	19	20	21	17	16	18	20

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	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
Weighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
Unweighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	21-22 May	10-11 Aug	12-13 May	28-31 Aug	12-18 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-17 Aug	7-11 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-21 Aug	7-16 May	12-21 Aug
Iran														
Very favourable	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
Fairly favourable	5	5	7	7	8	7	5	3	6	4	4	5	6	6
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	6	6	9	8	8	8	5	4	7	5	4	5	7	7
Fairly unfavourable	29	34	34	32	36	38	32	29	29	31	33	39	32	29
Very unfavourable	46	39	40	46	41	40	53	57	52	50	51	46	49	51
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	75	73	74	78	77	78	85	86	81	81	84	85	81	80
Don't know	20	21	18	14	14	14	10	10	13	14	11	10	12	13
South Africa														
Very favourable	3	4	3	3	4	3	2	0	2	2	2	1	2	2
Fairly favourable	32	29	35	33	34	37	25	25	33	29	29	30	28	27
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	35	33	38	36	38	40	27	25	35	31	31	31	30	29
Fairly unfavourable	31	30	27	27	31	31	36	38	33	33	36	37	36	36
Very unfavourable	10	12	8	13	9	9	14	17	10	12	12	11	13	14
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	41	42	35	40	40	40	50	55	43	45	48	48	49	50
Don't know	23	25	26	24	22	20	24	21	23	24	20	21	21	21
Turkey														
Very favourable	2	2	3	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	2
Fairly favourable	17	19	11	10	9	7	9	8	8	6	8	8	11	11
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	19	21	14	11	10	10	11	10	10	8	9	9	14	13
Fairly unfavourable	35	34	31	28	32	30	34	34	30	31	39	43	36	33
Very unfavourable	23	20	38	49	47	50	45	46	49	49	41	39	39	41
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	58	54	69	77	79	80	79	80	79	80	80	82	75	74
Don't know	22	25	17	12	10	10	11	10	12	13	10	9	12	13
Saudi Arabia														
Very favourable	1	2	3	1	1	2	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	1
Fairly favourable	9	10	10	11	9	12	7	5	5	4	8	8	5	5
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	10	12	13	12	10	14	7	5	6	6	9	9	6	6
Fairly unfavourable	32	32	33	35	40	36	33	32	29	28	40	39	28	27
Very unfavourable	39	35	34	38	35	36	47	50	51	51	38	40	52	53
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	71	67	67	73	75	72	80	82	80	79	78	79	80	80
Don't know	19	23	19	14	14	14	13	12	14	15	13	13	14	14

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	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
Weighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
Unweighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	21-22 May	10-11 Aug	12-13 May	28-31 Aug	12-18 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-17 Aug	7-11 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-21 Aug	7-16 May	12-21 Aug
Great Britain														
Very favourable	xx	xx	7	6	8	6	16	15	19	16	10	9	16	17
Fairly favourable	xx	xx	45	46	40	38	58	57	55	55	57	59	60	57
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	xx	xx	52	52	48	44	74	72	74	71	67	68	76	74
Fairly unfavourable	xx	xx	27	25	30	35	14	16	13	13	19	18	12	15
Very unfavourable	xx	xx	7	9	7	8	3	1	2	4	4	3	2	2
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	xx	xx	34	34	37	43	17	17	15	17	23	21	14	17
Don't know	xx	xx	14	13	14	13	9	10	11	13	10	11	9	8
France														
Very favourable	13	14	xx	xx	18	21	15	17	14	13	14	15	13	14
Fairly favourable	52	49	xx	xx	57	56	63	59	59	57	64	62	61	58
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	65	63	xx	xx	75	77	78	76	73	70	78	77	74	72
Fairly unfavourable	17	16	xx	xx	12	11	11	13	13	14	12	12	13	14
Very unfavourable	6	6	xx	xx	2	2	2	3	2	4	2	1	3	4
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	23	22	xx	xx	14	13	13	16	15	18	14	13	16	18
Don't know	12	15	xx	xx	10	10	9	9	11	12	8	9	10	11
Germany														
Very favourable	21	20	20	22	xx	xx	32	34	30	25	28	28	24	23
Fairly favourable	50	49	55	55	xx	xx	57	53	51	53	56	58	55	56
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	71	69	75	77	xx	xx	89	87	81	78	84	86	79	79
Fairly unfavourable	12	11	10	10	xx	xx	4	6	7	9	7	5	10	9
Very unfavourable	5	5	4	5	xx	xx	1	2	2	3	2	2	3	3
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	17	16	14	15	xx	xx	5	8	9	12	9	7	13	12
Don't know	13	15	12	9	xx	xx	5	6	9	10	7	8	9	9
Sweden														
Very favourable	34	32	27	28	37	38	32	28	xx	xx	33	27	32	27
Fairly favourable	48	49	53	53	49	47	52	50	xx	xx	50	54	48	48
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	82	81	80	81	86	85	84	78	xx	xx	83	81	80	75
Fairly unfavourable	4	2	4	4	3	5	7	11	xx	xx	8	9	10	16
Very unfavourable	2	1	1	3	1	2	3	4	xx	xx	3	3	4	4
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	6	3	5	7	4	7	10	15	xx	xx	11	12	14	20
Don't know	13	15	15	12	10	9	5	7	xx	xx	6	7	9	6

