The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

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1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 34\% | 37\% | 31\% | 30\% | 49\% | 38\% | 53\% | 46\% | 23\% | 18\% | 26\% | 39\% | 45\% |
| Off on the wrong track | 55\% | 54\% | 56\% | 60\% | 38\% | 48\% | 36\% | 44\% | 65\% | 72\% | 60\% | 53\% | 46\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (693) | (807) | $(1,046)$ | (191) | (181) | (301) | (345) | (457) | (397) | (552) | (471) | (332) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 34\% | 32\% | 49\% | 15\% | 53\% | 23\% | 24\% | 53\% | 36\% | 19\% | 47\% | 30\% | 22\% |
| Off on the wrong track | 55\% | 59\% | 35\% | 85\% | 33\% | 62\% | 72\% | 31\% | 55\% | 80\% | 44\% | 59\% | 65\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 9\% | 15\% | 1\% | 13\% | 15\% | 3\% | 16\% | 9\% | 2\% | 9\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,307)$ | (579) | (527) | (560) | (515) | (425) | (454) | (460) | (473) | (541) | (499) | (459) |

2. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Excellent | 9\% | 12\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 5\% | 1\% | 7\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| Good | 23\% | 24\% | 21\% | 21\% | 34\% | 20\% | 34\% | 24\% | 18\% | 17\% | 20\% | 24\% | 27\% |
| Excellent / Good | 31\% | 36\% | 27\% | 29\% | 42\% | 34\% | 50\% | 39\% | 23\% | 18\% | 28\% | 35\% | 40\% |
| Fair | 29\% | 27\% | 31\% | 28\% | 31\% | 26\% | 25\% | 29\% | 31\% | 28\% | 25\% | 30\% | 32\% |
| Poor | 38\% | 36\% | 40\% | 41\% | 22\% | 37\% | 20\% | 31\% | 45\% | 52\% | 45\% | 35\% | 27\% |
| Fair / Poor | 67\% | 63\% | 70\% | 69\% | 54\% | 63\% | 44\% | 60\% | 77\% | 80\% | 70\% | 65\% | 59\% |
| Don't know | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | (688) | (806) | $(1,042)$ | (190) | (180) | (298) | (342) | (457) | (397) | (549) | (471) | (329) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Excellent | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 15\% | 4\% | 7\% | 16\% | 8\% | 5\% | 15\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Good | 23\% | 22\% | 35\% | 8\% | 35\% | 17\% | 15\% | 34\% | 25\% | 13\% | 31\% | 21\% | 14\% |
| Excellent / Good | 31\% | 30\% | 45\% | 14\% | 50\% | 21\% | 22\% | 50\% | 33\% | 18\% | 46\% | 25\% | 20\% |
| Fair | 29\% | 29\% | 35\% | 22\% | 30\% | 28\% | 28\% | 31\% | 36\% | 22\% | 25\% | 34\% | 27\% |
| Poor | 38\% | 40\% | 19\% | 63\% | 19\% | 46\% | 49\% | 17\% | 30\% | 60\% | 28\% | 39\% | 50\% |
| Fair / Poor | 67\% | 69\% | 54\% | 86\% | 48\% | 75\% | 77\% | 49\% | 66\% | 82\% | 53\% | 73\% | 77\% |
| Don't know | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 4\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | $(1,303)$ | (578) | (526) | (555) | (515) | (424) | (453) | (458) | (471) | (537) | (497) | (459) |

3. Unemployment or Inflation

Which do you think is a more important problem facing the U.S. today?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Unemployment | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% | 17\% | 16\% | 14\% | 4\% | 1\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Inflation | 49\% | 51\% | 46\% | 53\% | 40\% | 36\% | 29\% | 34\% | 62\% | 62\% | 44\% | 51\% | 58\% |
| Both equal | 38\% | 34\% | 42\% | 35\% | 45\% | 42\% | 45\% | 48\% | 29\% | 34\% | 43\% | 36\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 10\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (687) | (805) | $(1,041)$ | (189) | (180) | (296) | (343) | (456) | (397) | (548) | (469) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Unemployment | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 12\% | 6\% | 6\% | 13\% | 8\% | 5\% | 12\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Inflation | 49\% | 56\% | 53\% | 61\% | 42\% | 50\% | 53\% | 44\% | 46\% | 62\% | 40\% | 57\% | 51\% |
| Both equal | 38\% | 35\% | 36\% | 35\% | 40\% | 37\% | 38\% | 38\% | 42\% | 32\% | 43\% | 31\% | 39\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,302)$ | (579) | (525) | (555) | (514) | (423) | (453) | (458) | (469) | (537) | (496) | (458) |

## 4. Direction of News Stories about the Economy

Have you heard mostly positive or mostly negative news stories about the economy, or have you not heard much news at all about the economy?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Mostly positive | 14\% | 18\% | 11\% | 13\% | 20\% | 17\% | 24\% | 24\% | 7\% | 5\% | 12\% | 15\% | 24\% |
| Equally positive and negative | 28\% | 28\% | 28\% | 26\% | 39\% | 28\% | 32\% | 26\% | 28\% | 27\% | 24\% | 30\% | 32\% |
| Mostly negative | 47\% | 46\% | 48\% | 50\% | 31\% | 45\% | 30\% | 40\% | 55\% | 58\% | 49\% | 47\% | 41\% |
| Not heard much news about the economy at all | 11\% | 8\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 15\% | 8\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,491)$ | (687) | (804) | $(1,040)$ | (189) | (180) | (296) | (343) | (457) | (395) | (546) | (470) | (330) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Mostly positive | 14\% | 13\% | 18\% | 9\% | 22\% | 9\% | 11\% | 25\% | 12\% | 9\% | 23\% | 11\% | 6\% |
| Equally positive and negative | 28\% | 28\% | 39\% | 16\% | 37\% | 28\% | 18\% | 34\% | 36\% | 20\% | 28\% | 30\% | 26\% |
| Mostly negative | 47\% | 51\% | 36\% | 68\% | 32\% | 50\% | 61\% | 34\% | 43\% | 64\% | 38\% | 52\% | 53\% |
| Not heard much news about the economy at all | 11\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,491)$ | $(1,302)$ | (578) | (525) | (555) | (514) | (422) | (454) | (458) | (468) | (537) | (495) | (458) |

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5. Economy Shrinking or Growing

Do you think the economy is growing or shrinking?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Growing | 20\% | 21\% | 20\% | 20\% | 22\% | 24\% | 24\% | 23\% | 19\% | 16\% | 17\% | 22\% | 24\% |
| Staying about the same | 28\% | 30\% | 26\% | 25\% | 34\% | 30\% | 33\% | 35\% | 25\% | 19\% | 24\% | 31\% | 34\% |
| Shrinking | 39\% | 39\% | 38\% | 42\% | 27\% | 35\% | 25\% | 32\% | 41\% | 55\% | 44\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% | 13\% | 17\% | 10\% | 18\% | 10\% | 15\% | 10\% | 16\% | 13\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,488)$ | (684) | (804) | $(1,037)$ | (189) | (180) | (294) | (342) | (456) | (396) | (547) | (469) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Growing | 20\% | 21\% | 33\% | 8\% | 37\% | 13\% | 11\% | 36\% | 20\% | 10\% | 27\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| Staying about the same | 28\% | 27\% | 34\% | 20\% | 33\% | 26\% | 23\% | 32\% | 34\% | 20\% | 32\% | 29\% | 22\% |
| Shrinking | 39\% | 42\% | 21\% | 66\% | 20\% | 40\% | 57\% | 20\% | 35\% | 62\% | 29\% | 42\% | 47\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 6\% | 10\% | 20\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 7\% | 12\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,488)$ | $(1,301)$ | (577) | (525) | (552) | (513) | (423) | (453) | (457) | (468) | (534) | (495) | (458) |

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6. Are We in a Recession

Do you believe the United States is currently in an economic recession?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 50\% | 52\% | 48\% | 51\% | 42\% | 53\% | 38\% | 53\% | 50\% | 58\% | 56\% | 46\% | 43\% |
| No | 31\% | 33\% | 29\% | 32\% | 32\% | 26\% | 33\% | 35\% | 31\% | 24\% | 23\% | 35\% | 48\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 15\% | 24\% | 18\% | 26\% | 22\% | 28\% | 12\% | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% | 19\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,488)$ | (682) | (806) | $(1,038)$ | (189) | (179) | (293) | (342) | (457) | (396) | (547) | (469) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 50\% | 52\% | 35\% | 71\% | 40\% | 51\% | 60\% | 35\% | 43\% | 68\% | 45\% | 48\% | 58\% |
| No | 31\% | 32\% | 47\% | 17\% | 45\% | 23\% | 25\% | 51\% | 32\% | 18\% | 38\% | 30\% | 23\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 17\% | 19\% | 12\% | 15\% | 27\% | 15\% | 14\% | 25\% | 13\% | 17\% | 23\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,488)$ | $(1,302)$ | (579) | (524) | (553) | (513) | (422) | (453) | (457) | (468) | (533) | (495) | (459) |

7. Recession Likely in $\mathbf{1 2}$ Months

How likely do you think it is that there will be an economic recession during the next twelve months?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very likely | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 9\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat likely | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 23\% | 19\% | 19\% | 15\% | 17\% | 22\% | 20\% |
| Not very likely | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% | 16\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 17\% | 18\% |
| Not at all likely | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Not asked - Already in a recession | 50\% | 52\% | 48\% | 51\% | 42\% | 53\% | 38\% | 53\% | 50\% | 58\% | 56\% | 46\% | 43\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,488)$ | (682) | (806) | $(1,038)$ | (189) | (179) | (293) | (342) | (457) | (396) | (547) | (469) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very likely | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat likely | 19\% | 19\% | 25\% | 12\% | 21\% | 20\% | 15\% | 24\% | 24\% | 13\% | 18\% | 20\% | 19\% |
| Not very likely | 15\% | 14\% | 21\% | 7\% | 20\% | 11\% | 13\% | 24\% | 16\% | 7\% | 20\% | 14\% | 8\% |
| Not at all likely | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 7\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Not asked - Already in a recession | 50\% | 52\% | 35\% | 71\% | 40\% | 51\% | 60\% | 35\% | 43\% | 68\% | 45\% | 48\% | 58\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,488)$ | $(1,302)$ | (579) | (524) | (553) | (513) | (422) | (453) | (457) | (468) | (533) | (495) | (459) |

8. Best Economic Indicator

For you personally, which of the following do you consider the best measure of how the national economy is doing?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The stock market index | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| The unemployment rate and job reports | 19\% | 23\% | 17\% | 19\% | 22\% | 22\% | 26\% | 27\% | 16\% | 11\% | 14\% | 18\% | 31\% |
| The prices of goods and services you buy | 51\% | 44\% | 57\% | 54\% | 40\% | 43\% | 37\% | 41\% | 55\% | 68\% | 55\% | 53\% | 43\% |
| Your personal finances | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 11\% | 15\% | 13\% | 9\% | 15\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 15\% | 17\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 13\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,490)$ | (684) | (806) | $(1,040)$ | (188) | (180) | (294) | (342) | (457) | (397) | (546) | (470) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| The stock market index | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| The unemployment rate and job reports | 19\% | 20\% | 25\% | 14\% | 25\% | 16\% | 18\% | 30\% | 20\% | 13\% | 25\% | 17\% | 15\% |
| The prices of goods and services you buy | 51\% | 56\% | 49\% | 65\% | 44\% | 53\% | 56\% | 41\% | 51\% | 63\% | 38\% | 57\% | 60\% |
| Your personal finances | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 15\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 13\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,490)$ | $(1,303)$ | (579) | (525) | (553) | (514) | (423) | (454) | (458) | (468) | (534) | (496) | (459) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
9. Importance of Stock Market

How important is the issue of what happens in the stock market to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very important | 24\% | 28\% | 20\% | 23\% | 28\% | 25\% | 18\% | 17\% | 29\% | 28\% | 20\% | 23\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat important | 42\% | 39\% | 46\% | 42\% | 43\% | 41\% | 51\% | 44\% | 35\% | 43\% | 37\% | 44\% | 49\% |
| Not very important | 23\% | 21\% | 26\% | 25\% | 18\% | 25\% | 22\% | 28\% | 23\% | 21\% | 28\% | 23\% | 16\% |
| Unimportant | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% | 10\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,488)$ | (683) | (805) | $(1,039)$ | (188) | (179) | (293) | (342) | (457) | (396) | (546) | (470) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very important | 24\% | 27\% | 25\% | 31\% | 23\% | 20\% | 28\% | 19\% | 23\% | 31\% | 23\% | 27\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat important | 42\% | 43\% | 41\% | 45\% | 41\% | 40\% | 47\% | 43\% | 46\% | 45\% | 42\% | 43\% | 42\% |
| Not very important | 23\% | 22\% | 24\% | 19\% | 23\% | 27\% | 20\% | 28\% | 21\% | 18\% | 23\% | 22\% | 25\% |
| Unimportant | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 5\% | 13\% | 13\% | 5\% | 10\% | 10\% | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,488)$ | $(1,301)$ | (577) | (525) | (551) | (514) | (423) | (454) | (456) | (469) | (533) | (495) | (459) |

## 10. National Unemployment Problem

How serious a problem is unemployment in the U.S.?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very serious | 25\% | 24\% | 26\% | 23\% | 30\% | 29\% | 29\% | 30\% | 24\% | 19\% | 30\% | 20\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat serious | 36\% | 35\% | 37\% | 35\% | 36\% | 38\% | 43\% | 35\% | 31\% | 40\% | 36\% | 39\% | 38\% |
| A minor problem | 23\% | 26\% | 20\% | 25\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 23\% | 25\% | 23\% | 19\% | 26\% | 30\% |
| Not a problem | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 13\% | 15\% | 8\% | 10\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 98\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,484)$ | (683) | (801) | $(1,036)$ | (188) | (179) | (291) | (343) | (453) | (397) | (543) | (470) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very serious | 25\% | 24\% | 21\% | 27\% | 25\% | 24\% | 27\% | 23\% | 20\% | 30\% | 27\% | 19\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat serious | 36\% | 37\% | 30\% | 45\% | 34\% | 33\% | 42\% | 34\% | 38\% | 40\% | 35\% | 36\% | 37\% |
| A minor problem | 23\% | 24\% | 29\% | 19\% | 24\% | 24\% | 20\% | 28\% | 24\% | 19\% | 22\% | 26\% | 20\% |
| Not a problem | 10\% | 11\% | 15\% | 6\% | 13\% | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 13\% | 8\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 10\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 3\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,484)$ | $(1,297)$ | (575) | (524) | (551) | (512) | (421) | (454) | (453) | (467) | (534) | (493) | (456) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
11. Knowledge of Direction of Previous Month's Unemployment Rate

Since last month, has the unemployment rate increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increased | 21\% | 22\% | 21\% | 21\% | 17\% | 30\% | 21\% | 22\% | 19\% | 23\% | 21\% | 17\% | 27\% |
| Stayed the same | 33\% | 36\% | 30\% | 34\% | 37\% | 28\% | 37\% | 34\% | 31\% | 30\% | 32\% | 36\% | 33\% |
| Decreased | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% | 20\% | 22\% | 18\% | 14\% | 17\% | 21\% | 30\% | 18\% | 26\% | 20\% |
| Don't know | 26\% | 22\% | 29\% | 25\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% | 27\% | 28\% | 18\% | 29\% | 22\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,486)$ | (681) | (805) | $(1,039)$ | (188) | (178) | (292) | (342) | (456) | (396) | (545) | (470) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Increased | 21\% | 22\% | 19\% | 25\% | 21\% | 19\% | 24\% | 21\% | 18\% | 25\% | 19\% | 22\% | 22\% |
| Stayed the same | 33\% | 34\% | 33\% | 36\% | 34\% | 28\% | 37\% | 35\% | 34\% | 35\% | 36\% | 35\% | 26\% |
| Decreased | 21\% | 24\% | 29\% | 17\% | 26\% | 19\% | 16\% | 24\% | 23\% | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% | 21\% |
| Don't know | 26\% | 21\% | 19\% | 21\% | 19\% | 34\% | 22\% | 20\% | 25\% | 22\% | 26\% | 21\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,486)$ | $(1,298)$ | (577) | (522) | (551) | (514) | (421) | (454) | (455) | (467) | (534) | (493) | (458) |

12. Jobs Increasing

Are the number of jobs in the United States...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing | 37\% | 37\% | 37\% | 37\% | 38\% | 34\% | 28\% | 28\% | 41\% | 48\% | 33\% | 43\% | 41\% |
| Staying the same | 41\% | 41\% | 41\% | 43\% | 38\% | 40\% | 50\% | 44\% | 41\% | 29\% | 43\% | 39\% | 40\% |
| Decreasing | 22\% | 23\% | 22\% | 20\% | 24\% | 26\% | 21\% | 28\% | 18\% | 23\% | 24\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,488)$ | (685) | (803) | $(1,038)$ | (188) | (180) | (295) | (343) | (454) | (396) | (544) | (471) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Increasing | 37\% | 40\% | 50\% | 31\% | 45\% | 35\% | 30\% | 45\% | 38\% | 29\% | 36\% | 40\% | 35\% |
| Staying the same | 41\% | 38\% | 34\% | 41\% | 37\% | 41\% | 45\% | 35\% | 45\% | 44\% | 41\% | 41\% | 41\% |
| Decreasing | 22\% | 22\% | 16\% | 29\% | 18\% | 24\% | 26\% | 20\% | 17\% | 27\% | 24\% | 20\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,488)$ | $(1,302)$ | (578) | (525) | (553) | (511) | (424) | (454) | (457) | (468) | (535) | (493) | (459) |

## 13. Gas Prices Six Months from Now

Six months from now do you think there will be...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Higher gas prices | 47\% | 47\% | 47\% | 48\% | 38\% | 44\% | 37\% | 43\% | 48\% | 58\% | 51\% | 45\% | 44\% |
| The same gas prices | 23\% | 22\% | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 26\% | 27\% | 29\% | 16\% | 21\% | 20\% | 25\% | 27\% |
| Lower gas prices | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 17\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 8\% | 12\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% | 22\% | 14\% | 20\% | 14\% | 19\% | 12\% | 17\% | 16\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,488)$ | (683) | (805) | $(1,041)$ | (187) | (178) | (294) | (343) | (456) | (395) | (543) | (471) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Higher gas prices | 47\% | 52\% | 37\% | 69\% | 34\% | 49\% | 59\% | 24\% | 45\% | 72\% | 40\% | 50\% | 52\% |
| The same gas prices | 23\% | 23\% | 28\% | 18\% | 28\% | 18\% | 23\% | 31\% | 29\% | 12\% | 27\% | 22\% | 19\% |
| Lower gas prices | 14\% | 12\% | 19\% | 5\% | 22\% | 12\% | 6\% | 23\% | 13\% | 7\% | 16\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 13\% | 16\% | 9\% | 16\% | 22\% | 11\% | 22\% | 12\% | 8\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,488)$ | $(1,302)$ | (579) | (525) | (552) | (512) | (424) | (453) | (457) | (468) | (534) | (495) | (458) |

## 14. Inflation Six Months from Now

Six months from now do you think there will be...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A higher rate of inflation | 43\% | 41\% | 44\% | 43\% | 36\% | 48\% | 32\% | 46\% | 40\% | 53\% | 48\% | 41\% | 34\% |
| The same rate of inflation | 26\% | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 25\% | 31\% | 31\% | 25\% | 19\% | 24\% | 27\% | 33\% |
| A lower rate of inflation | 15\% | 18\% | 12\% | 16\% | 15\% | 8\% | 14\% | 12\% | 17\% | 15\% | 12\% | 16\% | 22\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 22\% | 18\% | 23\% | 11\% | 17\% | 12\% | 17\% | 15\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,484)$ | (681) | (803) | $(1,038)$ | (187) | (177) | (292) | (342) | (456) | (394) | (542) | (469) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A higher rate of inflation | 43\% | 46\% | 30\% | 65\% | 27\% | 45\% | 56\% | 24\% | 41\% | 65\% | 36\% | 44\% | 49\% |
| The same rate of inflation | 26\% | 26\% | 28\% | 25\% | 32\% | 20\% | 27\% | 31\% | 31\% | 21\% | 30\% | 28\% | 21\% |
| A lower rate of inflation | 15\% | 16\% | 29\% | 3\% | 26\% | 13\% | 5\% | 27\% | 17\% | 5\% | 17\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 11\% | 12\% | 7\% | 14\% | 21\% | 11\% | 17\% | 12\% | 8\% | 17\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,484)$ | $(1,299)$ | (576) | (524) | (550) | (510) | (424) | (453) | (455) | (467) | (532) | (494) | (457) |

## 15. Personal Impact of Inflation

How much have you felt the impact of high inflation in your own life?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 51\% | 48\% | 55\% | 51\% | 51\% | 52\% | 36\% | 49\% | 60\% | 58\% | 58\% | 49\% | 42\% |
| A little | 43\% | 45\% | 41\% | 44\% | 41\% | 43\% | 56\% | 42\% | 39\% | 37\% | 37\% | 47\% | 49\% |
| Not at all | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 9\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,489)$ | (684) | (805) | $(1,039)$ | (189) | (179) | (294) | (343) | (455) | (397) | (545) | (471) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 51\% | 56\% | 45\% | 69\% | 40\% | 55\% | 60\% | 40\% | 44\% | 71\% | 44\% | 52\% | 61\% |
| A little | 43\% | 40\% | 49\% | 28\% | 51\% | 41\% | 36\% | 53\% | 51\% | 27\% | 46\% | 45\% | 36\% |
| Not at all | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 10\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 10\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,489)$ | $(1,303)$ | (578) | (526) | (551) | (514) | (424) | (451) | (458) | (470) | (534) | (495) | (459) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
16. Interest Rates Six Months from Now

Six months from now do you think there will be...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Higher interest rates | 52\% | 53\% | 51\% | 56\% | 37\% | 51\% | 36\% | 44\% | 60\% | 66\% | 51\% | 53\% | 54\% |
| The same interest rates | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | 19\% | 28\% | 26\% | 29\% | 28\% | 15\% | 14\% | 19\% | 20\% | 28\% |
| Lower interest rates | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 12\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 18\% | 22\% | 19\% | 27\% | 16\% | 26\% | 16\% | 21\% | 17\% | 24\% | 17\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,487)$ | (682) | (805) | $(1,038)$ | (189) | (178) | (292) | (343) | (455) | (397) | (545) | (470) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Higher interest rates | 52\% | 59\% | 49\% | 72\% | 43\% | 54\% | 60\% | 42\% | 48\% | 72\% | 42\% | 57\% | 61\% |
| The same interest rates | 21\% | 19\% | 23\% | 14\% | 26\% | 17\% | 19\% | 24\% | 28\% | 13\% | 27\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| Lower interest rates | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 3\% | 10\% | 5\% | 6\% | 11\% | 7\% | 4\% | 10\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 15\% | 19\% | 11\% | 21\% | 24\% | 15\% | 22\% | 17\% | 11\% | 22\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,487)$ | $(1,301)$ | (577) | (526) | (550) | (513) | (424) | (451) | (456) | (470) | (533) | (494) | (459) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
17. Jobs in Six Months

Six months from now do you think there will be...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| More jobs | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | 20\% | 28\% | 23\% | 30\% | 20\% | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% | 22\% | 27\% |
| The same amount of jobs | 38\% | 36\% | 39\% | 39\% | 32\% | 40\% | 35\% | 42\% | 37\% | 37\% | 34\% | 42\% | 40\% |
| Fewer jobs | 24\% | 27\% | 21\% | 25\% | 19\% | 23\% | 17\% | 28\% | 26\% | 24\% | 24\% | 22\% | 26\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 14\% | 19\% | 16\% | 20\% | 14\% | 18\% | 11\% | 18\% | 20\% | 21\% | 14\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (693) | (807) | $(1,046)$ | (191) | (181) | (301) | (345) | (457) | (397) | (552) | (471) | (332) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| More jobs | 22\% | 22\% | 31\% | 13\% | 30\% | 19\% | 16\% | 29\% | 22\% | 16\% | 25\% | 21\% | 18\% |
| The same amount of jobs | 38\% | 39\% | 38\% | 40\% | 40\% | 32\% | 42\% | 39\% | 42\% | 39\% | 36\% | 37\% | 41\% |
| Fewer jobs | 24\% | 26\% | 17\% | 35\% | 17\% | 26\% | 29\% | 19\% | 21\% | 33\% | 22\% | 25\% | 25\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 22\% | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,307)$ | (579) | (527) | (560) | (515) | (425) | (454) | (460) | (473) | (541) | (499) | (459) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
18. Job Next Month

Do you think you will have a job next month?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 42\% | 44\% | 40\% | 40\% | 40\% | 51\% | 46\% | 55\% | 48\% | 15\% | 29\% | 47\% | 64\% |
| No | 9\% | 12\% | 6\% | 8\% | 12\% | 9\% | 18\% | 15\% | 4\% | 0\% | 6\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 2\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Not asked - Not employed | 42\% | 36\% | 48\% | 45\% | 41\% | 30\% | 27\% | 20\% | 41\% | 83\% | 56\% | 34\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (692) | (807) | $(1,045)$ | (191) | (181) | (300) | (345) | (457) | (397) | (552) | (471) | (331) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 42\% | 45\% | 47\% | 43\% | 45\% | 39\% | 42\% | 47\% | 45\% | 40\% | 49\% | 40\% | 35\% |
| No | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 11\% | 5\% | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% | 5\% | 12\% | 9\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 4\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| Not asked - Not employed | 42\% | 43\% | 41\% | 46\% | 38\% | 48\% | 39\% | 32\% | 37\% | 51\% | 30\% | 46\% | 54\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,306)$ | (579) | (527) | (559) | (515) | (425) | (454) | (460) | (472) | (540) | (499) | (459) |

## 19. Enough to Pay Bills This Month

Will you have enough money to pay this month's bills?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Definitely | 43\% | 43\% | 43\% | 47\% | 37\% | 27\% | 32\% | 38\% | 46\% | 55\% | 27\% | 50\% | 70\% |
| Probably | 32\% | 34\% | 31\% | 31\% | 34\% | 36\% | 33\% | 33\% | 30\% | 34\% | 39\% | 33\% | 17\% |
| Probably not | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 19\% | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | 5\% | 17\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Definitely not | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 2\% | 11\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 13\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,491)$ | (687) | (804) | $(1,038)$ | (191) | (180) | (297) | (341) | (456) | (397) | (548) | (470) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Definitely | 43\% | 48\% | 54\% | 44\% | 49\% | 41\% | 40\% | 53\% | 39\% | 44\% | 43\% | 50\% | 37\% |
| Probably | 32\% | 33\% | 29\% | 38\% | 29\% | 31\% | 37\% | 22\% | 42\% | 35\% | 32\% | 28\% | 37\% |
| Probably not | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 14\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Definitely not | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 10\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,491)$ | $(1,302)$ | (579) | (524) | (555) | (512) | (424) | (452) | (455) | (472) | (536) | (497) | (457) |

20A. Friend or Enemy — Russia
Do you consider the following country to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 0\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Friendly | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Unfriendly | 27\% | 31\% | 22\% | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 32\% | 29\% | 18\% | 30\% | 26\% | 28\% |
| Enemy | 53\% | 48\% | 57\% | 56\% | 48\% | 39\% | 38\% | 38\% | 57\% | 75\% | 50\% | 52\% | 52\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% | 15\% | 17\% | 10\% | 9\% | 5\% | 12\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,484)$ | (685) | (799) | $(1,036)$ | (187) | (179) | (296) | (342) | (450) | (396) | (545) | (467) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Friendly | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 10\% | 12\% | 5\% | 6\% | 12\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Unfriendly | 27\% | 26\% | 25\% | 26\% | 21\% | 31\% | 27\% | 26\% | 31\% | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% | 26\% |
| Enemy | 53\% | 59\% | 63\% | 57\% | 61\% | 46\% | 50\% | 52\% | 48\% | 60\% | 43\% | 56\% | 61\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 15\% | 10\% | 6\% | 11\% | 6\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,484)$ | $(1,297)$ | (576) | (520) | (552) | (513) | (419) | (450) | (455) | (468) | (534) | (496) | (453) |

20B. Friend or Enemy - Ukraine
Do you consider the following country to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 30\% | 28\% | 31\% | 30\% | 28\% | 33\% | 26\% | 24\% | 36\% | 31\% | 31\% | 27\% | 31\% |
| Friendly | 43\% | 44\% | 42\% | 44\% | 45\% | 33\% | 42\% | 42\% | 43\% | 46\% | 37\% | 48\% | 47\% |
| Unfriendly | 8\% | 12\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Enemy | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 9\% | 17\% | 12\% | 14\% | 20\% | 16\% | 17\% | 10\% | 11\% | 18\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,483)$ | (687) | (796) | $(1,037)$ | (188) | (176) | (295) | (339) | (454) | (395) | (540) | (468) | (332) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 30\% | 32\% | 44\% | 21\% | 43\% | 22\% | 24\% | 40\% | 29\% | 25\% | 27\% | 33\% | 29\% |
| Friendly | 43\% | 44\% | 43\% | 43\% | 40\% | 44\% | 45\% | 41\% | 48\% | 44\% | 45\% | 42\% | 42\% |
| Unfriendly | 8\% | 8\% | 4\% | 13\% | 5\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Enemy | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 11\% | 6\% | 14\% | 6\% | 19\% | 14\% | 8\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,483)$ | $(1,295)$ | (576) | (521) | (553) | (509) | (421) | (451) | (456) | (464) | (531) | (496) | (455) |

20C. Friend or Enemy - China
Do you consider the following country to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 14\% | 10\% | 7\% | 2\% | 0\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Friendly | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 10\% | 22\% | 16\% | 23\% | 22\% | 5\% | 3\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Unfriendly | 32\% | 31\% | 33\% | 34\% | 22\% | 29\% | 21\% | 33\% | 37\% | 31\% | 29\% | 34\% | 35\% |
| Enemy | 40\% | 40\% | 39\% | 43\% | 31\% | 26\% | 27\% | 24\% | 47\% | 58\% | 41\% | 37\% | 37\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 9\% | 15\% | 10\% | 21\% | 14\% | 18\% | 13\% | 9\% | 7\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,489)$ | (690) | (799) | $(1,040)$ | (187) | (180) | (297) | (342) | (457) | (393) | (544) | (470) | (332) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 9\% | 3\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Friendly | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 14\% | 10\% | 13\% | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% | 19\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Unfriendly | 32\% | 34\% | 41\% | 27\% | 35\% | 32\% | 27\% | 40\% | 36\% | 22\% | 29\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Enemy | 40\% | 44\% | 32\% | 57\% | 34\% | 38\% | 48\% | 30\% | 32\% | 57\% | 31\% | 45\% | 45\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 17\% | 9\% | 9\% | 13\% | 7\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,489)$ | $(1,301)$ | (577) | (523) | (556) | (513) | (420) | (453) | (458) | (467) | (536) | (497) | (455) |

20D. Friend or Enemy - Israel
Do you consider the following country to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 32\% | 38\% | 27\% | 36\% | 19\% | 22\% | 18\% | 23\% | 37\% | 48\% | 29\% | 29\% | 39\% |
| Friendly | 31\% | 35\% | 27\% | 31\% | 35\% | 26\% | 35\% | 36\% | 29\% | 25\% | 29\% | 35\% | 33\% |
| Unfriendly | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 13\% | 8\% | 14\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Enemy | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 12\% | 31\% | 20\% | 32\% | 29\% | 30\% | 22\% | 20\% | 18\% | 26\% | 21\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,490)$ | (688) | (802) | $(1,039)$ | (188) | (181) | (297) | (343) | (455) | (395) | (548) | (470) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 32\% | 37\% | 26\% | 53\% | 24\% | 32\% | 42\% | 22\% | 27\% | 51\% | 26\% | 34\% | 37\% |
| Friendly | 31\% | 32\% | 35\% | 27\% | 35\% | 26\% | 33\% | 34\% | 37\% | 28\% | 31\% | 33\% | 30\% |
| Unfriendly | 9\% | 9\% | 13\% | 5\% | 14\% | 8\% | 6\% | 13\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Enemy | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 17\% | 21\% | 12\% | 20\% | 29\% | 16\% | 21\% | 23\% | 12\% | 26\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,490)$ | $(1,300)$ | (574) | (526) | (554) | (513) | (423) | (452) | (454) | (472) | (535) | (495) | (459) |

20E. Friend or Enemy - Palestine
Do you consider the following country to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 2\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Friendly | 18\% | 20\% | 16\% | 17\% | 21\% | 19\% | 25\% | 22\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 20\% | 26\% |
| Unfriendly | 30\% | 35\% | 25\% | 31\% | 22\% | 24\% | 22\% | 26\% | 34\% | 34\% | 26\% | 31\% | 35\% |
| Enemy | 14\% | 17\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 18\% | 9\% | 12\% | 15\% | 21\% | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 33\% | 24\% | 42\% | 33\% | 39\% | 34\% | 39\% | 32\% | 36\% | 26\% | 40\% | 31\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,477)$ | (688) | (789) | $(1,027)$ | (190) | (178) | (295) | (340) | (454) | (388) | (542) | (463) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Friendly | 18\% | 17\% | 21\% | 13\% | 23\% | 13\% | 17\% | 28\% | 15\% | 14\% | 22\% | 17\% | 12\% |
| Unfriendly | 30\% | 33\% | 30\% | 35\% | 26\% | 31\% | 32\% | 23\% | 34\% | 34\% | 24\% | 35\% | 31\% |
| Enemy | 14\% | 15\% | 10\% | 22\% | 11\% | 15\% | 17\% | 12\% | 9\% | 24\% | 13\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Not sure | 33\% | 29\% | 33\% | 25\% | 32\% | 38\% | 30\% | 33\% | 36\% | 23\% | 33\% | 31\% | 37\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,477)$ | $(1,289)$ | (572) | (519) | (552) | (508) | (417) | (450) | (453) | (464) | (530) | (493) | (453) |

21. Russia or China Greater Threat

Which of the following countries do you think poses the greatest threat to U.S. national security?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 15\% | 23\% | 19\% | 21\% | 24\% | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 18\% | 21\% |
| China | 24\% | 32\% | 17\% | 25\% | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% | 18\% | 32\% | 29\% | 17\% | 26\% | 36\% |
| Both equally | 43\% | 36\% | 48\% | 44\% | 49\% | 31\% | 38\% | 36\% | 43\% | 53\% | 48\% | 41\% | 32\% |
| Neither | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 16\% | 9\% | 10\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 16\% | 17\% | 13\% | 10\% | 5\% | 14\% | 9\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,486)$ | (685) | (801) | $(1,039)$ | (189) | (178) | (293) | (341) | (455) | (397) | (547) | (468) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Russia | 16\% | 16\% | 23\% | 8\% | 24\% | 12\% | 12\% | 23\% | 18\% | 10\% | 22\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| China | 24\% | 29\% | 19\% | 40\% | 18\% | 25\% | 30\% | 17\% | 23\% | 38\% | 16\% | 31\% | 27\% |
| Both equally | 43\% | 45\% | 46\% | 45\% | 45\% | 39\% | 44\% | 42\% | 44\% | 45\% | 39\% | 40\% | 50\% |
| Neither | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 4\% | 9\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 8\% | 15\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 3\% | 14\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 98\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,486)$ | $(1,301)$ | (575) | (526) | (551) | (512) | (423) | (451) | (456) | (470) | (533) | (496) | (456) |

## 22. Currently Winning in Ukraine

In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 23\% | 26\% | 20\% | 22\% | 32\% | 18\% | 29\% | 27\% | 23\% | 13\% | 20\% | 28\% | 24\% |
| Ukraine | 23\% | 25\% | 22\% | 22\% | 25\% | 28\% | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% | 27\% | 21\% | 24\% | 28\% |
| Neither | 36\% | 34\% | 38\% | 40\% | 24\% | 28\% | 22\% | 33\% | 40\% | 47\% | 36\% | 34\% | 39\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 15\% | 20\% | 16\% | 19\% | 26\% | 27\% | 19\% | 14\% | 13\% | 24\% | 14\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (686) | (806) | $(1,041)$ | (190) | (179) | (297) | (344) | (455) | (396) | (548) | (471) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Russia | 23\% | 20\% | 15\% | 26\% | 25\% | 16\% | 29\% | 23\% | 22\% | 27\% | 32\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Ukraine | 23\% | 26\% | 34\% | 18\% | 35\% | 17\% | 19\% | 33\% | 22\% | 19\% | 22\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| Neither | 36\% | 38\% | 37\% | 42\% | 27\% | 44\% | 37\% | 34\% | 38\% | 40\% | 28\% | 43\% | 38\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 23\% | 16\% | 10\% | 18\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,304)$ | (579) | (525) | (554) | (515) | (423) | (452) | (458) | (471) | (535) | (497) | (459) |

## 23. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine

Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 28\% | 34\% | 23\% | 29\% | 31\% | 18\% | 30\% | 31\% | 28\% | 23\% | 24\% | 33\% | 31\% |
| Ukraine | 28\% | 28\% | 28\% | 27\% | 26\% | 33\% | 22\% | 30\% | 27\% | 33\% | 26\% | 26\% | 38\% |
| Equally likely | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 19\% | 21\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 28\% | 22\% | 34\% | 29\% | 26\% | 30\% | 27\% | 24\% | 31\% | 30\% | 33\% | 26\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,487)$ | (682) | (805) | $(1,038)$ | (188) | (179) | (295) | (342) | (456) | (394) | (546) | (468) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Russia | 28\% | 28\% | 20\% | 35\% | 24\% | 25\% | 37\% | 27\% | 25\% | 35\% | 31\% | 24\% | 28\% |
| Ukraine | 28\% | 32\% | 43\% | 21\% | 43\% | 22\% | 20\% | 38\% | 29\% | 23\% | 28\% | 31\% | 26\% |
| Equally likely | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 18\% | 15\% | 14\% | 18\% | 14\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Not sure | 28\% | 26\% | 23\% | 29\% | 21\% | 35\% | 29\% | 21\% | 28\% | 29\% | 25\% | 30\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,487)$ | $(1,300)$ | (576) | (526) | (551) | (513) | (423) | (450) | (457) | (470) | (533) | (496) | (457) |

24. Favorability of Vladimir Putin

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Vladimir Putin?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 8\% | 3\% | 9\% | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 9\% | 15\% | 16\% | 21\% | 19\% | 5\% | 2\% | 9\% | 11\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16\% | 19\% | 13\% | 17\% | 12\% | 13\% | 21\% | 19\% | 14\% | 10\% | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| Very unfavorable | 57\% | 53\% | 62\% | 61\% | 50\% | 45\% | 28\% | 44\% | 69\% | 83\% | 61\% | 56\% | 54\% |
| Don't know | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 9\% | 15\% | 22\% | 20\% | 12\% | 10\% | 4\% | 13\% | 10\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,487)$ | (683) | (804) | $(1,038)$ | (189) | (178) | (295) | (341) | (455) | (396) | (546) | (469) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 8\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% | 7\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 9\% | 19\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16\% | 16\% | 12\% | 19\% | 10\% | 17\% | 22\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 57\% | 65\% | 69\% | 63\% | 63\% | 56\% | 53\% | 55\% | 56\% | 65\% | 41\% | 68\% | 67\% |
| Don't know | 11\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 19\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 15\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,487)$ | $(1,300)$ | (579) | (524) | (551) | (514) | (422) | (451) | (455) | (470) | (534) | (496) | (456) |

25. Favorability of Volodymyr Zelensky

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Volodymyr Zelensky?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 29\% | 23\% | 20\% | 16\% | 21\% | 34\% | 36\% | 25\% | 28\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 28\% | 31\% | 26\% | 27\% | 30\% | 34\% | 29\% | 35\% | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 28\% | 35\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% | 9\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Very unfavorable | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 7\% |
| Don't know | 20\% | 15\% | 24\% | 19\% | 25\% | 23\% | 30\% | 19\% | 20\% | 12\% | 24\% | 17\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (685) | (807) | $(1,041)$ | (190) | (179) | (296) | (343) | (456) | (397) | (548) | (470) | (331) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 27\% | 32\% | 49\% | 16\% | 43\% | 22\% | 16\% | 43\% | 29\% | 17\% | 24\% | 31\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 28\% | 29\% | 28\% | 30\% | 29\% | 24\% | 32\% | 28\% | 32\% | 28\% | 32\% | 27\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 13\% | 8\% | 20\% | 8\% | 17\% | 17\% | 11\% | 13\% | 20\% | 17\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavorable | 11\% | 11\% | 4\% | 19\% | 5\% | 13\% | 15\% | 4\% | 7\% | 20\% | 7\% | 11\% | 15\% |
| Don't know | 20\% | 14\% | 11\% | 14\% | 15\% | 25\% | 20\% | 14\% | 20\% | 14\% | 21\% | 18\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,305)$ | (579) | (526) | (553) | (515) | (424) | (452) | (458) | (471) | (536) | (496) | (459) |

26A. Support for Supplying Ukraine with Ald - Food and medical assistance
Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing Ukraine with the following things?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Favor | 77\% | 78\% | 76\% | 78\% | 82\% | 70\% | 68\% | 72\% | 82\% | 84\% | 76\% | 76\% | 85\% |
| Oppose | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 8\% | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 9\% | 6\% | 12\% | 11\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,480)$ | (676) | (804) | $(1,035)$ | (187) | (176) | (291) | (337) | (455) | (397) | (543) | (467) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Favor | 77\% | 83\% | 89\% | 78\% | 84\% | 70\% | 79\% | 80\% | 83\% | 79\% | 72\% | 83\% | 78\% |
| Oppose | 12\% | 10\% | 6\% | 15\% | 8\% | 14\% | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% | 13\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 15\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 15\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,480)$ | $(1,299)$ | (578) | (523) | (545) | (513) | (422) | (447) | (456) | (467) | (529) | (493) | (457) |

26B. Support for Supplying Ukraine with Ald - Financial support
Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing Ukraine with the following things?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Favor | 51\% | 55\% | 48\% | 50\% | 64\% | 47\% | 58\% | 48\% | 49\% | 52\% | 51\% | 47\% | 59\% |
| Oppose | 30\% | 32\% | 27\% | 31\% | 18\% | 33\% | 23\% | 32\% | 30\% | 32\% | 28\% | 30\% | 30\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 13\% | 25\% | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 21\% | 16\% | 21\% | 22\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,482)$ | (678) | (804) | $(1,035)$ | (187) | (178) | (292) | (337) | (456) | (397) | (543) | (468) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Favor | 51\% | 55\% | 74\% | 33\% | 73\% | 43\% | 38\% | 66\% | 61\% | 35\% | 52\% | 55\% | 47\% |
| Oppose | 30\% | 30\% | 15\% | 49\% | 17\% | 30\% | 43\% | 19\% | 22\% | 46\% | 28\% | 26\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 15\% | 11\% | 18\% | 10\% | 27\% | 19\% | 15\% | 17\% | 19\% | 20\% | 19\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,482)$ | $(1,301)$ | (578) | (524) | (547) | (513) | (422) | (450) | (455) | (467) | (530) | (494) | (457) |

26C. Support for Supplying Ukraine with Ald - Tanks
Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing Ukraine with the following things?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Favor | 53\% | 57\% | 49\% | 54\% | 55\% | 47\% | 42\% | 50\% | 55\% | 63\% | 50\% | 53\% | 62\% |
| Oppose | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% | 28\% | 25\% | 33\% | 32\% | 31\% | 27\% | 24\% | 29\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 14\% | 23\% | 19\% | 20\% | 19\% | 26\% | 19\% | 18\% | 14\% | 21\% | 19\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,479)$ | (676) | (803) | $(1,032)$ | (187) | (178) | (291) | (335) | (456) | (397) | (541) | (467) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Favor | 53\% | 57\% | 68\% | 46\% | 67\% | 44\% | 48\% | 65\% | 56\% | 46\% | 48\% | 59\% | 52\% |
| Oppose | 28\% | 28\% | 16\% | 40\% | 18\% | 32\% | 35\% | 20\% | 24\% | 39\% | 29\% | 24\% | 32\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 24\% | 16\% | 15\% | 20\% | 15\% | 23\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,479)$ | $(1,298)$ | (578) | (523) | (546) | (512) | (421) | (449) | (454) | (466) | (529) | (494) | (455) |

26D. Support for Supplying Ukraine with Ald - Fighter jets
Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing Ukraine with the following things?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Favor | 44\% | 47\% | 41\% | 43\% | 49\% | 42\% | 39\% | 43\% | 45\% | 47\% | 44\% | 46\% | 45\% |
| Oppose | 33\% | 35\% | 31\% | 34\% | 27\% | 32\% | 29\% | 38\% | 32\% | 32\% | 31\% | 33\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 18\% | 28\% | 23\% | 24\% | 26\% | 31\% | 19\% | 23\% | 21\% | 26\% | 21\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,477)$ | (674) | (803) | $(1,032)$ | (187) | (176) | (290) | (334) | (456) | (397) | (542) | (467) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Favor | 44\% | 47\% | 58\% | 37\% | 56\% | 37\% | 39\% | 59\% | 47\% | 34\% | 41\% | 45\% | 45\% |
| Oppose | 33\% | 34\% | 23\% | 45\% | 22\% | 36\% | 41\% | 20\% | 30\% | 46\% | 35\% | 31\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 22\% | 27\% | 21\% | 22\% | 23\% | 19\% | 24\% | 24\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,477)$ | $(1,296)$ | (576) | (521) | (544) | (513) | (420) | (448) | (454) | (465) | (527) | (492) | (457) |

26E. Support for Supplying Ukraine with Ald - Long-range missiles
Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing Ukraine with the following things?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Favor | 46\% | 50\% | 42\% | 46\% | 49\% | 48\% | 41\% | 41\% | 49\% | 50\% | 43\% | 46\% | 54\% |
| Oppose | 31\% | 32\% | 30\% | 30\% | 31\% | 30\% | 30\% | 37\% | 29\% | 28\% | 30\% | 31\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 18\% | 28\% | 25\% | 20\% | 22\% | 28\% | 22\% | 23\% | 21\% | 28\% | 23\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,481)$ | (677) | (804) | $(1,034)$ | (188) | (177) | (291) | (338) | (456) | (396) | (543) | (467) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Favor | 46\% | 49\% | 60\% | 38\% | 60\% | 37\% | 41\% | 58\% | 50\% | 37\% | 44\% | 52\% | 41\% |
| Oppose | 31\% | 32\% | 22\% | 42\% | 24\% | 34\% | 35\% | 20\% | 29\% | 43\% | 31\% | 25\% | 37\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 17\% | 29\% | 24\% | 21\% | 21\% | 20\% | 25\% | 23\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,481)$ | $(1,299)$ | (578) | (522) | (547) | (513) | (421) | (449) | (454) | (468) | (528) | (494) | (458) |