Sample Size: 1595 GB, 1043 France, 1024 Germany, 1021 Denmark, 1030 Sweden, 1010 Finland, 1013 Norway Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 10th - 31st August 2020

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
Weighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
Unweighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	21-22 May	10-11 Aug	12-13 May	28-31 Aug	12-18 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-17 Aug	7-11 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-21 Aug	7-16 May	12-21 Aug
Finland														
Very favourable	30	29	24	25	34	36	33	33	46	39	xx	xx	35	36
Fairly favourable	50	47	55	55	51	48	49	49	42	44	xx	xx	49	49
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	80	76	79	80	85	84	82	82	88	83	xx	xx	84	85
Fairly unfavourable	2	2	4	4	4	5	4	3	4	5	xx	xx	4	4
Very unfavourable	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	xx	xx	1	1
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	3	3	5	6	5	7	5	4	5	7	xx	xx	5	5
Don't know	17	20	16	15	11	9	14	14	8	10	xx	xx	11	10
Norway														
Very favourable	35	33	25	27	40	41	47	50	48	39	50	52	xx	xx
Fairly favourable	48	47	56	55	46	44	44	40	40	43	42	39	xx	xx
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	83	80	81	82	86	85	91	90	88	82	92	91	xx	xx
Fairly unfavourable	3	2	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	8	2	2	xx	xx
Very unfavourable	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	xx	xx
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	4	3	5	5	4	5	4	4	5	10	2	2	xx	xx
Don't know	14	17	14	13	10	11	5	6	7	8	5	6	xx	xx
Denmark														
Very favourable	33	30	23	23	36	39	xx	xx	41	36	44	46	49	44
Fairly favourable	49	49	56	57	51	46	xx	xx	46	45	47	45	40	45
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	82	79	79	80	87	85	xx	xx	87	81	91	91	89	89
Fairly unfavourable	2	2	5	3	2	4	xx	xx	5	8	2	2	3	3
Very unfavourable	1	1	1	2	2	2	xx	xx	1	3	1	1	2	1
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	3	3	6	5	4	6	xx	xx	6	11	3	3	5	4
Don't know	14	18	15	14	10	10	xx	xx	7	9	6	7	6	7
How likely or unlikely do you think it is that there will be a major terrorist attack in COUNTRY in the next twelve months?														
Very likely	11	13	14	15	4	6	5	3	9	10	4	3	3	4
Fairly likely	36	42	43	46	24	24	32	23	33	32	17	17	24	24
TOTAL LIKELY	47	55	57	61	28	30	37	26	42	42	21	20	27	28
Fairly unlikely	24	18	19	13	40	38	35	41	35	35	38	42	39	40
Very unlikely	5	3	3	3	10	9	9	14	7	9	28	26	14	13
TOTAL UNLIKELY	29	21	22	16	50	47	44	55	42	44	66	68	53	53
Don't know	24	25	21	23	22	22	19	20	18	14	13	12	19	19

Sample Size: 1595 GB, 1043 France, 1024 Germany, 1021 Denmark, 1030 Sweden, 1010 Finland, 1013 Norway Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 10th - 31st August 2020