26F. Support for Supplying Ukraine with Ald - U.S. troops
Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing Ukraine with the following things?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Favor | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 20\% | 34\% | 31\% | 36\% | 28\% | 18\% | 12\% | 25\% | 22\% | 24\% |
| Oppose | 54\% | 58\% | 50\% | 56\% | 44\% | 46\% | 36\% | 49\% | 55\% | 73\% | 50\% | 53\% | 62\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 18\% | 28\% | 24\% | 22\% | 22\% | 28\% | 23\% | 26\% | 15\% | 25\% | 25\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,478)$ | (675) | (803) | $(1,033)$ | (186) | (178) | (290) | (336) | (455) | (397) | (540) | (467) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Favor | 23\% | 22\% | 28\% | 16\% | 33\% | 14\% | 22\% | 29\% | 26\% | 16\% | 29\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| Oppose | 54\% | 60\% | 51\% | 71\% | 44\% | 58\% | 60\% | 43\% | 53\% | 69\% | 45\% | 58\% | 61\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 18\% | 21\% | 13\% | 23\% | 28\% | 18\% | 27\% | 22\% | 15\% | 26\% | 23\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,478)$ | $(1,299)$ | (578) | (523) | (545) | (512) | (421) | (449) | (454) | (465) | (529) | (493) | (455) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
27. Closer or More Distant Relationship with Russia

Do you think the United States should seek a closer or more distant relationship with Russia?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Closer | 23\% | 31\% | 16\% | 23\% | 20\% | 25\% | 25\% | 24\% | 24\% | 19\% | 20\% | 25\% | 31\% |
| More distant | 34\% | 33\% | 35\% | 34\% | 37\% | 35\% | 29\% | 37\% | 35\% | 37\% | 35\% | 35\% | 34\% |
| No change | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 25\% | 23\% | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | 27\% | 21\% | 24\% | 23\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 14\% | 26\% | 21\% | 18\% | 17\% | 25\% | 18\% | 21\% | 17\% | 24\% | 16\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,485)$ | (682) | (803) | $(1,036)$ | (189) | (178) | (292) | (342) | (455) | (396) | (545) | (470) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Closer | 23\% | 25\% | 22\% | 28\% | 19\% | 26\% | 24\% | 21\% | 26\% | 24\% | 27\% | 22\% | 20\% |
| More distant | 34\% | 39\% | 41\% | 37\% | 40\% | 28\% | 37\% | 39\% | 30\% | 39\% | 30\% | 37\% | 36\% |
| No change | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | 21\% | 25\% | 20\% | 22\% | 25\% | 21\% | 23\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 27\% | 17\% | 14\% | 23\% | 14\% | 21\% | 19\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,485)$ | $(1,301)$ | (578) | (525) | (549) | (512) | (424) | (451) | (456) | (469) | (532) | (495) | (457) |

28. Approval of Biden's Handling of Russia

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling Russia?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 13\% | 23\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 18\% | 14\% | 11\% | 17\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 26\% | 21\% | 22\% | 27\% | 27\% | 35\% | 26\% | 18\% | 18\% | 21\% | 22\% | 30\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 13\% | 20\% | 17\% | 14\% | 23\% | 24\% | 21\% | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28\% | 31\% | 25\% | 33\% | 11\% | 18\% | 10\% | 19\% | 33\% | 47\% | 31\% | 28\% | 21\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 14\% | 22\% | 15\% | 25\% | 23\% | 22\% | 21\% | 18\% | 10\% | 21\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,483)$ | (681) | (802) | $(1,036)$ | (188) | (177) | (293) | (339) | (455) | (396) | (542) | (469) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 17\% | 31\% | 3\% | 30\% | 9\% | 3\% | 27\% | 15\% | 4\% | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 23\% | 35\% | 8\% | 39\% | 16\% | 15\% | 36\% | 30\% | 12\% | 29\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 16\% | 14\% | 19\% | 12\% | 18\% | 21\% | 17\% | 23\% | 14\% | 18\% | 19\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28\% | 32\% | 4\% | 65\% | 5\% | 28\% | 52\% | 6\% | 16\% | 62\% | 16\% | 30\% | 39\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 12\% | 15\% | 5\% | 14\% | 29\% | 9\% | 14\% | 16\% | 9\% | 22\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,483)$ | $(1,299)$ | (577) | (524) | (547) | (514) | (422) | (452) | (455) | (466) | (531) | (493) | (458) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
29. Closer or More Distant Relationship with China

Do you think the United States should seek a closer or more distant relationship with China?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | $65+$ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Closer | 29\% | 33\% | 26\% | 26\% | 30\% | 41\% | 33\% | 38\% | 28\% | 19\% | 24\% | 32\% | 39\% |
| More distant | 33\% | 35\% | 32\% | 36\% | 22\% | 28\% | 23\% | 30\% | 34\% | 46\% | 35\% | 33\% | 32\% |
| No change | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 19\% | 24\% | 15\% | 19\% | 19\% | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 16\% | 22\% | 19\% | 23\% | 16\% | 26\% | 14\% | 22\% | 16\% | 23\% | 16\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,491)$ | (685) | (806) | $(1,039)$ | (189) | (181) | (296) | (342) | (456) | (397) | (549) | (469) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Closer | 29\% | 29\% | 38\% | 19\% | 35\% | 28\% | 25\% | 41\% | 34\% | 18\% | 39\% | 26\% | 20\% |
| More distant | 33\% | 38\% | 23\% | 55\% | 25\% | 32\% | 45\% | 22\% | 27\% | 56\% | 23\% | 36\% | 42\% |
| No change | 18\% | 18\% | 22\% | 14\% | 24\% | 14\% | 17\% | 20\% | 23\% | 15\% | 17\% | 21\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 15\% | 17\% | 11\% | 17\% | 26\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% | 10\% | 20\% | 17\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,491)$ | $(1,302)$ | (577) | (526) | (553) | (514) | (424) | (452) | (458) | (469) | (535) | (497) | (458) |

30. China and U.S. Interests Conflict

Do you think China and the United States can both get what they want in the world, or do their interests conflict fundamentally?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| China and the U.S. can both get what they |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Their interests conflict fundamentally | 44\% | 46\% | 42\% | 46\% | 34\% | 35\% | 26\% | 35\% | 49\% | 62\% | 45\% | 44\% | 42\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 14\% | 23\% | 19\% | 17\% | 22\% | 27\% | 19\% | 19\% | 10\% | 20\% | 19\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,488)$ | (685) | (803) | $(1,035)$ | (190) | (181) | (295) | (343) | (456) | (394) | (547) | (469) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| China and the U.S. can both get what they <br>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Their interests conflict fundamentally | 44\% | 51\% | 40\% | 64\% | 38\% | 40\% | 54\% | 35\% | 40\% | 61\% | 34\% | 49\% | 50\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 12\% | 15\% | 8\% | 16\% | 27\% | 13\% | 17\% | 19\% | 10\% | 22\% | 17\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,488)$ | $(1,301)$ | (576) | (525) | (552) | (512) | (424) | (451) | (457) | (469) | (532) | (497) | (458) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
31. China Economic Rise Good or Bad

In general, do you think China's rapid economic rise has been a good thing or bad thing for the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A good thing | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% | 14\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Both good and bad | 39\% | 43\% | 36\% | 36\% | 49\% | 43\% | 40\% | 42\% | 37\% | 38\% | 38\% | 36\% | 50\% |
| A bad thing | 33\% | 33\% | 32\% | 38\% | 22\% | 20\% | 18\% | 26\% | 39\% | 45\% | 34\% | 35\% | 30\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 13\% | 25\% | 20\% | 16\% | 26\% | 27\% | 18\% | 19\% | 14\% | 22\% | 19\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,490)$ | (684) | (806) | $(1,038)$ | (190) | (180) | (295) | (343) | (455) | (397) | (547) | (470) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A good thing | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 3\% | 12\% | 8\% | 5\% | 14\% | 8\% | 6\% | 13\% | 4\% | 8\% |
| Both good and bad | 39\% | 41\% | 49\% | 30\% | 47\% | 36\% | 34\% | 46\% | 47\% | 29\% | 44\% | 41\% | 31\% |
| A bad thing | 33\% | 38\% | 25\% | 54\% | 25\% | 30\% | 45\% | 23\% | 27\% | 53\% | 24\% | 34\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 15\% | 17\% | 12\% | 15\% | 27\% | 15\% | 18\% | 19\% | 13\% | 19\% | 21\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,490)$ | $(1,303)$ | (578) | (526) | (551) | (515) | (424) | (452) | (458) | (469) | (535) | (495) | (459) |

32. Economic Threat of China

From an economic point of view, how serious of an economic threat do you think China poses to the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| An immediate and serious threat to the U.S. | 26\% | 28\% | 24\% | 28\% | 19\% | 19\% | 17\% | 18\% | 32\% | 33\% | 26\% | 25\% | 27\% |
| A somewhat serious threat to the U.S. | 39\% | 38\% | 39\% | 38\% | 38\% | 40\% | 31\% | 36\% | 40\% | 47\% | 40\% | 37\% | 41\% |
| A minor threat to the U.S. | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | 17\% | 13\% | 22\% | 20\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Not a threat to the U.S. | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 13\% | 18\% | 13\% | 21\% | 23\% | 24\% | 16\% | 15\% | 7\% | 18\% | 15\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,490)$ | (684) | (806) | $(1,039)$ | (190) | (179) | (295) | (342) | (456) | (397) | (548) | (470) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| An immediate and serious threat to the U.S. | 26\% | 29\% | 17\% | 43\% | 18\% | 25\% | 36\% | 16\% | 20\% | 44\% | 19\% | 25\% | 35\% |
| A somewhat serious threat to the U.S. | 39\% | 41\% | 46\% | 36\% | 46\% | 36\% | 33\% | 42\% | 44\% | 35\% | 36\% | 43\% | 37\% |
| A minor threat to the U.S. | 15\% | 16\% | 22\% | 9\% | 19\% | 13\% | 14\% | 20\% | 18\% | 10\% | 18\% | 16\% | 12\% |
| Not a threat to the U.S. | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 9\% | 3\% | 3\% | 8\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 12\% | 23\% | 10\% | 12\% | 14\% | 8\% | 19\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,490)$ | $(1,305)$ | (579) | (526) | (551) | (515) | (424) | (452) | (457) | (469) | (534) | (496) | (459) |

## 33. Military Threat of China

From an military point of view, how serious of a military threat do you think China poses to the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| An immediate and serious threat to the U.S. | 22\% | 25\% | 20\% | 23\% | 23\% | 17\% | 13\% | 17\% | 25\% | 33\% | 22\% | 24\% | 18\% |
| A somewhat serious threat to the U.S. | 35\% | 34\% | 36\% | 36\% | 31\% | 34\% | 21\% | 33\% | 43\% | 39\% | 33\% | 35\% | 40\% |
| A minor threat to the U.S. | 21\% | 22\% | 19\% | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% | 31\% | 23\% | 15\% | 16\% | 22\% | 19\% | 26\% |
| Not a threat to the U.S. | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 11\% | 18\% | 13\% | 19\% | 17\% | 22\% | 16\% | 13\% | 10\% | 16\% | 14\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,480)$ | (680) | (800) | $(1,034)$ | (189) | (175) | (289) | (341) | (456) | (394) | (543) | (467) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| An immediate and serious threat to the U.S. | 22\% | 25\% | 15\% | 37\% | 18\% | 20\% | 31\% | 15\% | 16\% | 38\% | 16\% | 24\% | 29\% |
| A somewhat serious threat to the U.S. | 35\% | 39\% | 40\% | 38\% | 37\% | 35\% | 33\% | 37\% | 41\% | 34\% | 30\% | 39\% | 37\% |
| A minor threat to the U.S. | 21\% | 20\% | 27\% | 13\% | 25\% | 17\% | 20\% | 26\% | 23\% | 15\% | 28\% | 17\% | 15\% |
| Not a threat to the U.S. | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 9\% | 11\% | 5\% | 12\% | 22\% | 9\% | 12\% | 14\% | 6\% | 16\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,480)$ | $(1,297)$ | (575) | (525) | (545) | (512) | (423) | (447) | (455) | (469) | (529) | (492) | (458) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
34. Threatened by Superpower China

Do you feel threatened by China as a world superpower?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 45\% | 45\% | 45\% | 47\% | 36\% | 47\% | 32\% | 41\% | 48\% | 57\% | 44\% | 47\% | 46\% |
| No | 36\% | 38\% | 34\% | 34\% | 47\% | 26\% | 44\% | 43\% | 32\% | 27\% | 33\% | 36\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 17\% | 21\% | 19\% | 18\% | 27\% | 24\% | 16\% | 21\% | 16\% | 22\% | 16\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,488)$ | (681) | (807) | $(1,038)$ | (190) | (179) | (293) | (342) | (456) | (397) | (547) | (470) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 45\% | 52\% | 40\% | 66\% | 38\% | 39\% | 60\% | 39\% | 39\% | 64\% | 40\% | 44\% | 52\% |
| No | 36\% | 33\% | 42\% | 22\% | 44\% | 36\% | 26\% | 47\% | 39\% | 24\% | 38\% | 39\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 15\% | 18\% | 12\% | 17\% | 25\% | 14\% | 14\% | 22\% | 12\% | 22\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,488)$ | $(1,304)$ | (579) | (526) | (551) | (514) | (423) | (452) | (457) | (470) | (533) | (495) | (459) |

35. Russia China Relations Threat

How serious a threat do you think closer relations between Russia and China would pose to the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| An immediate and serious threat to the U.S. | 38\% | 36\% | 40\% | 40\% | 38\% | 30\% | 22\% | 27\% | 45\% | 54\% | 41\% | 34\% | 37\% |
| A somewhat serious threat to the U.S. | 33\% | 35\% | 31\% | 34\% | 25\% | 32\% | 28\% | 35\% | 34\% | 34\% | 33\% | 37\% | 31\% |
| A minor threat to the U.S. | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 15\% | 11\% | 21\% | 16\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 12\% | 20\% |
| Not a threat to the U.S. | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 11\% | 16\% | 12\% | 17\% | 19\% | 21\% | 15\% | 13\% | 7\% | 15\% | 12\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,486)$ | (682) | (804) | $(1,036)$ | (189) | (179) | (294) | (341) | (455) | (396) | (545) | (469) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| An immediate and serious threat to the U.S. | 38\% | 43\% | 37\% | 53\% | 35\% | 35\% | 44\% | 30\% | 32\% | 53\% | 28\% | 42\% | 47\% |
| A somewhat serious threat to the U.S. | 33\% | 36\% | 39\% | 30\% | 35\% | 34\% | 29\% | 34\% | 42\% | 29\% | 30\% | 36\% | 33\% |
| A minor threat to the U.S. | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 14\% | 7\% | 13\% | 18\% | 11\% | 5\% | 18\% | 9\% | 6\% |
| Not a threat to the U.S. | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 20\% | 9\% | 12\% | 13\% | 7\% | 18\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,486)$ | $(1,301)$ | (579) | (524) | (549) | (514) | (423) | (450) | (457) | (469) | (534) | (493) | (458) |

36. Approval of Biden's Handling of China

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling China?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 16\% | 7\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat approve | 24\% | 27\% | 21\% | 22\% | 30\% | 25\% | 30\% | 29\% | 20\% | 19\% | 23\% | 23\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% | 15\% | 27\% | 20\% | 24\% | 14\% | 9\% | 17\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28\% | 31\% | 25\% | 34\% | 9\% | 17\% | 9\% | 17\% | 34\% | 49\% | 29\% | 30\% | 22\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 14\% | 26\% | 18\% | 30\% | 24\% | 28\% | 20\% | 20\% | 14\% | 22\% | 17\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,486)$ | (681) | (805) | $(1,036)$ | (189) | (179) | (295) | (341) | (456) | (394) | (545) | (469) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 11\% | 13\% | 22\% | 3\% | 24\% | 4\% | 5\% | 23\% | 9\% | 6\% | 13\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat approve | 24\% | 24\% | 39\% | 8\% | 42\% | 18\% | 11\% | 38\% | 31\% | 10\% | 30\% | 21\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | 19\% | 20\% | 16\% | 23\% | 14\% | 17\% | 21\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28\% | 33\% | 3\% | 68\% | 6\% | 27\% | 53\% | 4\% | 16\% | 65\% | 17\% | 31\% | 38\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 14\% | 21\% | 6\% | 16\% | 32\% | 10\% | 18\% | 22\% | 6\% | 23\% | 16\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,486)$ | $(1,301)$ | (579) | (524) | (548) | (515) | (423) | (452) | (455) | (468) | (533) | (494) | (458) |

37. Favorability of Xi Jinping

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Xi Jinping?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 12\% | 16\% | 8\% | 10\% | 16\% | 15\% | 20\% | 24\% | 4\% | 2\% | 8\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 21\% | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 20\% | 22\% | 18\% | 22\% | 24\% | 22\% | 20\% | 26\% |
| Very unfavorable | 34\% | 38\% | 30\% | 39\% | 16\% | 23\% | 14\% | 21\% | 43\% | 54\% | 32\% | 34\% | 38\% |
| Don't know | 30\% | 21\% | 37\% | 27\% | 39\% | 36\% | 38\% | 30\% | 31\% | 19\% | 36\% | 28\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,488)$ | (683) | (805) | $(1,038)$ | (190) | (178) | (296) | (341) | (455) | (396) | (547) | (471) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 7\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 12\% | 11\% | 14\% | 8\% | 15\% | 8\% | 13\% | 18\% | 16\% | 5\% | 20\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 21\% | 23\% | 25\% | 19\% | 23\% | 23\% | 18\% | 24\% | 26\% | 17\% | 18\% | 24\% | 23\% |
| Very unfavorable | 34\% | 41\% | 32\% | 53\% | 30\% | 31\% | 42\% | 28\% | 27\% | 53\% | 23\% | 41\% | 40\% |
| Don't know | 30\% | 22\% | 24\% | 18\% | 26\% | 37\% | 24\% | 26\% | 28\% | 20\% | 33\% | 25\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,488)$ | $(1,301)$ | (578) | (524) | (551) | (513) | (424) | (452) | (456) | (469) | (533) | (496) | (458) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
38. Heard about Recent Tensions

How much, if anything, have you heard about the news about escalating violence in Israel and Palestine?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | 12\% | 17\% | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 11\% | 15\% | 10\% | 14\% | 18\% |
| A little | 51\% | 54\% | 48\% | 51\% | 52\% | 49\% | 46\% | 54\% | 49\% | 54\% | 49\% | 50\% | 55\% |
| Nothing at all | 36\% | 30\% | 41\% | 37\% | 30\% | 35\% | 39\% | 33\% | 39\% | 31\% | 41\% | 35\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,482)$ | (679) | (803) | $(1,036)$ | (187) | (178) | (290) | (341) | (456) | (395) | (545) | (468) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% | 16\% | 13\% | 11\% | 17\% | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| A little | 51\% | 52\% | 54\% | 54\% | 53\% | 46\% | 54\% | 55\% | 53\% | 54\% | 53\% | 51\% | 48\% |
| Nothing at all | 36\% | 32\% | 29\% | 34\% | 31\% | 41\% | 35\% | 27\% | 34\% | 33\% | 32\% | 36\% | 40\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,482)$ | $(1,300)$ | (577) | (525) | (547) | (513) | (422) | (451) | (455) | (468) | (531) | (493) | (457) |

## 39. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The Israelis | 31\% | 36\% | 26\% | 34\% | 17\% | 25\% | 19\% | 19\% | 35\% | 47\% | 27\% | 32\% | 35\% |
| About equal | 27\% | 28\% | 25\% | 23\% | 37\% | 31\% | 36\% | 35\% | 21\% | 19\% | 25\% | 26\% | 32\% |
| The Palestinians | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 19\% | 12\% | 16\% | 14\% | 8\% | 12\% | 12\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 30\% | 22\% | 37\% | 30\% | 37\% | 25\% | 34\% | 30\% | 31\% | 25\% | 37\% | 30\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,482)$ | (680) | (802) | $(1,036)$ | (188) | (178) | (288) | (340) | (457) | (397) | (546) | (467) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| The Israelis | 31\% | 34\% | 18\% | 56\% | 19\% | 27\% | 48\% | 17\% | 25\% | 56\% | 21\% | 37\% | 35\% |
| About equal | 27\% | 27\% | 32\% | 22\% | 34\% | 21\% | 26\% | 32\% | 35\% | 20\% | 33\% | 23\% | 23\% |
| The Palestinians | 13\% | 15\% | 23\% | 5\% | 21\% | 12\% | 5\% | 26\% | 11\% | 5\% | 16\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 30\% | 23\% | 27\% | 18\% | 27\% | 40\% | 21\% | 25\% | 30\% | 19\% | 30\% | 29\% | 32\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,482)$ | $(1,301)$ | (579) | (525) | (549) | (511) | (422) | (452) | (455) | (468) | (530) | (494) | (457) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
40. U.S. Favors

Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you think the U.S. government favors?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The Israeli side | 41\% | 47\% | 35\% | 43\% | 28\% | 41\% | 31\% | 34\% | 49\% | 47\% | 37\% | 41\% | 53\% |
| Treats both sides equally | 17\% | 20\% | 15\% | 14\% | 28\% | 22\% | 24\% | 29\% | 10\% | 10\% | 16\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| The Palestinian side | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 11\% |
| Not sure | 34\% | 24\% | 43\% | 36\% | 39\% | 29\% | 38\% | 30\% | 35\% | 35\% | 42\% | 33\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,477)$ | (677) | (800) | $(1,032)$ | (188) | (176) | (289) | (338) | (455) | (395) | (543) | (467) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| The Israeli side | 41\% | 47\% | 50\% | 44\% | 44\% | 41\% | 37\% | 46\% | 42\% | 43\% | 35\% | 45\% | 44\% |
| Treats both sides equally | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 22\% | 9\% | 22\% | 20\% | 20\% | 17\% | 25\% | 16\% | 9\% |
| The Palestinian side | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | 13\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% | 13\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 34\% | 28\% | 28\% | 27\% | 28\% | 43\% | 31\% | 29\% | 34\% | 28\% | 32\% | 33\% | 38\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,477)$ | $(1,294)$ | (576) | (521) | (547) | (510) | (420) | (451) | (453) | (466) | (529) | (492) | (455) |

41. Importance of Helping Israel

Thinking about U.S. policies toward the Middle East, how important a goal should it be to protect Israel?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very important | 33\% | 37\% | 29\% | 35\% | 29\% | 23\% | 19\% | 22\% | 36\% | 52\% | 30\% | 34\% | 36\% |
| Somewhat important | 28\% | 28\% | 28\% | 27\% | 31\% | 28\% | 33\% | 31\% | 24\% | 26\% | 26\% | 28\% | 34\% |
| Not too important | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 17\% | 13\% | 15\% | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Not at all important | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 2\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 15\% | 31\% | 23\% | 26\% | 26\% | 31\% | 25\% | 24\% | 16\% | 29\% | 20\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,483)$ | (680) | (803) | $(1,035)$ | (189) | (178) | (290) | (340) | (457) | (396) | (545) | (469) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very important | 33\% | 38\% | 25\% | 56\% | 24\% | 28\% | 48\% | 22\% | 25\% | 56\% | 24\% | 37\% | 38\% |
| Somewhat important | 28\% | 29\% | 33\% | 23\% | 34\% | 24\% | 26\% | 34\% | 33\% | 22\% | 33\% | 26\% | 25\% |
| Not too important | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 5\% | 13\% | 8\% | 8\% | 14\% | 12\% | 6\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Not at all important | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 7\% | 8\% | 2\% | 10\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 17\% | 21\% | 12\% | 22\% | 32\% | 16\% | 20\% | 26\% | 13\% | 27\% | 20\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,483)$ | $(1,299)$ | (578) | (524) | (549) | (513) | (421) | (450) | (455) | (469) | (530) | (495) | (457) |