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
Weighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
Unweighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	21-22 May	10-11 Aug	12-13 May	28-31 Aug	12-18 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-17 Aug	7-11 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-21 Aug	7-16 May	12-21 Aug
On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 would be 'Complete peace', and 10 would be 'Teetering on the brink of worldwide conflict', how close do you think the world today is to a major war?														
Complete peace - 0	1	0	2	2	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	2	1	2	1	5	3	3	3	4	3	2	2
2	4	2	4	4	5	3	11	11	10	6	11	8	9	7
3	11	10	7	6	9	8	15	15	15	12	15	13	14	13
4	12	9	9	7	10	12	11	12	11	10	12	12	13	12
5	25	25	23	25	23	23	23	22	21	23	20	20	24	22
6	20	21	18	15	20	16	15	16	16	18	15	16	16	18
7	15	19	16	16	16	17	12	11	14	15	12	15	12	13
8	7	8	10	11	10	12	5	6	7	8	7	8	6	8
9	2	3	4	6	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
Teetering on the brink of worldwide conflict - 10	3	2	5	7	3	4	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	2
AVERAGE	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1
Thinking about the relationship between the European Union and the United States, do you think...?														
There should be a closer relationship between the EU and the United States	23	21	31	33	30	35	35	37	41	43	34	38	37	40
There should be a less close relationship between the EU and the United States	16	16	27	23	31	33	13	17	10	11	10	9	16	15
The current balance is about right	32	31	14	15	20	16	34	28	24	21	39	36	22	21
No view/Don't know	29	32	28	28	19	16	18	18	25	26	17	16	25	24
More specifically, thinking about the USA and its attitude towards the European Union and countries in Europe, which of the following best reflects your view?														
The USA is generally a friend and ally to the EU and countries in Europe	25	24	19	21	13	14	19	21	14	14	26	26	28	27
The USA is generally a friendly rival to the EU and countries in Europe	26	28	42	41	28	24	25	26	30	28	27	25	29	29
The USA is generally unfriendly towards the EU and countries in Europe	18	17	14	13	27	31	26	23	26	23	16	15	18	18
The USA is generally a hostile threat towards the EU and countries in Europe	5	4	5	5	10	13	6	8	5	7	3	4	3	4
None of these	4	4	3	5	5	5	4	2	3	5	7	8	3	3
Don't know	21	24	16	16	16	13	20	20	23	23	21	22	18	19

Sample Size: 1595 GB, 1043 France, 1024 Germany, 1021 Denmark, 1030 Sweden, 1010 Finland, 1013 Norway Adults (aged 18+)
Fieldwork: 10th - 31st August 2020

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
Weighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
Unweighted Sample	1669	1595	1026	1043	1006	1024	1020	1021	1030	1016	1015	1010	1011	1013
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	21-22 May	10-11 Aug	12-13 May	28-31 Aug	12-18 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-17 Aug	7-11 May	12-17 Aug	7-13 May	12-21 Aug	7-16 May	12-21 Aug
And thinking about Russia and its attitude towards the European Union and countries in Europe, which of the following best reflects your view?														
Russia is generally a friend and ally to the EU and countries in Europe	2	1	10	8	6	7	1	1	2	2	7	6	4	4
Russia is generally a friendly rival to the EU and countries in Europe	9	7	27	26	23	27	13	11	12	10	30	31	25	24
Russia is generally unfriendly towards the EU and countries in Europe	35	31	26	28	33	29	32	32	35	35	25	25	31	30
Russia is generally a hostile threat towards the EU and countries in Europe	28	36	10	13	17	16	28	33	26	30	13	15	16	17
None of these	3	3	3	5	4	6	2	2	3	3	6	5	3	3
Don't know	22	22	24	20	18	15	23	21	22	20	19	18	22	22
How much of a threat, if at all, do you think Russia poses to the rest of Europe in terms of...														
Economic threat?														
A major threat	7	8	7	8	4	6	5	5	8	7	4	4	6	5
A significant threat	33	37	28	28	20	19	22	19	29	29	28	29	27	28
TOTAL THREAT	40	45	35	36	24	25	27	24	37	36	32	33	33	33
Not much of a threat	37	31	41	43	50	47	46	46	35	36	48	47	44	42
No threat at all	5	3	7	5	13	15	12	14	9	11	9	9	11	10
TOTAL NOT A THREAT	42	34	48	48	63	63	58	60	44	47	57	56	55	52
Don't know	18	21	17	16	14	13	15	16	19	17	11	11	13	14
Military threat?														
A major threat	15	16	11	14	17	17	19	19	18	20	11	14	18	18
A significant threat	48	47	37	37	41	42	39	41	43	41	40	43	43	47
TOTAL THREAT	63	63	48	51	58	59	58	60	61	61	51	57	61	65
Not much of a threat	19	15	28	27	23	24	27	27	20	19	34	30	24	21
No threat at all	3	1	7	7	5	6	4	3	7	6	5	4	5	4
TOTAL NOT A THREAT	22	16	35	34	28	30	31	30	27	25	39	34	29	25
Don't know	15	20	17	15	14	12	11	10	13	13	10	9	10	10