## 42. Favorability of Benjamin Netanyahu

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Benjamin Netanyahu?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 12\% | 15\% | 9\% | 14\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 5\% | 12\% | 23\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 25\% | 17\% | 21\% | 24\% | 20\% | 20\% | 27\% | 18\% | 21\% | 16\% | 23\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 18\% | 21\% | 18\% | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Very unfavorable | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 5\% | 12\% | 18\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 16\% |
| Don't know | 39\% | 27\% | 49\% | 37\% | 48\% | 41\% | 47\% | 38\% | 42\% | 27\% | 47\% | 35\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,480)$ | (678) | (802) | $(1,033)$ | (189) | (178) | (290) | (341) | (452) | (397) | (546) | (467) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 12\% | 14\% | 3\% | 28\% | 6\% | 10\% | 22\% | 5\% | 4\% | 30\% | 8\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 23\% | 19\% | 30\% | 20\% | 15\% | 30\% | 19\% | 22\% | 27\% | 25\% | 21\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16\% | 16\% | 19\% | 10\% | 19\% | 15\% | 12\% | 24\% | 19\% | 8\% | 15\% | 19\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 13\% | 16\% | 27\% | 4\% | 23\% | 11\% | 4\% | 26\% | 12\% | 4\% | 14\% | 10\% | 14\% |
| Don't know | 39\% | 30\% | 32\% | 26\% | 32\% | 49\% | 33\% | 27\% | 43\% | 30\% | 39\% | 36\% | 41\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 98\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,480)$ | $(1,295)$ | (577) | (522) | (549) | (512) | (419) | (449) | (453) | (469) | (530) | (494) | (455) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
43. Approval of Biden's Handling of Israel

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling Israel?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 15\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat approve | 20\% | 25\% | 16\% | 18\% | 31\% | 24\% | 22\% | 28\% | 16\% | 17\% | 19\% | 21\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 21\% | 23\% | 19\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 19\% | 24\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 21\% | 24\% | 18\% | 26\% | 4\% | 10\% | 6\% | 13\% | 25\% | 37\% | 22\% | 21\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 33\% | 23\% | 42\% | 31\% | 36\% | 36\% | 39\% | 32\% | 35\% | 26\% | 37\% | 30\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,480)$ | (681) | (799) | $(1,033)$ | (189) | (177) | (289) | (339) | (456) | (396) | (545) | (467) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 8\% | 9\% | 15\% | 3\% | 17\% | 4\% | 4\% | 15\% | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 5\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat approve | 20\% | 21\% | 31\% | 12\% | 32\% | 13\% | 16\% | 29\% | 27\% | 12\% | 27\% | 20\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | 20\% | 15\% | 17\% | 22\% | 21\% | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 21\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 21\% | 24\% | 4\% | 48\% | 5\% | 21\% | 38\% | 4\% | 10\% | 48\% | 13\% | 20\% | 31\% |
| Not sure | 33\% | 27\% | 33\% | 16\% | 31\% | 46\% | 20\% | 31\% | 39\% | 16\% | 32\% | 33\% | 35\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,480)$ | $(1,296)$ | (578) | (521) | (548) | (512) | (420) | (450) | (454) | (467) | (531) | (493) | (455) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
44. Biden Run in 2024

Do you want Joe Biden to run for president again in 2024?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 26\% | 28\% | 25\% | 24\% | 35\% | 32\% | 31\% | 33\% | 22\% | 20\% | 25\% | 26\% | 33\% |
| No | 56\% | 56\% | 56\% | 60\% | 46\% | 46\% | 48\% | 54\% | 57\% | 65\% | 56\% | 57\% | 57\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 16\% | 19\% | 16\% | 19\% | 22\% | 20\% | 13\% | 21\% | 15\% | 19\% | 17\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,487)$ | (682) | (805) | $(1,037)$ | (189) | (180) | (292) | (341) | (457) | (397) | (549) | (468) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 26\% | 29\% | 44\% | 14\% | 45\% | 18\% | 15\% | 42\% | 26\% | 18\% | 35\% | 21\% | 22\% |
| No | 56\% | 57\% | 35\% | 80\% | 35\% | 59\% | 77\% | 38\% | 55\% | 73\% | 46\% | 63\% | 62\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 14\% | 21\% | 6\% | 19\% | 23\% | 9\% | 20\% | 19\% | 9\% | 19\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,487)$ | $(1,301)$ | (579) | (526) | (550) | (514) | (423) | (451) | (457) | (469) | (532) | (496) | (458) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
45. Trump Run in 2024

Do you want Donald Trump to run for president again in 2024?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 34\% | 38\% | 31\% | 37\% | 25\% | 34\% | 33\% | 35\% | 34\% | 35\% | 32\% | 40\% | 34\% |
| No | 54\% | 51\% | 56\% | 51\% | 65\% | 50\% | 51\% | 53\% | 55\% | 54\% | 52\% | 49\% | 58\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% | 9\% | 16\% | 16\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 16\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,484)$ | (681) | (803) | $(1,034)$ | (190) | (179) | (292) | (338) | (457) | (397) | (547) | (467) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 34\% | 36\% | 15\% | 62\% | 18\% | 26\% | 63\% | 21\% | 27\% | 55\% | 36\% | 29\% | 37\% |
| No | 54\% | 55\% | 81\% | 26\% | 76\% | 55\% | 26\% | 72\% | 64\% | 31\% | 53\% | 58\% | 49\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 9\% | 5\% | 12\% | 6\% | 19\% | 12\% | 7\% | 9\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,484)$ | $(1,299)$ | (577) | (525) | (548) | (514) | (422) | (450) | (456) | (468) | (529) | (496) | (458) |

46. Importance of Compromise-Oriented President

If you had to choose, would you rather have a president who...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Compromises to get things done. | 55\% | 52\% | 57\% | 54\% | 52\% | 56\% | 44\% | 49\% | 59\% | 65\% | 56\% | 54\% | 56\% |
| Sticks to their principles, no matter what. | 45\% | 48\% | 43\% | 46\% | 48\% | 44\% | 56\% | 51\% | 41\% | 35\% | 44\% | 46\% | 44\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,471)$ | (674) | (797) | $(1,026)$ | (187) | (178) | (288) | (339) | (452) | (392) | (540) | (466) | (327) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Compromises to get things done. | 55\% | 58\% | 70\% | 44\% | 63\% | 59\% | 41\% | 58\% | 67\% | 40\% | 49\% | 60\% | 56\% |
| Sticks to their principles, no matter what. | 45\% | 42\% | 30\% | 56\% | 37\% | 41\% | 59\% | 42\% | 33\% | 60\% | 51\% | 40\% | 44\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,471)$ | $(1,290)$ | (578) | (519) | (546) | (505) | (420) | (449) | (453) | (462) | (524) | (488) | (458) |

47. World View

Which comes closest to your view?


The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
48. Country Under Control

Do you feel that things in this country these days are:

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Under control | 25\% | 27\% | 23\% | 24\% | 32\% | 26\% | 43\% | 35\% | 15\% | 11\% | 18\% | 28\% | 38\% |
| Out of control | 61\% | 59\% | 64\% | 63\% | 52\% | 57\% | 40\% | 51\% | 70\% | 80\% | 68\% | 59\% | 51\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 15\% | 9\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,481)$ | (681) | (800) | $(1,035)$ | (189) | (176) | (291) | (341) | (453) | (396) | (544) | (466) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Under control | 25\% | 23\% | 34\% | 13\% | 40\% | 16\% | 19\% | 42\% | 24\% | 15\% | 35\% | 23\% | 15\% |
| Out of control | 61\% | 65\% | 48\% | 84\% | 45\% | 64\% | 76\% | 41\% | 60\% | 80\% | 51\% | 65\% | 71\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 12\% | 18\% | 4\% | 15\% | 20\% | 5\% | 17\% | 16\% | 5\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,481)$ | $(1,299)$ | (578) | (524) | (550) | (510) | (421) | (450) | (455) | (468) | (531) | (494) | (455) |

49A. Trust in Television News - CNN
How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following broadcast media organizations?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very trustworthy | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 25\% | 14\% | 21\% | 18\% | 12\% | 8\% | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% |
| Trustworthy | 25\% | 21\% | 28\% | 23\% | 40\% | 23\% | 33\% | 24\% | 23\% | 22\% | 22\% | 26\% | 28\% |
| Neither trustworthy or untrustworthy | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 18\% | 15\% | 30\% | 18\% | 26\% | 18\% | 13\% | 19\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| Untrustworthy | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 5\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Very untrustworthy | 23\% | 29\% | 17\% | 27\% | 7\% | 15\% | 10\% | 15\% | 26\% | 37\% | 23\% | 23\% | 21\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 5\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | (676) | (800) | $(1,031)$ | (187) | (177) | (289) | (338) | (455) | (394) | (541) | (466) | (327) |
|  |  | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very trustworthy | 15\% | 15\% | 23\% | 6\% | 25\% | 10\% | 9\% | 21\% | 16\% | 7\% | 20\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Trustworthy | 25\% | 25\% | 41\% | 8\% | 40\% | 18\% | 17\% | 39\% | 29\% | 12\% | 30\% | 23\% | 21\% |
| Neither trustworthy or untrustworthy | 19\% | 18\% | 21\% | 13\% | 18\% | 23\% | 15\% | 21\% | 24\% | 13\% | 22\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| Untrustworthy | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 14\% | 5\% | 13\% | 13\% | 7\% | 11\% | 15\% | 8\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Very untrustworthy | 23\% | 26\% | 4\% | 54\% | 4\% | 25\% | 41\% | 5\% | 14\% | 50\% | 11\% | 27\% | 32\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 8\% | 12\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | $(1,297)$ | (576) | (523) | (544) | (512) | (420) | (449) | (454) | (466) | (528) | (492) | (455) |

49B. Trust in Television News - Fox News
How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following broadcast media organizations?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very trustworthy | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 17\% | 11\% | 14\% | 16\% | 7\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Trustworthy | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 25\% | 24\% | 24\% | 27\% | 24\% | 22\% | 24\% | 22\% | 26\% | 22\% |
| Neither trustworthy or untrustworthy | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 20\% | 12\% | 28\% | 17\% | 23\% | 18\% | 21\% | 20\% | 22\% | 17\% |
| Untrustworthy | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 7\% | 14\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% |
| Very untrustworthy | 25\% | 22\% | 28\% | 25\% | 27\% | 15\% | 16\% | 22\% | 31\% | 28\% | 22\% | 23\% | 31\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | 8\% | 13\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 11\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 102\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,478)$ | (677) | (801) | $(1,032)$ | (188) | (178) | (288) | (341) | (455) | (394) | (546) | (464) | (326) |
|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very trustworthy | 12\% | 12\% | 9\% | 16\% | 12\% | 7\% | 17\% | 8\% | 9\% | 20\% | 15\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Trustworthy | 24\% | 24\% | 11\% | 38\% | 18\% | 14\% | 42\% | 16\% | 19\% | 38\% | 27\% | 23\% | 20\% |
| Neither trustworthy or untrustworthy | 20\% | 18\% | 12\% | 26\% | 11\% | 23\% | 25\% | 12\% | 24\% | 22\% | 18\% | 20\% | 21\% |
| Untrustworthy | 12\% | 13\% | 15\% | 9\% | 11\% | 17\% | 7\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Very untrustworthy | 25\% | 28\% | 49\% | 6\% | 42\% | 26\% | 5\% | 47\% | 28\% | 6\% | 20\% | 29\% | 28\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 12\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,478)$ | $(1,297)$ | (575) | (526) | (543) | (513) | (422) | (446) | (454) | (469) | (529) | (490) | (458) |

49C. Trust in Television News - MSNBC
How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following broadcast media organizations?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very trustworthy | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 15\% | 8\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| Trustworthy | 23\% | 21\% | 24\% | 20\% | 35\% | 25\% | 24\% | 27\% | 21\% | 19\% | 21\% | 24\% | 29\% |
| Neither trustworthy or untrustworthy | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | 19\% | 20\% | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | 20\% | 15\% | 21\% | 22\% | 22\% |
| Untrustworthy | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 3\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Very untrustworthy | 20\% | 27\% | 15\% | 24\% | 7\% | 13\% | 6\% | 15\% | 23\% | 35\% | 18\% | 21\% | 22\% |
| Don't know | 15\% | 9\% | 20\% | 13\% | 20\% | 16\% | 24\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 18\% | 11\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 98\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,472)$ | (674) | (798) | $(1,030)$ | (185) | (177) | (288) | (337) | (450) | (397) | (540) | (462) | (328) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very trustworthy | 10\% | 10\% | 18\% | 2\% | 21\% | 7\% | 4\% | 19\% | 8\% | 4\% | 14\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Trustworthy | 23\% | 24\% | 37\% | 11\% | 37\% | 12\% | 20\% | 36\% | 26\% | 12\% | 30\% | 20\% | 17\% |
| Neither trustworthy or untrustworthy | 21\% | 20\% | 23\% | 15\% | 20\% | 26\% | 17\% | 20\% | 30\% | 14\% | 23\% | 22\% | 19\% |
| Untrustworthy | 11\% | 11\% | 6\% | 16\% | 6\% | 11\% | 15\% | 7\% | 10\% | 16\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| Very untrustworthy | 20\% | 25\% | 6\% | 49\% | 4\% | 23\% | 35\% | 5\% | 12\% | 45\% | 10\% | 24\% | 30\% |
| Don't know | 15\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 13\% | 20\% | 9\% | 13\% | 13\% | 8\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,472)$ | $(1,295)$ | (575) | (524) | (541) | (511) | (420) | (444) | (453) | (467) | (526) | (492) | (454) |

49D. Trust in Television News - Newsmax
How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following broadcast media organizations?


49E. Trust in Television News - Infowars
How trustworthy do you rate the news reported by the following broadcast media organizations?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | $65+$ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very trustworthy | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Trustworthy | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 9\% | 17\% | 9\% | 16\% | 16\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Neither trustworthy or untrustworthy | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 27\% | 23\% | 21\% | 14\% | 14\% | 18\% | 20\% | 12\% |
| Untrustworthy | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Very untrustworthy | 22\% | 26\% | 18\% | 23\% | 17\% | 14\% | 15\% | 21\% | 29\% | 18\% | 18\% | 20\% | 32\% |
| Don't know | 38\% | 27\% | 48\% | 41\% | 38\% | 32\% | 31\% | 21\% | 42\% | 57\% | 45\% | 34\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | (675) | (801) | $(1,033)$ | (185) | (177) | (288) | (339) | (453) | (396) | (541) | (467) | (327) |
|  |  | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very trustworthy | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Trustworthy | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 5\% | 14\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% | 16\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Neither trustworthy or untrustworthy | 18\% | 16\% | 11\% | 21\% | 13\% | 18\% | 24\% | 13\% | 22\% | 20\% | 20\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| Untrustworthy | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Very untrustworthy | 22\% | 25\% | 38\% | 10\% | 28\% | 27\% | 9\% | 37\% | 22\% | 10\% | 18\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| Don't know | 38\% | 37\% | 30\% | 45\% | 32\% | 40\% | 42\% | 25\% | 34\% | 46\% | 29\% | 43\% | 44\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 102\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | $(1,297)$ | (576) | (524) | (543) | (512) | (421) | (447) | (454) | (466) | (530) | (492) | (454) |

## 50. View on January 6th

Which comes closer to your view regarding what took place at the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| People participated in legitimate political discourse | 34\% | 39\% | 29\% | 38\% | 21\% | 31\% | 37\% | 35\% | 30\% | 34\% | 30\% | 37\% | 38\% |
| People participated in a violent insurrection | 48\% | 46\% | 49\% | 45\% | 62\% | 43\% | 35\% | 47\% | 53\% | 51\% | 48\% | 44\% | 52\% |
| Don't know | 19\% | 15\% | 22\% | 18\% | 17\% | 25\% | 28\% | 19\% | 16\% | 15\% | 22\% | 19\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | (678) | (798) | $(1,033)$ | (186) | (176) | (286) | (341) | (454) | (395) | (542) | (468) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| People participated in legitimate political <br>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| People participated in a violent insurrection | 48\% | 51\% | 80\% | 21\% | 71\% | 44\% | 27\% | 67\% | 59\% | 22\% | 47\% | 50\% | 45\% |
| Don't know | 19\% | 13\% | 5\% | 19\% | 8\% | 28\% | 20\% | 9\% | 17\% | 20\% | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | $(1,295)$ | (575) | (524) | (546) | (508) | (422) | (446) | (457) | (465) | (529) | (490) | (456) |

51. Capitol Takeover Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the Trump supporters taking over the Capitol building in Washington, D.C. on January 6 th, 2021 to stop Congressional proceedings?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat approve | 14\% | 17\% | 11\% | 12\% | 18\% | 22\% | 23\% | 21\% | 7\% | 8\% | 15\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16\% | 19\% | 14\% | 19\% | 8\% | 14\% | 18\% | 19\% | 12\% | 16\% | 14\% | 21\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 49\% | 43\% | 55\% | 48\% | 57\% | 44\% | 34\% | 41\% | 59\% | 59\% | 48\% | 46\% | 57\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 17\% | 10\% | 14\% | 17\% | 12\% | 18\% | 12\% | 18\% | 14\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,483)$ | (680) | (803) | $(1,036)$ | (189) | (177) | (291) | (341) | (454) | (397) | (546) | (467) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 9\% | 6\% | 3\% | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | 10\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat approve | 14\% | 12\% | 9\% | 15\% | 13\% | 10\% | 19\% | 12\% | 15\% | 17\% | 21\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16\% | 17\% | 8\% | 27\% | 10\% | 14\% | 25\% | 16\% | 12\% | 24\% | 15\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 49\% | 55\% | 76\% | 31\% | 66\% | 53\% | 27\% | 62\% | 60\% | 32\% | 42\% | 56\% | 51\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 10\% | 3\% | 18\% | 5\% | 20\% | 20\% | 6\% | 9\% | 18\% | 17\% | 12\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,483)$ | $(1,300)$ | (579) | (523) | (549) | (512) | (422) | (451) | (456) | (467) | (531) | (494) | (457) |

52. Trump Responsibility for Capitol Takeover

How much responsibility does Donald Trump have for the takeover of the Capitol on January 6th, 2021?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 37\% | 32\% | 42\% | 34\% | 50\% | 35\% | 25\% | 35\% | 44\% | 42\% | 38\% | 34\% | 40\% |
| Some | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 22\% | 24\% | 22\% | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | 16\% | 22\% |
| A little | 16\% | 20\% | 12\% | 15\% | 17\% | 17\% | 23\% | 22\% | 8\% | 13\% | 15\% | 18\% | 16\% |
| None | 21\% | 25\% | 18\% | 27\% | 5\% | 11\% | 7\% | 14\% | 27\% | 34\% | 23\% | 22\% | 16\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 8\% | 13\% | 10\% | 13\% | 14\% | 20\% | 7\% | 11\% | 4\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,485)$ | (680) | (805) | $(1,038)$ | (189) | (177) | (291) | (342) | (455) | (397) | (547) | (467) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 37\% | 41\% | 73\% | 7\% | 62\% | 36\% | 10\% | 62\% | 45\% | 14\% | 34\% | 40\% | 38\% |
| Some | 15\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 19\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 23\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| A little | 16\% | 14\% | 8\% | 20\% | 12\% | 15\% | 20\% | 13\% | 18\% | 14\% | 19\% | 16\% | 11\% |
| None | 21\% | 24\% | 2\% | 52\% | 3\% | 20\% | 43\% | 4\% | 12\% | 49\% | 12\% | 23\% | 31\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 17\% | 9\% | 4\% | 9\% | 9\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 98\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,485)$ | $(1,302)$ | (579) | (525) | (550) | (513) | (422) | (451) | (456) | (470) | (532) | (494) | (458) |

## 53. Heard about McCarthy Giving Carlson January 6 Footage

How much have you heard in the news recently about House Speaker Kevin McCarthy granting Fox News host Tucker Carlson exclusive access to thousands of hours of security footage from inside the Capitol during the January 6, 2021, attack?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 31\% | 37\% | 26\% | 34\% | 26\% | 25\% | 17\% | 22\% | 35\% | 49\% | 27\% | 31\% | 40\% |
| A little | 37\% | 34\% | 40\% | 36\% | 44\% | 30\% | 49\% | 43\% | 30\% | 30\% | 35\% | 41\% | 37\% |
| Nothing at all | 31\% | 28\% | 34\% | 30\% | 30\% | 45\% | 34\% | 34\% | 35\% | 22\% | 38\% | 28\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,481)$ | (679) | (802) | $(1,035)$ | (188) | (177) | (289) | (342) | (453) | (397) | (546) | (465) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 31\% | 39\% | 42\% | 39\% | 34\% | 31\% | 29\% | 33\% | 27\% | 39\% | 21\% | 39\% | 36\% |
| A little | 37\% | 36\% | 35\% | 38\% | 39\% | 31\% | 43\% | 41\% | 41\% | 38\% | 45\% | 34\% | 31\% |
| Nothing at all | 31\% | 25\% | 23\% | 23\% | 28\% | 38\% | 28\% | 26\% | 33\% | 22\% | 34\% | 27\% | 33\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,481)$ | $(1,299)$ | (577) | (525) | (549) | (510) | (422) | (450) | (454) | (470) | (531) | (491) | (458) |

## 54. Approve of McCarthy Giving Carlson January 6 Footage

Do you approve or disapprove of House Speaker Kevin McCarthy granting Fox News host Tucker Carlson exclusive access to thousands of hours of security footage from inside the Capitol during the January 6, 2021, attack?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 23\% | 28\% | 18\% | 25\% | 17\% | 12\% | 12\% | 15\% | 27\% | 35\% | 23\% | 24\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat approve | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | 15\% | 26\% | 30\% | 26\% | 32\% | 9\% | 12\% | 19\% | 16\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 7\% | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 15\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 27\% | 25\% | 29\% | 28\% | 30\% | 15\% | 15\% | 21\% | 35\% | 33\% | 24\% | 26\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 16\% | 25\% | 20\% | 20\% | 28\% | 31\% | 18\% | 22\% | 13\% | 25\% | 20\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,480)$ | (679) | (801) | $(1,034)$ | (190) | (176) | (289) | (342) | (452) | (397) | (543) | (468) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 23\% | 27\% | 8\% | 50\% | 9\% | 22\% | 39\% | 8\% | 11\% | 51\% | 14\% | 27\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat approve | 19\% | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% | 21\% | 14\% | 22\% | 18\% | 24\% | 18\% | 28\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 27\% | 32\% | 56\% | 7\% | 46\% | 25\% | 8\% | 46\% | 30\% | 8\% | 23\% | 30\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 17\% | 26\% | 20\% | 15\% | 24\% | 14\% | 23\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,480)$ | $(1,297)$ | (577) | (523) | (549) | (511) | (420) | (449) | (455) | (468) | (530) | (491) | (458) |

55A. Favorability of Tech Companies - Microsoft
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following companies?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 27\% | 24\% | 29\% | 25\% | 36\% | 29\% | 33\% | 31\% | 23\% | 21\% | 28\% | 28\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 42\% | 40\% | 43\% | 42\% | 39\% | 41\% | 34\% | 40\% | 46\% | 44\% | 41\% | 41\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15\% | 18\% | 12\% | 16\% | 9\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 21\% | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% |
| Very unfavorable | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% | 11\% | 2\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 13\% | 6\% | 11\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 98\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,472)$ | (677) | (795) | $(1,031)$ | (187) | (174) | (285) | (336) | (455) | (396) | (538) | (464) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 27\% | 26\% | 34\% | 17\% | 36\% | 20\% | 25\% | 32\% | 29\% | 21\% | 33\% | 23\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 42\% | 44\% | 48\% | 39\% | 44\% | 43\% | 38\% | 42\% | 45\% | 40\% | 37\% | 45\% | 45\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15\% | 16\% | 10\% | 23\% | 8\% | 17\% | 19\% | 10\% | 14\% | 22\% | 12\% | 17\% | 15\% |
| Very unfavorable | 9\% | 9\% | 3\% | 17\% | 6\% | 9\% | 13\% | 9\% | 6\% | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,472)$ | $(1,293)$ | (576) | (522) | (543) | (508) | (421) | (449) | (454) | (463) | (525) | (491) | (455) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

55B. Favorability of Tech Companies - Google
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following companies?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 32\% | 29\% | 34\% | 29\% | 49\% | 35\% | 43\% | 36\% | 31\% | 17\% | 30\% | 32\% | 35\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 38\% | 35\% | 40\% | 39\% | 34\% | 37\% | 29\% | 35\% | 41\% | 45\% | 38\% | 38\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15\% | 19\% | 12\% | 15\% | 9\% | 17\% | 12\% | 18\% | 12\% | 20\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 13\% | 4\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Don't know | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | (677) | (799) | $(1,032)$ | (188) | (176) | (287) | (339) | (455) | (395) | (541) | (465) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 32\% | 30\% | 38\% | 19\% | 43\% | 25\% | 27\% | 38\% | 37\% | 22\% | 39\% | 29\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 38\% | 39\% | 44\% | 33\% | 39\% | 39\% | 36\% | 36\% | 43\% | 34\% | 37\% | 38\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15\% | 17\% | 11\% | 23\% | 8\% | 18\% | 19\% | 14\% | 13\% | 20\% | 12\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| Very unfavorable | 11\% | 12\% | 3\% | 22\% | 5\% | 13\% | 15\% | 8\% | 5\% | 21\% | 8\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Don't know | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | $(1,295)$ | (577) | (522) | (544) | (511) | (421) | (450) | (454) | (464) | (527) | (492) | (456) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

55C. Favorability of Tech Companies - Meta
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following companies?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 12\% | 25\% | 8\% | 27\% | 20\% | 7\% | 5\% | 12\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23\% | 23\% | 24\% | 21\% | 24\% | 34\% | 23\% | 29\% | 22\% | 20\% | 25\% | 24\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 23\% | 22\% | 23\% | 25\% | 14\% | 17\% | 19\% | 21\% | 22\% | 28\% | 21\% | 23\% | 27\% |
| Very unfavorable | 24\% | 28\% | 19\% | 26\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% | 32\% | 26\% | 19\% | 23\% | 28\% |
| Don't know | 17\% | 12\% | 22\% | 16\% | 20\% | 23\% | 17\% | 13\% | 16\% | 21\% | 23\% | 15\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,472)$ | (676) | (796) | $(1,032)$ | (187) | (175) | (284) | (337) | (455) | (396) | (538) | (464) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 14\% | 13\% | 18\% | 8\% | 23\% | 6\% | 12\% | 15\% | 15\% | 11\% | 21\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23\% | 22\% | 24\% | 18\% | 27\% | 20\% | 23\% | 28\% | 28\% | 17\% | 28\% | 21\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 23\% | 26\% | 27\% | 26\% | 20\% | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 22\% | 26\% | 18\% | 26\% | 24\% |
| Very unfavorable | 24\% | 26\% | 20\% | 34\% | 16\% | 29\% | 26\% | 22\% | 20\% | 32\% | 17\% | 26\% | 29\% |
| Don't know | 17\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 21\% | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,472)$ | $(1,293)$ | (576) | (522) | (543) | (508) | (421) | (450) | (453) | (462) | (525) | (492) | (454) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

55D. Favorability of Tech Companies - Twitter
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following companies?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 15\% | 20\% | 11\% | 13\% | 22\% | 19\% | 27\% | 22\% | 9\% | 6\% | 14\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26\% | 27\% | 25\% | 24\% | 31\% | 34\% | 29\% | 30\% | 24\% | 22\% | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | 23\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% | 24\% | 27\% | 22\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| Very unfavorable | 26\% | 24\% | 28\% | 29\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 20\% | 33\% | 31\% | 23\% | 27\% | 27\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 8\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 15\% | 16\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,471)$ | (675) | (796) | $(1,030)$ | (185) | (176) | (287) | (338) | (453) | (393) | (537) | (466) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 20\% | 11\% | 14\% | 18\% | 13\% | 14\% | 25\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26\% | 26\% | 21\% | 32\% | 22\% | 23\% | 33\% | 21\% | 28\% | 29\% | 29\% | 26\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 21\% | 23\% | 25\% | 21\% | 21\% | 24\% | 19\% | 21\% | 22\% | 24\% | 16\% | 26\% | 22\% |
| Very unfavorable | 26\% | 29\% | 31\% | 26\% | 27\% | 26\% | 26\% | 32\% | 24\% | 26\% | 20\% | 28\% | 32\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 15\% | 8\% | 8\% | 12\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,471)$ | $(1,291)$ | (575) | (521) | (542) | (507) | (422) | (450) | (453) | (462) | (524) | (491) | (455) |

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55E. Favorability of Tech Companies - Tesla
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following companies?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 15\% | 20\% | 10\% | 14\% | 18\% | 14\% | 24\% | 19\% | 10\% | 9\% | 14\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 35\% | 41\% | 30\% | 37\% | 28\% | 38\% | 29\% | 35\% | 39\% | 35\% | 33\% | 38\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20\% | 18\% | 22\% | 21\% | 14\% | 20\% | 16\% | 22\% | 21\% | 20\% | 18\% | 19\% | 24\% |
| Very unfavorable | 15\% | 11\% | 19\% | 15\% | 20\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Don't know | 15\% | 10\% | 19\% | 14\% | 20\% | 15\% | 17\% | 9\% | 13\% | 20\% | 20\% | 12\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,469)$ | (675) | (794) | $(1,030)$ | (185) | (174) | (284) | (338) | (453) | (394) | (535) | (465) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% | 18\% | 18\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 35\% | 35\% | 26\% | 46\% | 28\% | 34\% | 44\% | 31\% | 35\% | 43\% | 34\% | 38\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20\% | 21\% | 25\% | 17\% | 24\% | 20\% | 17\% | 23\% | 22\% | 17\% | 19\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| Very unfavorable | 15\% | 17\% | 24\% | 10\% | 21\% | 14\% | 10\% | 26\% | 12\% | 10\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Don't know | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 18\% | 13\% | 7\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,469)$ | $(1,290)$ | (574) | (522) | (539) | (509) | (421) | (448) | (453) | (461) | (524) | (492) | (452) |

56A. Favorability of Politicians - John Fetterman
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following person?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 21\% | 13\% | 11\% | 18\% | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 23\% | 19\% | 19\% | 26\% | 24\% | 32\% | 31\% | 11\% | 13\% | 16\% | 22\% | 30\% |
| Favorable | 35\% | 38\% | 32\% | 33\% | 47\% | 37\% | 43\% | 48\% | 24\% | 28\% | 28\% | 38\% | 48\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% | 14\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Very unfavorable | 19\% | 23\% | 15\% | 23\% | 5\% | 14\% | 7\% | 12\% | 21\% | 35\% | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Unfavorable | 30\% | 34\% | 26\% | 34\% | 14\% | 21\% | 21\% | 22\% | 30\% | 46\% | 28\% | 32\% | 30\% |
| Don't know | 35\% | 27\% | 42\% | 33\% | 39\% | 42\% | 35\% | 29\% | 46\% | 25\% | 45\% | 30\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,483)$ | (679) | (804) | $(1,037)$ | (188) | (177) | (291) | (341) | (455) | (396) | (545) | (467) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 14\% | 17\% | 30\% | 3\% | 30\% | 8\% | 4\% | 29\% | 13\% | 5\% | 17\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 20\% | 29\% | 10\% | 28\% | 18\% | 16\% | 32\% | 27\% | 10\% | 28\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| Favorable | 35\% | 37\% | 59\% | 14\% | 58\% | 26\% | 20\% | 61\% | 40\% | 15\% | 45\% | 29\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 10\% | 7\% | 13\% | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| Very unfavorable | 19\% | 23\% | 4\% | 47\% | 4\% | 18\% | 37\% | 1\% | 11\% | 46\% | 9\% | 23\% | 28\% |
| Unfavorable | 30\% | 34\% | 11\% | 60\% | 12\% | 29\% | 51\% | 12\% | 21\% | 60\% | 20\% | 35\% | 37\% |
| Don't know | 35\% | 30\% | 30\% | 26\% | 30\% | 45\% | 29\% | 27\% | 39\% | 25\% | 35\% | 36\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,483)$ | $(1,300)$ | (579) | (522) | (551) | (512) | (420) | (452) | (456) | (467) | (532) | (492) | (458) |

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56B. Favorability of Politicians - Marianne Williamson
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following person?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 13\% | 4\% | 7\% | 9\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19\% | 23\% | 15\% | 17\% | 25\% | 24\% | 37\% | 29\% | 7\% | 9\% | 14\% | 23\% | 25\% |
| Favorable | 24\% | 28\% | 20\% | 21\% | 38\% | 27\% | 44\% | 38\% | 10\% | 10\% | 18\% | 28\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 19\% |
| Very unfavorable | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Unfavorable | 21\% | 23\% | 19\% | 22\% | 14\% | 19\% | 17\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 17\% | 20\% | 29\% |
| Don't know | 56\% | 49\% | 62\% | 57\% | 49\% | 53\% | 40\% | 40\% | 68\% | 68\% | 65\% | 52\% | 40\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,479)$ | (678) | (801) | $(1,035)$ | (188) | (176) | (290) | (338) | (456) | (395) | (541) | (466) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19\% | 17\% | 21\% | 14\% | 24\% | 13\% | 21\% | 29\% | 21\% | 13\% | 30\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Favorable | 24\% | 22\% | 26\% | 17\% | 33\% | 14\% | 26\% | 36\% | 25\% | 17\% | 38\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% | 19\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavorable | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Unfavorable | 21\% | 23\% | 24\% | 22\% | 23\% | 21\% | 17\% | 27\% | 17\% | 22\% | 20\% | 23\% | 19\% |
| Don't know | 56\% | 55\% | 50\% | 61\% | 44\% | 65\% | 57\% | 37\% | 58\% | 61\% | 42\% | 62\% | 65\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 102\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,479)$ | $(1,296)$ | (576) | (522) | (550) | (511) | (418) | (448) | (456) | (466) | (528) | (493) | (457) |

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56C. Favorability of Politicians - Ron DeSantis
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following person?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 24\% | 28\% | 20\% | 27\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 19\% | 25\% | 36\% | 21\% | 25\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 21\% | 26\% | 21\% | 31\% | 27\% | 15\% | 15\% | 17\% | 22\% | 28\% |
| Favorable | 45\% | 50\% | 40\% | 48\% | 41\% | 35\% | 46\% | 45\% | 39\% | 52\% | 38\% | 48\% | 53\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 14\% | 9\% | 12\% | 6\% | 12\% | 18\% | 14\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 24\% | 21\% | 27\% | 24\% | 26\% | 24\% | 10\% | 21\% | 31\% | 30\% | 22\% | 23\% | 28\% |
| Unfavorable | 35\% | 35\% | 36\% | 35\% | 32\% | 37\% | 28\% | 34\% | 40\% | 36\% | 32\% | 38\% | 40\% |
| Don't know | 20\% | 15\% | 24\% | 17\% | 27\% | 29\% | 26\% | 20\% | 21\% | 12\% | 29\% | 15\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,469)$ | (674) | (795) | $(1,030)$ | (186) | (173) | (286) | (337) | (453) | (393) | (538) | (464) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 24\% | 28\% | 6\% | 55\% | 9\% | 18\% | 47\% | 7\% | 16\% | 54\% | 17\% | 27\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 20\% | 17\% | 23\% | 20\% | 18\% | 26\% | 19\% | 26\% | 21\% | 28\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| Favorable | 45\% | 48\% | 23\% | 79\% | 29\% | 36\% | 73\% | 27\% | 41\% | 75\% | 45\% | 46\% | 43\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% | 11\% | 14\% | 9\% | 15\% | 11\% | 7\% | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 24\% | 29\% | 53\% | 4\% | 45\% | 20\% | 5\% | 46\% | 28\% | 4\% | 20\% | 26\% | 26\% |
| Unfavorable | 35\% | 39\% | 65\% | 10\% | 56\% | 34\% | 14\% | 62\% | 40\% | 11\% | 32\% | 38\% | 37\% |
| Don't know | 20\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% | 30\% | 12\% | 11\% | 19\% | 13\% | 23\% | 16\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 98\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,469)$ | $(1,288)$ | (573) | (521) | (543) | (508) | (418) | (448) | (452) | (462) | (529) | (486) | (453) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

56D. Favorability of Politicians - George Santos
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following person?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 16\% | 20\% | 12\% | 15\% | 21\% | 21\% | 28\% | 28\% | 6\% | 6\% | 13\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Favorable | 22\% | 28\% | 17\% | 19\% | 35\% | 31\% | 39\% | 38\% | 9\% | 8\% | 18\% | 25\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 4\% | 11\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% | 17\% | 11\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 36\% | 35\% | 36\% | 39\% | 32\% | 20\% | 12\% | 26\% | 47\% | 50\% | 32\% | 35\% | 44\% |
| Unfavorable | 49\% | 49\% | 49\% | 53\% | 36\% | 31\% | 27\% | 39\% | 58\% | 67\% | 43\% | 51\% | 57\% |
| Don't know | 29\% | 23\% | 34\% | 27\% | 29\% | 38\% | 34\% | 22\% | 33\% | 26\% | 39\% | 24\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,479)$ | (679) | (800) | $(1,036)$ | (186) | (176) | (288) | (341) | (453) | (397) | (541) | (466) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 2\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 16\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 19\% | 8\% | 22\% | 20\% | 19\% | 14\% | 26\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| Favorable | 22\% | 20\% | 21\% | 20\% | 28\% | 10\% | 30\% | 26\% | 24\% | 22\% | 34\% | 17\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 12\% | 5\% | 20\% | 8\% | 15\% | 17\% | 10\% | 11\% | 20\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 36\% | 44\% | 58\% | 32\% | 44\% | 36\% | 26\% | 47\% | 38\% | 29\% | 26\% | 41\% | 43\% |
| Unfavorable | 49\% | 56\% | 63\% | 51\% | 52\% | 51\% | 43\% | 57\% | 49\% | 49\% | 40\% | 54\% | 55\% |
| Don't know | 29\% | 23\% | 16\% | 29\% | 20\% | 39\% | 27\% | 16\% | 28\% | 29\% | 26\% | 29\% | 32\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,479)$ | $(1,297)$ | (577) | (522) | (550) | (511) | (418) | (449) | (456) | (467) | (529) | (493) | (456) |

57A. Favorability of Public Figures - Rupert Murdoch
Favorability of Public Figures

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17\% | 23\% | 12\% | 17\% | 25\% | 15\% | 27\% | 25\% | 8\% | 14\% | 13\% | 22\% | 21\% |
| Favorable | 24\% | 32\% | 17\% | 23\% | 35\% | 23\% | 38\% | 34\% | 11\% | 19\% | 18\% | 27\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15\% | 18\% | 13\% | 16\% | 9\% | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 16\% | 21\% |
| Very unfavorable | 27\% | 25\% | 28\% | 27\% | 25\% | 18\% | 14\% | 19\% | 35\% | 35\% | 24\% | 26\% | 29\% |
| Unfavorable | 42\% | 42\% | 41\% | 44\% | 34\% | 32\% | 28\% | 36\% | 49\% | 50\% | 35\% | 42\% | 51\% |
| Don't know | 34\% | 26\% | 41\% | 34\% | 31\% | 45\% | 34\% | 29\% | 40\% | 30\% | 46\% | 31\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,482)$ | (683) | (799) | $(1,038)$ | (188) | (176) | (292) | (341) | (455) | (394) | (543) | (466) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17\% | 17\% | 13\% | 21\% | 17\% | 13\% | 23\% | 19\% | 16\% | 22\% | 24\% | 15\% | 11\% |
| Favorable | 24\% | 23\% | 19\% | 28\% | 27\% | 17\% | 30\% | 25\% | 23\% | 30\% | 35\% | 21\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15\% | 15\% | 11\% | 20\% | 12\% | 14\% | 21\% | 13\% | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavorable | 27\% | 32\% | 49\% | 15\% | 40\% | 27\% | 11\% | 43\% | 27\% | 15\% | 22\% | 28\% | 30\% |
| Unfavorable | 42\% | 47\% | 60\% | 35\% | 51\% | 41\% | 32\% | 57\% | 44\% | 34\% | 38\% | 45\% | 44\% |
| Don't know | 34\% | 30\% | 21\% | 36\% | 22\% | 42\% | 38\% | 18\% | 33\% | 36\% | 28\% | 35\% | 41\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,482)$ | $(1,297)$ | (576) | (523) | (549) | (514) | (419) | (453) | (455) | (465) | (533) | (491) | (457) |

57B. Favorability of Public Figures - Tucker Carlson
Favorability of Public Figures

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 18\% | 22\% | 14\% | 20\% | 11\% | 14\% | 9\% | 15\% | 17\% | 30\% | 16\% | 20\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 24\% | 25\% | 22\% | 33\% | 31\% | 17\% | 17\% | 21\% | 25\% | 28\% |
| Favorable | 42\% | 48\% | 36\% | 44\% | 36\% | 36\% | 42\% | 46\% | 34\% | 47\% | 37\% | 46\% | 45\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 10\% | 14\% | 9\% | 16\% | 13\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 25\% | 23\% | 26\% | 25\% | 25\% | 17\% | 13\% | 21\% | 31\% | 30\% | 22\% | 23\% | 31\% |
| Unfavorable | 35\% | 35\% | 35\% | 35\% | 39\% | 26\% | 28\% | 34\% | 40\% | 37\% | 31\% | 36\% | 45\% |
| Don't know | 23\% | 17\% | 29\% | 21\% | 25\% | 38\% | 29\% | 20\% | 26\% | 16\% | 32\% | 18\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,485)$ | (685) | (800) | $(1,040)$ | (188) | (176) | (292) | (340) | (456) | (397) | (544) | (469) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 18\% | 21\% | 6\% | 39\% | 9\% | 13\% | 34\% | 7\% | 8\% | 42\% | 14\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 24\% | 22\% | 14\% | 33\% | 20\% | 22\% | 30\% | 23\% | 23\% | 30\% | 29\% | 21\% | 20\% |
| Favorable | 42\% | 44\% | 21\% | 71\% | 29\% | 34\% | 65\% | 30\% | 30\% | 71\% | 44\% | 39\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 25\% | 30\% | 55\% | 5\% | 43\% | 24\% | 5\% | 44\% | 31\% | 4\% | 21\% | 28\% | 25\% |
| Unfavorable | 35\% | 40\% | 65\% | 13\% | 53\% | 35\% | 16\% | 55\% | 46\% | 12\% | 34\% | 38\% | 34\% |
| Don't know | 23\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 18\% | 31\% | 19\% | 15\% | 24\% | 17\% | 23\% | 22\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 102\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,485)$ | $(1,300)$ | (577) | (525) | (552) | (511) | (422) | (452) | (456) | (469) | (532) | (494) | (458) |

57C. Favorability of Public Figures - Alex Jones
Favorability of Public Figures

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 7\% | 10\% | 4\% | 6\% | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18\% | 22\% | 14\% | 16\% | 24\% | 22\% | 32\% | 26\% | 10\% | 9\% | 15\% | 20\% | 24\% |
| Favorable | 25\% | 32\% | 19\% | 22\% | 34\% | 31\% | 45\% | 37\% | 14\% | 10\% | 21\% | 27\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 16\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Very unfavorable | 25\% | 28\% | 22\% | 28\% | 18\% | 17\% | 10\% | 20\% | 35\% | 29\% | 20\% | 24\% | 35\% |
| Unfavorable | 35\% | 39\% | 30\% | 38\% | 27\% | 25\% | 20\% | 36\% | 42\% | 36\% | 26\% | 38\% | 46\% |
| Don't know | 40\% | 29\% | 51\% | 40\% | 39\% | 44\% | 35\% | 27\% | 44\% | 53\% | 53\% | 35\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,483)$ | (682) | (801) | $(1,039)$ | (187) | (176) | (291) | (341) | (454) | (397) | (545) | (466) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18\% | 15\% | 12\% | 19\% | 19\% | 16\% | 20\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% | 27\% | 11\% | 15\% |
| Favorable | 25\% | 22\% | 18\% | 28\% | 27\% | 19\% | 29\% | 26\% | 24\% | 28\% | 35\% | 17\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 13\% | 7\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 8\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Very unfavorable | 25\% | 30\% | 45\% | 13\% | 36\% | 25\% | 12\% | 40\% | 26\% | 13\% | 19\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Unfavorable | 35\% | 39\% | 51\% | 26\% | 43\% | 36\% | 24\% | 51\% | 35\% | 25\% | 31\% | 39\% | 35\% |
| Don't know | 40\% | 38\% | 31\% | 46\% | 29\% | 45\% | 47\% | 23\% | 41\% | 46\% | 34\% | 44\% | 44\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,483)$ | $(1,300)$ | (578) | (524) | (550) | (513) | (420) | (452) | (455) | (468) | (532) | (492) | (458) |

57D. Favorability of Public Figures - Jimmy Kimmel
Favorability of Public Figures

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% | 22\% | 18\% | 12\% | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 29\% | 29\% | 29\% | 27\% | 44\% | 30\% | 33\% | 39\% | 24\% | 24\% | 29\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Favorable | 46\% | 46\% | 47\% | 42\% | 66\% | 49\% | 46\% | 56\% | 42\% | 43\% | 46\% | 48\% | 53\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 16\% | 9\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| Very unfavorable | 20\% | 25\% | 15\% | 25\% | 6\% | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% | 25\% | 34\% | 21\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| Unfavorable | 36\% | 40\% | 32\% | 41\% | 15\% | 31\% | 27\% | 30\% | 40\% | 46\% | 35\% | 37\% | 37\% |
| Don't know | 17\% | 14\% | 20\% | 17\% | 19\% | 20\% | 27\% | 14\% | 19\% | 10\% | 20\% | 14\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 98\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,479)$ | (680) | (799) | $(1,036)$ | (187) | (175) | (289) | (340) | (455) | (395) | (539) | (468) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 17\% | 18\% | 31\% | 6\% | 31\% | 12\% | 8\% | 27\% | 17\% | 8\% | 21\% | 17\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 29\% | 30\% | 43\% | 14\% | 42\% | 26\% | 20\% | 41\% | 35\% | 17\% | 37\% | 26\% | 25\% |
| Favorable | 46\% | 48\% | 74\% | 20\% | 73\% | 38\% | 27\% | 68\% | 52\% | 25\% | 57\% | 43\% | 36\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16\% | 16\% | 9\% | 20\% | 10\% | 15\% | 24\% | 14\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| Very unfavorable | 20\% | 23\% | 3\% | 47\% | 4\% | 23\% | 35\% | 5\% | 10\% | 46\% | 10\% | 24\% | 29\% |
| Unfavorable | 36\% | 38\% | 13\% | 68\% | 14\% | 38\% | 59\% | 19\% | 29\% | 64\% | 25\% | 42\% | 43\% |
| Don't know | 17\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 24\% | 14\% | 13\% | 19\% | 12\% | 17\% | 15\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,479)$ | $(1,295)$ | (577) | (520) | (549) | (512) | (418) | (448) | (457) | (465) | (530) | (493) | (455) |

## 58. Content Regulation Too Strict or Not Enough

In general, do you think the way that most major social media platforms regulate the content posted to their sites is. .. ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Too strict | 18\% | 23\% | 13\% | 20\% | 7\% | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% | 21\% | 23\% | 16\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| About right | 31\% | 32\% | 30\% | 27\% | 43\% | 38\% | 44\% | 43\% | 26\% | 14\% | 31\% | 33\% | 33\% |
| Not strict enough | 31\% | 26\% | 36\% | 32\% | 33\% | 25\% | 25\% | 30\% | 33\% | 36\% | 29\% | 32\% | 32\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 17\% | 23\% | 17\% | 15\% | 20\% | 28\% | 24\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,481)$ | (680) | (801) | $(1,036)$ | (188) | (177) | (290) | (341) | (453) | (397) | (544) | (468) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Too strict | 18\% | 21\% | 8\% | 35\% | 7\% | 22\% | 25\% | 6\% | 11\% | 37\% | 11\% | 20\% | 24\% |
| About right | 31\% | 28\% | 31\% | 23\% | 35\% | 26\% | 33\% | 32\% | 41\% | 26\% | 40\% | 27\% | 24\% |
| Not strict enough | 31\% | 34\% | 48\% | 22\% | 44\% | 25\% | 24\% | 51\% | 32\% | 17\% | 29\% | 31\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 17\% | 13\% | 20\% | 14\% | 27\% | 18\% | 11\% | 16\% | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,481)$ | $(1,298)$ | (579) | (522) | (549) | (510) | (422) | (450) | (457) | (465) | (531) | (493) | (456) |

59. Tech Company Liability Harmful Content

Should social media companies be held legally responsible for the user-generated content posted to the companies' social media sites?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 44\% | 40\% | 48\% | 41\% | 52\% | 55\% | 45\% | 55\% | 34\% | 46\% | 45\% | 45\% | 41\% |
| No | 32\% | 39\% | 26\% | 34\% | 26\% | 23\% | 32\% | 31\% | 35\% | 31\% | 30\% | 32\% | 41\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 20\% | 26\% | 24\% | 22\% | 23\% | 24\% | 13\% | 31\% | 23\% | 25\% | 23\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,479)$ | (679) | (800) | $(1,037)$ | (187) | (175) | (289) | (342) | (452) | (396) | (543) | (467) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 44\% | 45\% | 53\% | 37\% | 56\% | 34\% | 43\% | 58\% | 41\% | 39\% | 55\% | 36\% | 40\% |
| No | 32\% | 33\% | 24\% | 42\% | 23\% | 37\% | 37\% | 22\% | 33\% | 43\% | 25\% | 41\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 23\% | 24\% | 21\% | 20\% | 29\% | 20\% | 20\% | 25\% | 18\% | 21\% | 24\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,479)$ | $(1,296)$ | (576) | (524) | (547) | (512) | (420) | (448) | (456) | (467) | (532) | (491) | (455) |

60. Tech Company Liability Recommending Harmful Content

Should social media companies be held legally responsible for recommending user-generated content posted to the companies' social media sites?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 59\% | 61\% | 57\% | 59\% | 58\% | 58\% | 51\% | 63\% | 56\% | 66\% | 55\% | 61\% | 63\% |
| No | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 18\% | 17\% | 16\% | 24\% | 20\% | 16\% | 9\% | 16\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 20\% | 28\% | 24\% | 25\% | 26\% | 25\% | 17\% | 28\% | 25\% | 29\% | 21\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,474)$ | (676) | (798) | $(1,032)$ | (185) | (176) | (288) | (340) | (451) | (395) | (541) | (466) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 59\% | 62\% | 66\% | 58\% | 63\% | 57\% | 57\% | 67\% | 58\% | 57\% | 61\% | 57\% | 58\% |
| No | 17\% | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% | 16\% | 15\% | 20\% | 17\% | 16\% | 20\% | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 23\% | 21\% | 25\% | 20\% | 28\% | 24\% | 17\% | 25\% | 23\% | 21\% | 25\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,474)$ | $(1,293)$ | (576) | (521) | (546) | (508) | (420) | (448) | (454) | (466) | (529) | (487) | (457) |

61. Twitter Use

How often do you use the social media platform Twitter?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Multiple times per day | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 13\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Daily | 14\% | 20\% | 9\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 21\% | 18\% | 12\% | 8\% | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% |
| Multiple times per week | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 14\% | 12\% | 18\% | 14\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Weekly | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Multiple times per month | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 12\% | 13\% | 8\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Less frequently than monthly | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 13\% |
| I do not use Twitter | 44\% | 41\% | 47\% | 50\% | 34\% | 25\% | 16\% | 23\% | 56\% | 73\% | 49\% | 43\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,484)$ | (680) | (804) | $(1,037)$ | (189) | (177) | (289) | (343) | (455) | (397) | (544) | (468) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Multiple times per day | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 7\% | 12\% | 5\% | 7\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 11\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Daily | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 18\% | 11\% | 14\% | 18\% | 12\% | 15\% | 20\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| Multiple times per week | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 6\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Weekly | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 3\% | 12\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Multiple times per month | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Less frequently than monthly | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| I do not use Twitter | 44\% | 46\% | 41\% | 52\% | 36\% | 52\% | 43\% | 31\% | 44\% | 51\% | 27\% | 49\% | 58\% |
| Not sure | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 98\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,484)$ | $(1,301)$ | (579) | (526) | (549) | (513) | (422) | (451) | (457) | (468) | (532) | (493) | (458) |

## 62. Elon Musk Favorability

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of Elon Musk?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 17\% | 21\% | 12\% | 17\% | 17\% | 13\% | 18\% | 16\% | 14\% | 20\% | 13\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 31\% | 38\% | 25\% | 32\% | 25\% | 33\% | 31\% | 36\% | 31\% | 27\% | 33\% | 31\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% | 8\% | 18\% | 21\% | 18\% | 15\% | 18\% | 16\% | 21\% | 16\% |
| Very unfavorable | 19\% | 13\% | 24\% | 18\% | 24\% | 16\% | 10\% | 19\% | 24\% | 20\% | 17\% | 16\% | 23\% |
| Don't know | 16\% | 11\% | 21\% | 14\% | 25\% | 19\% | 20\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% | 21\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 102\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,480)$ | (677) | (803) | $(1,035)$ | (189) | (175) | (285) | (343) | (456) | (396) | (544) | (467) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 17\% | 20\% | 10\% | 32\% | 11\% | 13\% | 27\% | 9\% | 12\% | 33\% | 16\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 31\% | 30\% | 19\% | 41\% | 24\% | 30\% | 41\% | 24\% | 30\% | 40\% | 33\% | 34\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17\% | 17\% | 20\% | 12\% | 18\% | 20\% | 14\% | 23\% | 20\% | 12\% | 16\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Very unfavorable | 19\% | 22\% | 42\% | 3\% | 35\% | 16\% | 4\% | 38\% | 19\% | 4\% | 16\% | 21\% | 19\% |
| Don't know | 16\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% | 21\% | 14\% | 6\% | 18\% | 12\% | 18\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,480)$ | $(1,297)$ | (579) | (524) | (549) | (512) | (419) | (450) | (457) | (466) | (530) | (493) | (456) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
63. Elon Musk Influence

How influential is Elon Musk in the tech industry?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very influential | 36\% | 39\% | 33\% | 35\% | 42\% | 31\% | 35\% | 33\% | 40\% | 34\% | 35\% | 36\% | 35\% |
| Somewhat influential | 37\% | 38\% | 35\% | 40\% | 23\% | 34\% | 35\% | 37\% | 35\% | 42\% | 36\% | 37\% | 42\% |
| Not very influential | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Not influential at all | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 9\% | 21\% | 14\% | 17\% | 22\% | 17\% | 10\% | 17\% | 17\% | 19\% | 12\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 102\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,477)$ | (676) | (801) | $(1,035)$ | (186) | (175) | (285) | (342) | (455) | (395) | (543) | (466) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very influential | 36\% | 37\% | 31\% | 43\% | 30\% | 34\% | 44\% | 25\% | 32\% | 51\% | 34\% | 35\% | 38\% |
| Somewhat influential | 37\% | 40\% | 41\% | 40\% | 40\% | 33\% | 37\% | 44\% | 40\% | 33\% | 36\% | 38\% | 36\% |
| Not very influential | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 12\% | 8\% | 7\% | 15\% | 10\% | 5\% | 11\% | 10\% | 5\% |
| Not influential at all | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% | 6\% | 4\% | 0\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 20\% | 11\% | 10\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,477)$ | $(1,295)$ | (574) | (525) | (548) | (507) | (422) | (447) | (456) | (468) | (529) | (490) | (457) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
64. Approve Musk Buying Twitter

Do you approve or disapprove of Elon Musk buying Twitter?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 24\% | 32\% | 18\% | 26\% | 21\% | 15\% | 22\% | 20\% | 25\% | 31\% | 21\% | 29\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat approve | 18\% | 20\% | 15\% | 17\% | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 27\% | 12\% | 12\% | 17\% | 18\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 11\% | 22\% | 23\% | 20\% | 10\% | 12\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 19\% | 15\% | 21\% | 18\% | 22\% | 14\% | 12\% | 17\% | 24\% | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 17\% | 30\% | 24\% | 26\% | 28\% | 22\% | 17\% | 28\% | 27\% | 32\% | 19\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | (676) | (800) | $(1,032)$ | (186) | (177) | (287) | (338) | (455) | (396) | (540) | (467) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 24\% | 27\% | 11\% | 48\% | 13\% | 23\% | 39\% | 11\% | 16\% | 49\% | 20\% | 23\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat approve | 18\% | 17\% | 13\% | 21\% | 17\% | 15\% | 22\% | 17\% | 20\% | 18\% | 24\% | 16\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 9\% | 17\% | 14\% | 14\% | 22\% | 16\% | 11\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 19\% | 22\% | 42\% | 2\% | 34\% | 18\% | 2\% | 38\% | 18\% | 4\% | 16\% | 22\% | 19\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 19\% | 17\% | 20\% | 19\% | 30\% | 22\% | 13\% | 29\% | 18\% | 26\% | 22\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | $(1,295)$ | (578) | (522) | (546) | (510) | (420) | (448) | (454) | (467) | (525) | (493) | (457) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
65. Approve Musk Handling Twitter

Do you approve or disapprove of how Elon Musk is handling his job as CEO of Twitter?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 19\% | 25\% | 13\% | 19\% | 19\% | 15\% | 21\% | 12\% | 18\% | 25\% | 18\% | 22\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 24\% | 19\% | 21\% | 22\% | 25\% | 23\% | 33\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% | 23\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 11\% | 19\% | 28\% | 15\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 21\% | 17\% | 24\% | 20\% | 25\% | 18\% | 10\% | 21\% | 26\% | 22\% | 18\% | 19\% | 25\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 18\% | 29\% | 24\% | 23\% | 24\% | 19\% | 18\% | 28\% | 27\% | 33\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,480)$ | (678) | (802) | $(1,035)$ | (188) | (177) | (287) | (342) | (455) | (396) | (545) | (467) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 19\% | 21\% | 9\% | 36\% | 11\% | 18\% | 29\% | 8\% | 11\% | 39\% | 16\% | 19\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 21\% | 13\% | 30\% | 16\% | 20\% | 30\% | 18\% | 25\% | 26\% | 25\% | 20\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | 10\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 17\% | 11\% | 18\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 21\% | 24\% | 46\% | 2\% | 37\% | 20\% | 3\% | 42\% | 22\% | 3\% | 17\% | 24\% | 21\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 20\% | 16\% | 22\% | 21\% | 27\% | 23\% | 15\% | 25\% | 21\% | 23\% | 23\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,480)$ | $(1,297)$ | (578) | (524) | (548) | (510) | (422) | (449) | (455) | (468) | (531) | (491) | (457) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
66. Twitter Purchase Good or Bad for Platform

Do you think Elon Musk buying Twitter has been good or bad for Twitter?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Good | 33\% | 40\% | 25\% | 33\% | 31\% | 30\% | 32\% | 33\% | 30\% | 37\% | 29\% | 35\% | 35\% |
| Neither good nor bad | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 20\% | 29\% | 32\% | 27\% | 17\% | 15\% | 23\% | 24\% | 21\% |
| Bad | 26\% | 21\% | 30\% | 26\% | 26\% | 23\% | 17\% | 27\% | 31\% | 27\% | 22\% | 25\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 16\% | 22\% | 19\% | 23\% | 18\% | 19\% | 13\% | 23\% | 21\% | 26\% | 16\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,478)$ | (677) | (801) | $(1,034)$ | (188) | (176) | (287) | (341) | (454) | (396) | (542) | (466) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Good | 33\% | 35\% | 17\% | 57\% | 19\% | 29\% | 51\% | 20\% | 24\% | 58\% | 31\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Neither good nor bad | 22\% | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% | 24\% | 22\% | 27\% | 21\% | 30\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Bad | 26\% | 30\% | 53\% | 5\% | 44\% | 25\% | 7\% | 47\% | 30\% | 6\% | 21\% | 31\% | 27\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 16\% | 13\% | 17\% | 15\% | 24\% | 17\% | 11\% | 20\% | 15\% | 18\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,478)$ | $(1,298)$ | (578) | (524) | (548) | (510) | (420) | (451) | (456) | (464) | (530) | (491) | (456) |

67. Heard AI Tools for Text and Image Generation

How much have you heard about artificial intelligence (Al) tools that can be used for text and image creation?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 25\% | 31\% | 20\% | 23\% | 27\% | 30\% | 30\% | 32\% | 24\% | 15\% | 21\% | 27\% | 33\% |
| A little | 54\% | 55\% | 54\% | 56\% | 46\% | 49\% | 50\% | 51\% | 54\% | 62\% | 54\% | 55\% | 55\% |
| Nothing at all | 20\% | 14\% | 27\% | 20\% | 27\% | 21\% | 19\% | 17\% | 22\% | 23\% | 25\% | 19\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,480)$ | (679) | (801) | $(1,034)$ | (187) | (178) | (287) | (341) | (455) | (397) | (545) | (467) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 25\% | 29\% | 34\% | 24\% | 27\% | 28\% | 20\% | 30\% | 23\% | 24\% | 28\% | 23\% | 25\% |
| A little | 54\% | 52\% | 49\% | 54\% | 52\% | 56\% | 55\% | 55\% | 57\% | 54\% | 50\% | 61\% | 52\% |
| Nothing at all | 20\% | 20\% | 17\% | 22\% | 21\% | 16\% | 25\% | 15\% | 19\% | 22\% | 22\% | 16\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,480)$ | $(1,298)$ | (577) | (525) | (547) | (511) | (422) | (448) | (456) | (468) | (530) | (492) | (457) |

68. Use AI Tools

How often do you use artificial intelligence (AI) tools?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very often | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat often | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% | 12\% | 17\% | 30\% | 25\% | 25\% | 9\% | 3\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% |
| Not very often | 24\% | 28\% | 20\% | 24\% | 25\% | 16\% | 27\% | 26\% | 23\% | 20\% | 18\% | 26\% | 32\% |
| Never | 43\% | 40\% | 46\% | 48\% | 37\% | 29\% | 26\% | 29\% | 50\% | 64\% | 50\% | 39\% | 36\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 7\% | 17\% | 12\% | 11\% | 17\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,482)$ | (679) | (803) | $(1,035)$ | (189) | (177) | (288) | (342) | (456) | (396) | (545) | (467) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very often | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 11\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat often | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 10\% | 20\% | 11\% | 15\% | 22\% | 15\% | 12\% | 22\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Not very often | 24\% | 25\% | 24\% | 24\% | 20\% | 25\% | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 23\% | 24\% | 27\% | 21\% |
| Never | 43\% | 45\% | 40\% | 54\% | 40\% | 44\% | 45\% | 36\% | 41\% | 52\% | 32\% | 46\% | 53\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 11\% | 16\% | 8\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,482)$ | $(1,300)$ | (579) | (524) | (548) | (513) | (421) | (451) | (456) | (467) | (530) | (493) | (458) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
69. Want to Use AI Tools

Do you want to use Al tools in the future?
Asked of those who have never used Al tools

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 13\% | 16\% | 10\% | 10\% | 17\% | 19\% | 27\% | 21\% | 12\% | 5\% | 13\% | 13\% | 20\% |
| No | 52\% | 53\% | 51\% | 55\% | 43\% | 48\% | 38\% | 48\% | 53\% | 58\% | 51\% | 58\% | 47\% |
| Not sure | 35\% | 30\% | 39\% | 34\% | 40\% | 33\% | 34\% | 31\% | 35\% | 37\% | 37\% | 29\% | 32\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (654) | (273) | (381) | (507) | (68) | (51) | (78) | (95) | (233) | (248) | (269) | (200) | (119) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% | 17\% | 13\% | 10\% | 18\% | 17\% | 6\% |
| No | 52\% | 52\% | 43\% | 60\% | 43\% | 55\% | 58\% | 43\% | 44\% | 61\% | 48\% | 50\% | 57\% |
| Not sure | 35\% | 36\% | 44\% | 29\% | 43\% | 32\% | 31\% | 40\% | 43\% | 29\% | 34\% | 34\% | 37\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (654) | (590) | (242) | (283) | (205) | (246) | (203) | (170) | (191) | (253) | (173) | (234) | (247) |

## 70. Heard about Chatgpt

How much have you heard about ChatGPT, which is an AI-based computer program that can generate human-like text?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 19\% | 24\% | 13\% | 17\% | 18\% | 22\% | 25\% | 25\% | 17\% | 8\% | 13\% | 19\% | 30\% |
| A little | 43\% | 49\% | 38\% | 44\% | 43\% | 41\% | 46\% | 46\% | 44\% | 36\% | 39\% | 46\% | 48\% |
| Nothing at all | 38\% | 27\% | 48\% | 39\% | 39\% | 36\% | 29\% | 30\% | 39\% | 55\% | 49\% | 35\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,477)$ | (677) | (800) | $(1,034)$ | (187) | (175) | (287) | (340) | (454) | (396) | (541) | (467) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 19\% | 21\% | 27\% | 14\% | 23\% | 22\% | 9\% | 25\% | 16\% | 15\% | 20\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| A little | 43\% | 42\% | 40\% | 43\% | 44\% | 40\% | 46\% | 47\% | 48\% | 42\% | 47\% | 45\% | 37\% |
| Nothing at all | 38\% | 37\% | 33\% | 43\% | 34\% | 38\% | 44\% | 28\% | 36\% | 43\% | 33\% | 36\% | 47\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,477)$ | $(1,298)$ | (579) | (522) | (548) | (509) | (420) | (449) | (454) | (468) | (528) | (493) | (455) |

71. Ever Used Chatgpt

Which of the following best describes your familiarity with ChatGPT?
Asked of people who have heard at least a little about ChatGPT

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| I've used it myself | 16\% | 18\% | 13\% | 12\% | 18\% | 24\% | 21\% | 21\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% | 17\% | 22\% |
| I've seen text it generated for someone else, but haven't used it myself | 39\% | 40\% | 37\% | 39\% | 44\% | 33\% | 48\% | 49\% | 33\% | 20\% | 34\% | 37\% | 50\% |
| l've never used it or seen anyone else use it | 39\% | 38\% | 40\% | 44\% | 31\% | 27\% | 19\% | 25\% | 52\% | 65\% | 47\% | 40\% | 27\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 3\% | 10\% | 5\% | 7\% | 16\% | 11\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (933) | (495) | (438) | (639) | (114) | (124) | (212) | (244) | (280) | (197) | (291) | (307) | (257) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| I've used it myself | 16\% | 18\% | 20\% | 13\% | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% | 19\% | 13\% | 15\% | 19\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| I've seen text it generated for someone else, but haven't used it myself | 39\% | 38\% | 38\% | 39\% | 41\% | 36\% | 40\% | 43\% | 39\% | 34\% | 47\% | 36\% | 30\% |
| l've never used it or seen anyone else use it | 39\% | 41\% | 39\% | 46\% | 39\% | 41\% | 36\% | 31\% | 43\% | 47\% | 28\% | 44\% | 50\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (933) | (825) | (397) | (298) | (376) | (330) | (227) | (339) | (295) | (257) | (374) | (307) | (251) |

72. Al Text Generation Good or Bad

Do you think that advancements in Al-based text generation will overall be a good or a bad thing for society?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Good for society | 20\% | 25\% | 15\% | 15\% | 34\% | 26\% | 29\% | 35\% | 12\% | 5\% | 16\% | 22\% | 27\% |
| Neither good nor bad | 22\% | 24\% | 19\% | 22\% | 18\% | 23\% | 28\% | 25\% | 18\% | 18\% | 20\% | 22\% | 29\% |
| Bad for society | 33\% | 30\% | 35\% | 38\% | 17\% | 24\% | 18\% | 21\% | 43\% | 45\% | 35\% | 32\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 21\% | 30\% | 25\% | 31\% | 27\% | 25\% | 19\% | 27\% | 32\% | 29\% | 24\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,477)$ | (677) | (800) | $(1,032)$ | (188) | (176) | (286) | (342) | (454) | (395) | (542) | (467) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Good for society | 20\% | 19\% | 25\% | 13\% | 28\% | 14\% | 16\% | 28\% | 20\% | 15\% | 29\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Neither good nor bad | 22\% | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% | 25\% | 24\% | 21\% | 20\% | 24\% | 23\% | 18\% |
| Bad for society | 33\% | 36\% | 28\% | 46\% | 26\% | 35\% | 38\% | 24\% | 34\% | 41\% | 24\% | 35\% | 42\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 24\% | 27\% | 20\% | 25\% | 30\% | 21\% | 23\% | 25\% | 23\% | 24\% | 27\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,477)$ | $(1,296)$ | (576) | (524) | (545) | (511) | (421) | (449) | (453) | (468) | (529) | (492) | (455) |

## 73. Paying Hush Money

Do you think it is or is not a crime for a candidate for elected office to pay someone to remain silent about an issue that may affect the outcome of an election?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Is a crime | 72\% | 68\% | 76\% | 72\% | 79\% | 65\% | 65\% | 72\% | 72\% | 80\% | 73\% | 71\% | 70\% |
| Is not a crime | 11\% | 15\% | 7\% | 10\% | 8\% | 19\% | 13\% | 15\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 18\% | 13\% | 16\% | 22\% | 13\% | 20\% | 11\% | 17\% | 17\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | (677) | (799) | $(1,031)$ | (188) | (176) | (286) | (340) | (453) | (397) | (541) | (468) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Is a crime | 72\% | 74\% | 80\% | 70\% | 78\% | 66\% | 73\% | 75\% | 74\% | 70\% | 72\% | 72\% | 73\% |
| Is not a crime | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 11\% | 24\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | $(1,297)$ | (576) | (524) | (546) | (509) | (421) | (448) | (454) | (469) | (527) | (491) | (457) |

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## 74. Reporting Hush Money

Do you think it is or is not a crime for a candidate to fail to report spending campaign money on payments to keep someone silent about an issue that may affect the outcome of an election?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Is a crime | 76\% | 77\% | 76\% | 78\% | 78\% | 64\% | 63\% | 71\% | 81\% | 87\% | 77\% | 76\% | 78\% |
| Is not a crime | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 16\% | 12\% | 15\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 13\% | 18\% | 15\% | 15\% | 20\% | 25\% | 14\% | 15\% | 10\% | 16\% | 17\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,478)$ | (679) | (799) | $(1,034)$ | (188) | (175) | (287) | (342) | (452) | (397) | (543) | (467) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Is a crime | 76\% | 80\% | 85\% | 76\% | 83\% | 71\% | 76\% | 80\% | 76\% | 75\% | 72\% | 76\% | 82\% |
| Is not a crime | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 4\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 12\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 11\% | 6\% | 15\% | 8\% | 25\% | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,478)$ | $(1,298)$ | (579) | (522) | (548) | (509) | (421) | (451) | (454) | (467) | (528) | (492) | (457) |

## 75. Heard about Allegations

How much have you heard about the news about an adult film actress who was paid \$130,000 in October 2016 to remain silent about an alleged sexual encounter she had with Donald Trump that took place in 2006 ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 29\% | 31\% | 27\% | 30\% | 28\% | 29\% | 15\% | 29\% | 33\% | 37\% | 25\% | 28\% | 37\% |
| A little | 41\% | 44\% | 38\% | 42\% | 40\% | 36\% | 44\% | 43\% | 37\% | 41\% | 38\% | 42\% | 44\% |
| Nothing at all | 30\% | 25\% | 34\% | 28\% | 32\% | 35\% | 41\% | 28\% | 29\% | 22\% | 37\% | 30\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,479)$ | (679) | (800) | $(1,036)$ | (188) | (175) | (288) | (340) | (454) | (397) | (542) | (468) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 29\% | 34\% | 46\% | 24\% | 39\% | 30\% | 18\% | 42\% | 27\% | 24\% | 25\% | 32\% | 31\% |
| A little | 41\% | 41\% | 38\% | 44\% | 41\% | 39\% | 44\% | 38\% | 50\% | 42\% | 44\% | 39\% | 39\% |
| Nothing at all | 30\% | 25\% | 15\% | 33\% | 20\% | 32\% | 39\% | 20\% | 23\% | 34\% | 31\% | 29\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,479)$ | $(1,299)$ | (578) | (525) | (548) | (509) | (422) | (450) | (455) | (468) | (529) | (493) | (456) |

## 76. Non-Disclosure Payment an Issue

How serious an issue is it that an adult film star was paid $\$ 130,000$ in October 2016 to remain silent about an alleged sexual encounter she had with Donald
Trump that took place in 2006?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A very serious issue | 33\% | 27\% | 40\% | 31\% | 44\% | 31\% | 31\% | 31\% | 35\% | 37\% | 36\% | 29\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat serious | 32\% | 34\% | 30\% | 31\% | 35\% | 36\% | 43\% | 39\% | 28\% | 22\% | 30\% | 34\% | 38\% |
| Not very serious | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 19\% | 12\% | 23\% | 18\% | 21\% | 16\% | 22\% | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% |
| Not serious at all | 16\% | 19\% | 13\% | 19\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 22\% | 19\% | 17\% | 18\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,472)$ | (676) | (796) | $(1,032)$ | (185) | (175) | (287) | (339) | (451) | (395) | (538) | (466) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A very serious issue | 33\% | 34\% | 55\% | 12\% | 53\% | 31\% | 15\% | 49\% | 32\% | 18\% | 33\% | 32\% | 35\% |
| Somewhat serious | 32\% | 32\% | 34\% | 28\% | 34\% | 32\% | 30\% | 34\% | 38\% | 24\% | 38\% | 32\% | 26\% |
| Not very serious | 19\% | 18\% | 8\% | 28\% | 8\% | 20\% | 29\% | 14\% | 18\% | 25\% | 19\% | 17\% | 20\% |
| Not serious at all | 16\% | 16\% | 3\% | 32\% | 5\% | 17\% | 26\% | 3\% | 11\% | 32\% | 10\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,472)$ | $(1,297)$ | (578) | (522) | (545) | (506) | (421) | (447) | (455) | (464) | (523) | (491) | (457) |

## 77. Heard about Possible Charges

How much have you heard in the news about Donald Trump possibly facing criminal charges over paying adult film actress and director Stormy Daniels to remain silent about an alleged sexual encounter she had with Trump that took place in 2006?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 24\% | 25\% | 23\% | 25\% | 27\% | 20\% | 14\% | 22\% | 27\% | 33\% | 23\% | 23\% | 29\% |
| A little | 47\% | 46\% | 48\% | 46\% | 43\% | 53\% | 54\% | 49\% | 43\% | 45\% | 42\% | 49\% | 51\% |
| Nothing at all | 28\% | 29\% | 28\% | 29\% | 30\% | 27\% | 32\% | 29\% | 30\% | 22\% | 35\% | 28\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,475)$ | (676) | (799) | $(1,031)$ | (187) | (176) | (286) | (341) | (454) | (394) | (541) | (466) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 24\% | 28\% | 39\% | 19\% | 35\% | 21\% | 16\% | 35\% | 23\% | 19\% | 22\% | 27\% | 23\% |
| A little | 47\% | 46\% | 45\% | 47\% | 48\% | 48\% | 45\% | 49\% | 50\% | 46\% | 51\% | 45\% | 45\% |
| Nothing at all | 28\% | 26\% | 16\% | 34\% | 17\% | 31\% | 39\% | 16\% | 27\% | 35\% | 27\% | 27\% | 32\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,475)$ | $(1,296)$ | (577) | (523) | (545) | (508) | (422) | (451) | (452) | (466) | (526) | (491) | (457) |

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78A. Issue Importance - Jobs and the economy
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 67\% | 62\% | 72\% | 65\% | 80\% | 65\% | 61\% | 64\% | 69\% | 74\% | 71\% | 64\% | 62\% |
| Somewhat Important | 24\% | 28\% | 21\% | 27\% | 14\% | 21\% | 24\% | 23\% | 27\% | 23\% | 22\% | 28\% | 27\% |
| Not very Important | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 0\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | (688) | (805) | $(1,044)$ | (189) | (178) | (297) | (342) | (457) | (397) | (548) | (471) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 67\% | 70\% | 66\% | 76\% | 67\% | 63\% | 73\% | 61\% | 64\% | 78\% | 64\% | 65\% | 74\% |
| Somewhat Important | 24\% | 24\% | 29\% | 19\% | 25\% | 29\% | 18\% | 29\% | 28\% | 16\% | 24\% | 28\% | 21\% |
| Not very Important | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | $(1,304)$ | (579) | (525) | (557) | (513) | (423) | (454) | (458) | (469) | (538) | (497) | (457) |

78B. Issue Importance - Immigration
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 49\% | 46\% | 51\% | 48\% | 51\% | 48\% | 42\% | 35\% | 51\% | 65\% | 50\% | 50\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat Important | 34\% | 36\% | 33\% | 34\% | 36\% | 33\% | 38\% | 45\% | 29\% | 26\% | 30\% | 36\% | 41\% |
| Not very Important | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 8\% | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% | 8\% | 14\% | 10\% | 14\% |
| Unimportant | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (688) | (804) | $(1,044)$ | (189) | (177) | (296) | (342) | (457) | (397) | (547) | (471) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 49\% | 54\% | 37\% | 74\% | 37\% | 48\% | 62\% | 33\% | 41\% | 74\% | 42\% | 50\% | 56\% |
| Somewhat Important | 34\% | 32\% | 44\% | 19\% | 46\% | 32\% | 24\% | 48\% | 39\% | 18\% | 37\% | 37\% | 27\% |
| Not very Important | 13\% | 12\% | 16\% | 6\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 17\% | 7\% | 17\% | 8\% | 12\% |
| Unimportant | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,304)$ | (579) | (525) | (557) | (512) | (423) | (454) | (458) | (469) | (537) | (497) | (457) |

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78C. Issue Importance - Climate change and the environment
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 43\% | 36\% | 50\% | 39\% | 58\% | 45\% | 51\% | 44\% | 41\% | 39\% | 44\% | 42\% | 41\% |
| Somewhat Important | 29\% | 32\% | 26\% | 28\% | 27\% | 37\% | 30\% | 36\% | 27\% | 24\% | 30\% | 29\% | 32\% |
| Not very Important | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% | 15\% | 19\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Unimportant | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 17\% | 4\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 17\% | 19\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (688) | (804) | $(1,044)$ | (189) | (177) | (296) | (342) | (457) | (397) | (547) | (471) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 43\% | 43\% | 67\% | 17\% | 61\% | 43\% | 24\% | 67\% | 44\% | 20\% | 50\% | 37\% | 43\% |
| Somewhat Important | 29\% | 27\% | 26\% | 26\% | 30\% | 29\% | 27\% | 22\% | 40\% | 23\% | 33\% | 29\% | 24\% |
| Not very Important | 14\% | 15\% | 5\% | 28\% | 5\% | 13\% | 26\% | 8\% | 8\% | 28\% | 9\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Unimportant | 14\% | 15\% | 2\% | 30\% | 5\% | 15\% | 22\% | 3\% | 8\% | 29\% | 9\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,304)$ | (579) | (525) | (557) | (512) | (423) | (454) | (458) | (469) | (537) | (497) | (457) |

78D. Issue Importance - Foreign policy
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | $65+$ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 47\% | 49\% | 46\% | 49\% | 46\% | 40\% | 36\% | 38\% | 51\% | 62\% | 47\% | 46\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat Important | 39\% | 41\% | 37\% | 37\% | 42\% | 41\% | 42\% | 40\% | 40\% | 33\% | 39\% | 39\% | 39\% |
| Not very Important | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% | 17\% | 4\% | 4\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Unimportant | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (688) | (804) | $(1,044)$ | (188) | (178) | (297) | (341) | (457) | (397) | (548) | (471) | (328) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 47\% | 52\% | 48\% | 58\% | 45\% | 46\% | 51\% | 45\% | 43\% | 60\% | 44\% | 47\% | 53\% |
| Somewhat Important | 39\% | 38\% | 42\% | 34\% | 41\% | 39\% | 37\% | 40\% | 42\% | 32\% | 40\% | 39\% | 38\% |
| Not very Important | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 6\% | 12\% | 9\% | 6\% |
| Unimportant | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,303)$ | (579) | (525) | (557) | (512) | (423) | (453) | (458) | (469) | (538) | (497) | (456) |

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78E. Issue Importance - National Security
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | $65+$ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 66\% | 62\% | 69\% | 67\% | 73\% | 51\% | 49\% | 55\% | 73\% | 84\% | 67\% | 68\% | 60\% |
| Somewhat Important | 27\% | 29\% | 25\% | 26\% | 23\% | 35\% | 39\% | 31\% | 23\% | 15\% | 26\% | 26\% | 30\% |
| Not very Important | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | (690) | (804) | $(1,044)$ | (190) | (178) | (296) | (344) | (457) | (397) | (548) | (471) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 66\% | 71\% | 62\% | 83\% | 60\% | 65\% | 73\% | 53\% | 63\% | 84\% | 55\% | 69\% | 76\% |
| Somewhat Important | 27\% | 23\% | 32\% | 14\% | 32\% | 26\% | 22\% | 36\% | 30\% | 13\% | 35\% | 23\% | 20\% |
| Not very Important | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | $(1,304)$ | (579) | (525) | (558) | (513) | (423) | (454) | (459) | (470) | (538) | (497) | (458) |

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78F. Issue Importance - Education
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 63\% | 58\% | 68\% | 60\% | 80\% | 61\% | 62\% | 63\% | 62\% | 67\% | 64\% | 61\% | 59\% |
| Somewhat Important | 25\% | 29\% | 22\% | 27\% | 14\% | 27\% | 23\% | 27\% | 25\% | 26\% | 23\% | 27\% | 31\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 9\% | 10\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (689) | (803) | $(1,043)$ | (190) | (177) | (296) | (342) | (457) | (397) | (547) | (471) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 63\% | 66\% | 72\% | 61\% | 70\% | 59\% | 61\% | 68\% | 63\% | 61\% | 66\% | 61\% | 63\% |
| Somewhat Important | 25\% | 25\% | 20\% | 29\% | 21\% | 29\% | 26\% | 22\% | 27\% | 28\% | 23\% | 26\% | 28\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,303)$ | (579) | (524) | (557) | (512) | (423) | (454) | (457) | (470) | (537) | (497) | (457) |

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78G. Issue Importance - Health care
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 68\% | 63\% | 72\% | 65\% | 81\% | 65\% | 62\% | 60\% | 71\% | 77\% | 73\% | 62\% | 60\% |
| Somewhat Important | 24\% | 26\% | 21\% | 25\% | 14\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% | 24\% | 18\% | 20\% | 28\% | 28\% |
| Not very Important | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | (690) | (804) | $(1,044)$ | (190) | (178) | (297) | (343) | (457) | (397) | (548) | (471) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 68\% | 70\% | 78\% | 62\% | 75\% | 66\% | 62\% | 72\% | 70\% | 62\% | 67\% | 64\% | 72\% |
| Somewhat Important | 24\% | 22\% | 17\% | 27\% | 18\% | 25\% | 28\% | 20\% | 22\% | 28\% | 23\% | 26\% | 21\% |
| Not very Important | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | $(1,305)$ | (579) | (526) | (557) | (513) | (424) | (454) | (459) | (470) | (538) | (497) | (458) |

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78H. Issue Importance - Taxes and government spending
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | $65+$ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 61\% | 59\% | 62\% | 63\% | 58\% | 51\% | 43\% | 54\% | 65\% | 79\% | 64\% | 59\% | 55\% |
| Somewhat Important | 29\% | 30\% | 27\% | 26\% | 32\% | 36\% | 37\% | 33\% | 27\% | 18\% | 26\% | 31\% | 31\% |
| Not very Important | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 15\% | 10\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 6\% | 12\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | (690) | (805) | $(1,044)$ | (190) | (179) | (297) | (344) | (457) | (397) | (549) | (471) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 61\% | 64\% | 53\% | 78\% | 51\% | 63\% | 69\% | 51\% | 53\% | 79\% | 54\% | 62\% | 69\% |
| Somewhat Important | 29\% | 27\% | 36\% | 16\% | 36\% | 28\% | 21\% | 34\% | 36\% | 16\% | 31\% | 31\% | 24\% |
| Not very Important | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 4\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 3\% | 12\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | $(1,304)$ | (579) | (525) | (558) | (514) | (423) | (454) | (459) | (470) | (539) | (497) | (458) |

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781. Issue Importance - Abortion

How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | $65+$ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 48\% | 40\% | 55\% | 47\% | 60\% | 43\% | 45\% | 47\% | 47\% | 53\% | 52\% | 43\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat Important | 25\% | 28\% | 23\% | 25\% | 22\% | 28\% | 24\% | 25\% | 30\% | 20\% | 26\% | 28\% | 25\% |
| Not very Important | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% | 16\% | 10\% | 15\% | 19\% | 16\% | 13\% | 16\% | 11\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Unimportant | 11\% | 14\% | 8\% | 12\% | 7\% | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | (689) | (805) | $(1,044)$ | (189) | (179) | (297) | (343) | (457) | (397) | (548) | (471) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 48\% | 50\% | 61\% | 39\% | 56\% | 46\% | 41\% | 57\% | 43\% | 44\% | 46\% | 45\% | 53\% |
| Somewhat Important | 25\% | 25\% | 22\% | 28\% | 24\% | 23\% | 30\% | 26\% | 28\% | 24\% | 27\% | 26\% | 22\% |
| Not very Important | 16\% | 15\% | 10\% | 20\% | 13\% | 14\% | 21\% | 10\% | 18\% | 20\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| Unimportant | 11\% | 10\% | 7\% | 13\% | 7\% | 17\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | $(1,304)$ | (579) | (525) | (558) | (513) | (423) | (454) | (459) | (469) | (539) | (497) | (457) |

78J. Issue Importance - Civil rights
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | $65+$ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 54\% | 51\% | 57\% | 51\% | 77\% | 49\% | 51\% | 56\% | 53\% | 57\% | 59\% | 49\% | 49\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 29\% | 28\% | 31\% | 15\% | 33\% | 30\% | 26\% | 31\% | 26\% | 25\% | 33\% | 31\% |
| Not very Important | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Unimportant | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | (689) | (805) | $(1,044)$ | (189) | (179) | (297) | (343) | (457) | (397) | (548) | (471) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 54\% | 56\% | 72\% | 40\% | 65\% | 55\% | 41\% | 65\% | 57\% | 41\% | 57\% | 47\% | 58\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 27\% | 20\% | 35\% | 25\% | 27\% | 34\% | 26\% | 26\% | 33\% | 27\% | 33\% | 26\% |
| Not very Important | 12\% | 12\% | 6\% | 18\% | 6\% | 11\% | 20\% | 7\% | 12\% | 19\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Unimportant | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | $(1,304)$ | (579) | (525) | (558) | (513) | (423) | (454) | (459) | (469) | (539) | (497) | (457) |

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78K. Issue Importance - Civil liberties
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 53\% | 50\% | 56\% | 51\% | 67\% | 47\% | 48\% | 53\% | 53\% | 58\% | 54\% | 51\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat Important | 32\% | 35\% | 31\% | 33\% | 26\% | 37\% | 34\% | 35\% | 33\% | 28\% | 31\% | 35\% | 37\% |
| Not very Important | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 5\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | (689) | (804) | $(1,044)$ | (189) | (178) | (296) | (343) | (457) | (397) | (547) | (471) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 53\% | 54\% | 64\% | 45\% | 61\% | 53\% | 44\% | 62\% | 51\% | 45\% | 56\% | 47\% | 55\% |
| Somewhat Important | 32\% | 32\% | 29\% | 36\% | 30\% | 33\% | 36\% | 29\% | 36\% | 36\% | 29\% | 38\% | 30\% |
| Not very Important | 10\% | 11\% | 6\% | 14\% | 6\% | 10\% | 16\% | 6\% | 10\% | 15\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | $(1,304)$ | (579) | (525) | (557) | (513) | (423) | (453) | (459) | (470) | (537) | (497) | (458) |

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78L. Issue Importance - Guns
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | $65+$ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 56\% | 53\% | 59\% | 55\% | 68\% | 52\% | 49\% | 55\% | 59\% | 61\% | 61\% | 52\% | 51\% |
| Somewhat Important | 26\% | 25\% | 26\% | 25\% | 20\% | 31\% | 28\% | 29\% | 23\% | 22\% | 22\% | 28\% | 27\% |
| Not very Important | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 15\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 15\% |
| Unimportant | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (689) | (803) | $(1,044)$ | (189) | (177) | (296) | (342) | (457) | (397) | (546) | (471) | (330) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 56\% | 58\% | 65\% | 51\% | 65\% | 51\% | 54\% | 63\% | 52\% | 53\% | 59\% | 51\% | 60\% |
| Somewhat Important | 26\% | 25\% | 23\% | 27\% | 23\% | 29\% | 25\% | 22\% | 32\% | 26\% | 24\% | 29\% | 23\% |
| Not very Important | 11\% | 12\% | 8\% | 15\% | 7\% | 11\% | 16\% | 7\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Unimportant | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,303)$ | (579) | (524) | (558) | (512) | (422) | (454) | (459) | (468) | (537) | (497) | (457) |

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78M. Issue Importance - Crime
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 64\% | 59\% | 69\% | 62\% | 75\% | 61\% | 53\% | 57\% | 68\% | 75\% | 67\% | 63\% | 56\% |
| Somewhat Important | 26\% | 28\% | 24\% | 27\% | 20\% | 25\% | 31\% | 26\% | 25\% | 22\% | 24\% | 28\% | 30\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 9\% | 8\% | 12\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 6\% | 10\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (688) | (804) | $(1,044)$ | (189) | (177) | (297) | (341) | (457) | (397) | (547) | (471) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 64\% | 66\% | 56\% | 80\% | 56\% | 65\% | 73\% | 53\% | 61\% | 80\% | 60\% | 65\% | 68\% |
| Somewhat Important | 26\% | 25\% | 31\% | 16\% | 31\% | 25\% | 21\% | 32\% | 27\% | 17\% | 27\% | 26\% | 25\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 3\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 11\% | 9\% | 2\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,303)$ | (578) | (525) | (556) | (513) | (423) | (454) | (457) | (469) | (537) | (497) | (457) |

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78N. Issue Importance - Criminal justice reform
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | $65+$ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 48\% | 41\% | 55\% | 42\% | 74\% | 57\% | 48\% | 50\% | 45\% | 52\% | 55\% | 43\% | 39\% |
| Somewhat Important | 32\% | 34\% | 30\% | 35\% | 20\% | 29\% | 29\% | 30\% | 34\% | 32\% | 31\% | 34\% | 35\% |
| Not very Important | 13\% | 16\% | 11\% | 16\% | 4\% | 9\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| Unimportant | 7\% | 10\% | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 5\% | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (689) | (803) | $(1,044)$ | (190) | (176) | (296) | (342) | (457) | (397) | (547) | (471) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 48\% | 48\% | 59\% | 37\% | 55\% | 48\% | 40\% | 57\% | 46\% | 40\% | 54\% | 40\% | 50\% |
| Somewhat Important | 32\% | 32\% | 30\% | 34\% | 32\% | 29\% | 34\% | 29\% | 35\% | 32\% | 28\% | 35\% | 33\% |
| Not very Important | 13\% | 14\% | 9\% | 18\% | 10\% | 12\% | 18\% | 10\% | 12\% | 18\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% |
| Unimportant | 7\% | 6\% | 2\% | 10\% | 2\% | 10\% | 8\% | 3\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 10\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,303)$ | (578) | (525) | (556) | (513) | (423) | (454) | (457) | (470) | (536) | (497) | (458) |

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780. Issue Importance - Inflation/prices

How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 72\% | 67\% | 76\% | 73\% | 75\% | 68\% | 60\% | 64\% | 77\% | 84\% | 79\% | 67\% | 61\% |
| Somewhat Important | 21\% | 23\% | 19\% | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 25\% | 28\% | 18\% | 14\% | 14\% | 26\% | 30\% |
| Not very Important | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (689) | (803) | $(1,044)$ | (190) | (176) | (296) | (342) | (457) | (397) | (547) | (471) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 72\% | 75\% | 66\% | 89\% | 65\% | 72\% | 79\% | 59\% | 70\% | 87\% | 67\% | 71\% | 79\% |
| Somewhat Important | 21\% | 20\% | 28\% | 9\% | 27\% | 21\% | 14\% | 29\% | 24\% | 10\% | 24\% | 21\% | 16\% |
| Not very Important | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 10\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,303)$ | (578) | (525) | (556) | (513) | (423) | (454) | (457) | (470) | (536) | (497) | (458) |

79. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Inflation/prices | 17\% | 15\% | 19\% | 20\% | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% | 13\% | 23\% | 19\% | 20\% | 19\% | 6\% |
| Health care | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 11\% | 20\% | 7\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Jobs and the economy | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 14\% | 12\% | 17\% | 12\% | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% |
| Climate change and the environment | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 3\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| National Security | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 3\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Immigration | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 12\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Education | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 8\% | 6\% | 1\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% |
| Taxes and government spending | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 5\% | 12\% |
| Civil rights | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 12\% | 7\% | 3\% | 9\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 8\% |
| Guns | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Abortion | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Crime | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Civil liberties | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| Foreign policy | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 98\% | 100\% | 102\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,478)$ | (679) | (799) | $(1,033)$ | (189) | (176) | (289) | (339) | (453) | (397) | (539) | (468) | (329) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Inflation/prices | 17\% | 18\% | 12\% | 25\% | 11\% | 17\% | 25\% | 9\% | 17\% | 25\% | 13\% | 17\% | 23\% |
| Health care | 12\% | 11\% | 15\% | 6\% | 15\% | 12\% | 8\% | 14\% | 16\% | 7\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| Jobs and the economy | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 15\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Climate change and the environment | 9\% | 10\% | 17\% | 2\% | 14\% | 8\% | 5\% | 17\% | 9\% | 3\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% |

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|  | Total | continued from previous page |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| National Security | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 11\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Immigration | 7\% | 7\% | 2\% | 14\% | 2\% | 8\% | 10\% | 2\% | 5\% | 13\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Education | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Taxes and government spending | 6\% | 7\% | 2\% | 13\% | 2\% | 8\% | 9\% | 3\% | 6\% | 11\% | 4\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Civil rights | 6\% | 6\% | 11\% | 0\% | 10\% | 5\% | 1\% | 11\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Guns | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Abortion | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Crime | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Civil liberties | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Foreign policy | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 103\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,478)$ | $(1,294)$ | (576) | (522) | (551) | (506) | (421) | (449) | (457) | (467) | (526) | (494) | (457) |

80A. Favorability of Individuals - Joe Biden
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 21\% | 20\% | 23\% | 21\% | 33\% | 14\% | 22\% | 19\% | 22\% | 22\% | 20\% | 21\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26\% | 27\% | 25\% | 20\% | 42\% | 36\% | 32\% | 34\% | 23\% | 15\% | 28\% | 23\% | 24\% |
| Favorable | 47\% | 46\% | 47\% | 41\% | 75\% | 50\% | 54\% | 53\% | 45\% | 36\% | 48\% | 45\% | 49\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 10\% | 23\% | 21\% | 21\% | 12\% | 8\% | 14\% | 15\% | 18\% |
| Very unfavorable | 35\% | 37\% | 32\% | 42\% | 11\% | 19\% | 16\% | 21\% | 42\% | 55\% | 35\% | 37\% | 30\% |
| Unfavorable | 50\% | 51\% | 48\% | 56\% | 21\% | 42\% | 37\% | 42\% | 53\% | 63\% | 49\% | 53\% | 48\% |
| Don't know | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 8\% | 9\% | 4\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,482)$ | (680) | (802) | $(1,036)$ | (188) | (177) | (288) | (342) | (455) | (397) | (545) | (468) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 21\% | 24\% | 45\% | 3\% | 49\% | 9\% | 5\% | 39\% | 22\% | 8\% | 24\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26\% | 23\% | 38\% | 6\% | 31\% | 30\% | 14\% | 38\% | 34\% | 9\% | 32\% | 22\% | 22\% |
| Favorable | 47\% | 47\% | 83\% | 9\% | 81\% | 38\% | 19\% | 77\% | 56\% | 17\% | 56\% | 42\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 19\% | 15\% | 16\% | 18\% | 10\% | 21\% | 14\% | 9\% |
| Very unfavorable | 35\% | 39\% | 3\% | 79\% | 6\% | 36\% | 65\% | 5\% | 24\% | 72\% | 19\% | 40\% | 47\% |
| Unfavorable | 50\% | 51\% | 16\% | 90\% | 17\% | 54\% | 80\% | 20\% | 42\% | 82\% | 40\% | 55\% | 57\% |
| Don't know | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 7\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,482)$ | $(1,300)$ | (578) | (525) | (547) | (513) | (422) | (448) | (456) | (469) | (531) | (492) | (458) |

80B. Favorability of Individuals - Kamala Harris
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 14\% | 11\% | 17\% | 13\% | 26\% | 12\% | 10\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26\% | 28\% | 24\% | 23\% | 36\% | 29\% | 32\% | 33\% | 22\% | 19\% | 25\% | 28\% | 26\% |
| Favorable | 40\% | 40\% | 41\% | 36\% | 62\% | 42\% | 42\% | 48\% | 37\% | 34\% | 40\% | 41\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% | 21\% | 16\% | 7\% | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| Very unfavorable | 35\% | 36\% | 34\% | 41\% | 13\% | 22\% | 16\% | 23\% | 42\% | 56\% | 36\% | 36\% | 32\% |
| Unfavorable | 51\% | 53\% | 50\% | 57\% | 31\% | 42\% | 38\% | 44\% | 58\% | 62\% | 51\% | 52\% | 50\% |
| Don't know | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 17\% | 21\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | (678) | (798) | $(1,035)$ | (185) | (176) | (285) | (339) | (455) | (397) | (541) | (467) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 14\% | 16\% | 29\% | 4\% | 30\% | 5\% | 8\% | 27\% | 12\% | 7\% | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26\% | 26\% | 45\% | 7\% | 43\% | 24\% | 10\% | 43\% | 34\% | 8\% | 32\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| Favorable | 40\% | 42\% | 74\% | 11\% | 73\% | 29\% | 18\% | 70\% | 46\% | 15\% | 48\% | 37\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 22\% | 10\% | 23\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 35\% | 39\% | 6\% | 76\% | 6\% | 39\% | 62\% | 6\% | 25\% | 73\% | 18\% | 43\% | 48\% |
| Unfavorable | 51\% | 53\% | 20\% | 87\% | 19\% | 58\% | 80\% | 24\% | 47\% | 83\% | 41\% | 56\% | 59\% |
| Don't know | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 8\% | 14\% | 2\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | $(1,296)$ | (575) | (525) | (546) | (508) | (422) | (447) | (455) | (467) | (528) | (492) | (455) |

80C. Favorability of Individuals - Kevin McCarthy
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% | 10\% | 8\% | 15\% | 8\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 28\% | 34\% | 23\% | 30\% | 22\% | 24\% | 31\% | 30\% | 24\% | 30\% | 24\% | 32\% | 29\% |
| Favorable | 39\% | 46\% | 33\% | 41\% | 34\% | 33\% | 43\% | 40\% | 32\% | 45\% | 33\% | 45\% | 43\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 18\% | 19\% | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| Very unfavorable | 23\% | 23\% | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 17\% | 12\% | 19\% | 30\% | 29\% | 22\% | 22\% | 29\% |
| Unfavorable | 38\% | 38\% | 39\% | 39\% | 39\% | 31\% | 30\% | 39\% | 43\% | 40\% | 37\% | 38\% | 45\% |
| Don't know | 22\% | 16\% | 28\% | 20\% | 27\% | 36\% | 27\% | 21\% | 25\% | 15\% | 30\% | 17\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,473)$ | (676) | (797) | $(1,032)$ | (186) | (174) | (284) | (338) | (454) | (397) | (538) | (468) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 11\% | 12\% | 6\% | 20\% | 8\% | 6\% | 19\% | 7\% | 5\% | 23\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 28\% | 27\% | 13\% | 44\% | 18\% | 24\% | 44\% | 21\% | 24\% | 44\% | 30\% | 26\% | 28\% |
| Favorable | 39\% | 39\% | 19\% | 64\% | 27\% | 31\% | 63\% | 28\% | 29\% | 67\% | 40\% | 39\% | 39\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% | 15\% | 13\% | 20\% | 14\% | 17\% | 17\% | 11\% |
| Very unfavorable | 23\% | 29\% | 49\% | 8\% | 41\% | 21\% | 7\% | 42\% | 26\% | 7\% | 21\% | 26\% | 25\% |
| Unfavorable | 38\% | 44\% | 65\% | 23\% | 54\% | 38\% | 22\% | 56\% | 46\% | 21\% | 38\% | 43\% | 35\% |
| Don't know | 22\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 19\% | 31\% | 15\% | 16\% | 24\% | 12\% | 22\% | 19\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,473)$ | $(1,294)$ | (575) | (523) | (543) | (510) | (420) | (447) | (455) | (464) | (526) | (491) | (455) |

80D. Favorability of Individuals - Mitch McConnell
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 11\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 5\% | 1\% | 4\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 24\% | 18\% | 20\% | 26\% | 22\% | 24\% | 28\% | 13\% | 21\% | 20\% | 23\% | 21\% |
| Favorable | 26\% | 29\% | 23\% | 24\% | 37\% | 28\% | 32\% | 35\% | 18\% | 23\% | 24\% | 29\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 24\% | 28\% | 21\% | 26\% | 19\% | 22\% | 20\% | 20\% | 28\% | 27\% | 22\% | 24\% | 29\% |
| Very unfavorable | 31\% | 30\% | 32\% | 33\% | 26\% | 20\% | 18\% | 26\% | 38\% | 39\% | 29\% | 31\% | 33\% |
| Unfavorable | 55\% | 58\% | 53\% | 59\% | 45\% | 42\% | 38\% | 47\% | 65\% | 66\% | 51\% | 55\% | 62\% |
| Don't know | 19\% | 13\% | 24\% | 17\% | 18\% | 30\% | 29\% | 19\% | 16\% | 12\% | 25\% | 16\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,470)$ | (674) | (796) | $(1,030)$ | (185) | (175) | (285) | (338) | (453) | (394) | (539) | (466) | (325) |


|  | Total | RegVoters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 21\% | 17\% | 27\% | 20\% | 14\% | 30\% | 16\% | 23\% | 28\% | 24\% | 23\% | 15\% |
| Favorable | 26\% | 27\% | 23\% | 31\% | 29\% | 16\% | 35\% | 23\% | 27\% | 33\% | 32\% | 26\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 24\% | 25\% | 21\% | 30\% | 18\% | 25\% | 30\% | 20\% | 28\% | 28\% | 23\% | 26\% | 23\% |
| Very unfavorable | 31\% | 36\% | 46\% | 27\% | 40\% | 33\% | 18\% | 45\% | 25\% | 27\% | 23\% | 32\% | 39\% |
| Unfavorable | 55\% | 61\% | 67\% | 56\% | 58\% | 59\% | 48\% | 64\% | 54\% | 55\% | 47\% | 59\% | 62\% |
| Don't know | 19\% | 13\% | 10\% | 13\% | 13\% | 25\% | 17\% | 13\% | 19\% | 12\% | 21\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,470)$ | $(1,291)$ | (574) | (522) | (544) | (508) | (418) | (446) | (451) | (466) | (523) | (492) | (454) |

80E. Favorability of Individuals - Chuck Schumer
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 12\% | 11\% | 14\% | 12\% | 20\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23\% | 26\% | 20\% | 21\% | 34\% | 25\% | 27\% | 31\% | 18\% | 18\% | 20\% | 26\% | 27\% |
| Favorable | 35\% | 36\% | 34\% | 33\% | 54\% | 32\% | 37\% | 42\% | 32\% | 31\% | 31\% | 38\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 14\% | 19\% | 22\% | 19\% | 15\% | 8\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% |
| Very unfavorable | 28\% | 34\% | 21\% | 33\% | 8\% | 17\% | 12\% | 17\% | 33\% | 44\% | 26\% | 27\% | 29\% |
| Unfavorable | 43\% | 49\% | 37\% | 47\% | 23\% | 35\% | 34\% | 36\% | 48\% | 52\% | 41\% | 45\% | 46\% |
| Don't know | 22\% | 14\% | 29\% | 20\% | 24\% | 33\% | 29\% | 23\% | 20\% | 17\% | 29\% | 18\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,474)$ | (676) | (798) | $(1,031)$ | (186) | (176) | (284) | (340) | (454) | (396) | (540) | (467) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 12\% | 14\% | 26\% | 2\% | 28\% | 5\% | 3\% | 26\% | 11\% | 4\% | 14\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23\% | 24\% | 40\% | 9\% | 36\% | 18\% | 14\% | 36\% | 27\% | 11\% | 28\% | 21\% | 17\% |
| Favorable | 35\% | 39\% | 66\% | 11\% | 64\% | 23\% | 17\% | 62\% | 37\% | 15\% | 42\% | 34\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 16\% | 21\% | 15\% | 21\% | 10\% | 21\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 28\% | 32\% | 5\% | 64\% | 7\% | 30\% | 47\% | 7\% | 17\% | 60\% | 15\% | 33\% | 37\% |
| Unfavorable | 43\% | 45\% | 17\% | 77\% | 17\% | 46\% | 69\% | 22\% | 38\% | 70\% | 36\% | 46\% | 49\% |
| Don't know | 22\% | 16\% | 17\% | 12\% | 19\% | 31\% | 14\% | 16\% | 25\% | 14\% | 21\% | 21\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,474)$ | $(1,295)$ | (575) | (525) | (544) | (509) | (421) | (446) | (454) | (467) | (526) | (492) | (455) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

80F. Favorability of Individuals - Hakeem Jeffries
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% | 21\% | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 15\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15\% | 18\% | 13\% | 15\% | 19\% | 16\% | 20\% | 24\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Favorable | 29\% | 30\% | 28\% | 27\% | 40\% | 31\% | 31\% | 38\% | 23\% | 24\% | 22\% | 33\% | 36\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 16\% | 9\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 18\% | 14\% | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Very unfavorable | 16\% | 21\% | 11\% | 18\% | 6\% | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | 21\% | 19\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Unfavorable | 28\% | 37\% | 20\% | 30\% | 19\% | 24\% | 28\% | 23\% | 30\% | 30\% | 25\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| Don't know | 44\% | 34\% | 52\% | 44\% | 40\% | 45\% | 41\% | 39\% | 47\% | 46\% | 53\% | 37\% | 33\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,470)$ | (673) | (797) | $(1,033)$ | (182) | (175) | (285) | (336) | (455) | (394) | (537) | (466) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 13\% | 16\% | 29\% | 3\% | 29\% | 6\% | 5\% | 29\% | 11\% | 4\% | 16\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15\% | 16\% | 22\% | 9\% | 24\% | 10\% | 12\% | 25\% | 18\% | 7\% | 23\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Favorable | 29\% | 32\% | 51\% | 12\% | 53\% | 16\% | 17\% | 54\% | 29\% | 11\% | 39\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 11\% | 7\% | 15\% | 9\% | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 7\% |
| Very unfavorable | 16\% | 19\% | 4\% | 35\% | 5\% | 15\% | 28\% | 4\% | 8\% | 35\% | 9\% | 17\% | 22\% |
| Unfavorable | 28\% | 30\% | 10\% | 50\% | 14\% | 28\% | 43\% | 15\% | 20\% | 49\% | 25\% | 30\% | 30\% |
| Don't know | 44\% | 39\% | 39\% | 38\% | 33\% | 56\% | 40\% | 31\% | 51\% | 39\% | 36\% | 47\% | 49\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,470)$ | $(1,292)$ | (573) | (521) | (543) | (509) | (418) | (447) | (454) | (463) | (523) | (492) | (454) |

80G. Favorability of Individuals - Donald Trump
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 24\% | 28\% | 20\% | 26\% | 23\% | 18\% | 25\% | 21\% | 22\% | 29\% | 22\% | 29\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 22\% | 15\% | 20\% | 25\% | 25\% | 16\% | 17\% | 21\% | 24\% | 18\% |
| Favorable | 44\% | 48\% | 41\% | 47\% | 39\% | 38\% | 50\% | 46\% | 38\% | 47\% | 43\% | 52\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 40\% | 36\% | 43\% | 37\% | 46\% | 42\% | 26\% | 38\% | 48\% | 42\% | 41\% | 34\% | 43\% |
| Unfavorable | 52\% | 50\% | 53\% | 49\% | 57\% | 54\% | 41\% | 50\% | 58\% | 53\% | 52\% | 45\% | 57\% |
| Don't know | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 8\% | 9\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | (676) | (800) | $(1,031)$ | (187) | (177) | (286) | (338) | (455) | (397) | (541) | (466) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 24\% | 24\% | 8\% | 43\% | 12\% | 20\% | 43\% | 12\% | 17\% | 44\% | 21\% | 22\% | 30\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20\% | 21\% | 9\% | 35\% | 13\% | 17\% | 33\% | 15\% | 18\% | 31\% | 22\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| Favorable | 44\% | 45\% | 17\% | 79\% | 25\% | 36\% | 75\% | 27\% | 35\% | 75\% | 43\% | 42\% | 49\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% | 16\% | 11\% | 6\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Very unfavorable | 40\% | 43\% | 74\% | 9\% | 63\% | 42\% | 11\% | 62\% | 50\% | 13\% | 36\% | 45\% | 39\% |
| Unfavorable | 52\% | 53\% | 82\% | 21\% | 71\% | 58\% | 22\% | 68\% | 63\% | 24\% | 50\% | 55\% | 49\% |
| Don't know | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | $(1,298)$ | (578) | (524) | (546) | (509) | (421) | (446) | (456) | (467) | (526) | (492) | (457) |

81A. Favorability of Political Parties - The Democratic Party
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 19\% | 17\% | 20\% | 17\% | 32\% | 17\% | 22\% | 23\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 23\% | 39\% | 32\% | 28\% | 31\% | 29\% | 20\% | 28\% | 28\% | 25\% |
| Favorable | 46\% | 44\% | 47\% | 40\% | 71\% | 49\% | 50\% | 54\% | 44\% | 35\% | 46\% | 47\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% | 13\% | 14\% | 19\% | 20\% | 13\% | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 22\% |
| Very unfavorable | 30\% | 34\% | 27\% | 37\% | 6\% | 19\% | 13\% | 19\% | 37\% | 48\% | 29\% | 34\% | 25\% |
| Unfavorable | 47\% | 50\% | 43\% | 55\% | 19\% | 33\% | 32\% | 39\% | 50\% | 63\% | 45\% | 47\% | 47\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 10\% | 18\% | 18\% | 7\% | 6\% | 1\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,472)$ | (676) | (796) | $(1,029)$ | (188) | (175) | (286) | (339) | (453) | (394) | (540) | (466) | (326) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 19\% | 21\% | 37\% | 3\% | 45\% | 6\% | 4\% | 34\% | 17\% | 9\% | 24\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 27\% | 26\% | 44\% | 7\% | 41\% | 26\% | 14\% | 42\% | 35\% | 9\% | 32\% | 27\% | 22\% |
| Favorable | 46\% | 47\% | 81\% | 10\% | 86\% | 31\% | 18\% | 76\% | 52\% | 18\% | 57\% | 42\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% | 19\% | 8\% | 18\% | 24\% | 13\% | 24\% | 13\% | 18\% | 17\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 30\% | 35\% | 4\% | 70\% | 3\% | 33\% | 57\% | 5\% | 18\% | 67\% | 16\% | 34\% | 43\% |
| Unfavorable | 47\% | 51\% | 17\% | 89\% | 11\% | 51\% | 81\% | 18\% | 42\% | 80\% | 34\% | 51\% | 57\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 17\% | 1\% | 6\% | 7\% | 2\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,472)$ | $(1,292)$ | (576) | (520) | (548) | (507) | (417) | (449) | (453) | (465) | (524) | (491) | (456) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

81B. Favorability of Political Parties - The Republican Party
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 19\% | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 19\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 28\% | 31\% | 25\% | 30\% | 19\% | 26\% | 29\% | 28\% | 23\% | 33\% | 27\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Favorable | 43\% | 47\% | 40\% | 47\% | 32\% | 40\% | 44\% | 46\% | 38\% | 47\% | 43\% | 48\% | 39\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | 23\% |
| Very unfavorable | 31\% | 29\% | 34\% | 30\% | 42\% | 23\% | 19\% | 28\% | 40\% | 34\% | 32\% | 28\% | 32\% |
| Unfavorable | 49\% | 47\% | 51\% | 48\% | 58\% | 41\% | 38\% | 46\% | 56\% | 52\% | 48\% | 46\% | 54\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 11\% | 19\% | 18\% | 8\% | 6\% | 1\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,469)$ | (676) | (793) | $(1,027)$ | (187) | (177) | (284) | (339) | (450) | (396) | (542) | (463) | (323) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 15\% | 17\% | 6\% | 30\% | 7\% | 6\% | 36\% | 9\% | 10\% | 28\% | 15\% | 12\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 28\% | 29\% | 12\% | 49\% | 14\% | 26\% | 46\% | 15\% | 23\% | 48\% | 30\% | 27\% | 26\% |
| Favorable | 43\% | 46\% | 18\% | 79\% | 21\% | 32\% | 82\% | 24\% | 33\% | 76\% | 45\% | 40\% | 46\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 12\% | 19\% | 22\% | 11\% | 15\% | 27\% | 12\% | 16\% | 22\% | 15\% |
| Very unfavorable | 31\% | 35\% | 60\% | 7\% | 56\% | 30\% | 5\% | 56\% | 32\% | 10\% | 28\% | 31\% | 35\% |
| Unfavorable | 49\% | 51\% | 79\% | 20\% | 75\% | 52\% | 16\% | 71\% | 59\% | 22\% | 45\% | 53\% | 50\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 16\% | 1\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 11\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,469)$ | $(1,290)$ | (569) | (524) | (540) | (508) | (421) | (444) | (454) | (464) | (523) | (491) | (454) |

82. Biden Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 26\% | 12\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat approve | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | 23\% | 39\% | 29\% | 32\% | 36\% | 20\% | 18\% | 25\% | 24\% | 32\% |
| Approve | 42\% | 41\% | 43\% | 38\% | 65\% | 41\% | 46\% | 51\% | 38\% | 34\% | 39\% | 40\% | 51\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% | 15\% | 21\% | 29\% | 20\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% | 22\% | 19\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34\% | 37\% | 30\% | 40\% | 11\% | 25\% | 11\% | 23\% | 43\% | 53\% | 37\% | 34\% | 27\% |
| Disapprove | 50\% | 54\% | 48\% | 56\% | 26\% | 46\% | 39\% | 43\% | 55\% | 62\% | 50\% | 56\% | 46\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 13\% | 14\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 11\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (693) | (807) | $(1,046)$ | (191) | (181) | (301) | (345) | (457) | (397) | (552) | (471) | (332) |


|  | Total | RegVoters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 16\% | 19\% | 35\% | 3\% | 36\% | 6\% | 5\% | 32\% | 14\% | 7\% | 20\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat approve | 26\% | 26\% | 45\% | 7\% | 39\% | 25\% | 13\% | 40\% | 37\% | 9\% | 33\% | 24\% | 20\% |
| Approve | 42\% | 45\% | 80\% | 10\% | 75\% | 31\% | 18\% | 71\% | 51\% | 16\% | 52\% | 37\% | 35\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 23\% | 14\% | 17\% | 24\% | 9\% | 20\% | 19\% | 10\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34\% | 39\% | 4\% | 80\% | 7\% | 33\% | 65\% | 6\% | 20\% | 74\% | 19\% | 39\% | 46\% |
| Disapprove | 50\% | 52\% | 16\% | 90\% | 19\% | 56\% | 79\% | 22\% | 45\% | 83\% | 39\% | 58\% | 56\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 0\% | 6\% | 13\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 9\% | 5\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,307)$ | (579) | (527) | (560) | (515) | (425) | (454) | (460) | (473) | (541) | (499) | (459) |

83A. Biden Issue Approval - Jobs and the economy
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 19\% | 18\% | 21\% | 18\% | 35\% | 14\% | 23\% | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | 17\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat approve | 25\% | 25\% | 24\% | 22\% | 33\% | 30\% | 25\% | 34\% | 22\% | 17\% | 23\% | 25\% | 29\% |
| Approve | 44\% | 43\% | 44\% | 40\% | 67\% | 44\% | 48\% | 52\% | 41\% | 35\% | 40\% | 46\% | 50\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 16\% | 17\% | 21\% | 19\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30\% | 30\% | 29\% | 35\% | 6\% | 22\% | 17\% | 23\% | 33\% | 44\% | 27\% | 34\% | 25\% |
| Disapprove | 47\% | 50\% | 44\% | 51\% | 23\% | 43\% | 36\% | 40\% | 50\% | 60\% | 46\% | 50\% | 42\% |
| No opinion | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 13\% | 16\% | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% | 14\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,480)$ | (680) | (800) | $(1,034)$ | (190) | (176) | (291) | (337) | (455) | (397) | (546) | (466) | (324) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 19\% | 21\% | 36\% | 5\% | 40\% | 10\% | 8\% | 36\% | 18\% | 8\% | 22\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat approve | 25\% | 25\% | 40\% | 9\% | 34\% | 24\% | 15\% | 36\% | 32\% | 10\% | 31\% | 22\% | 19\% |
| Approve | 44\% | 46\% | 76\% | 14\% | 73\% | 34\% | 23\% | 72\% | 50\% | 18\% | 53\% | 40\% | 36\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | 19\% | 14\% | 23\% | 13\% | 21\% | 18\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30\% | 34\% | 5\% | 67\% | 5\% | 32\% | 55\% | 6\% | 17\% | 65\% | 17\% | 33\% | 42\% |
| Disapprove | 47\% | 49\% | 18\% | 83\% | 19\% | 50\% | 74\% | 20\% | 40\% | 77\% | 38\% | 51\% | 54\% |
| No opinion | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | 17\% | 4\% | 7\% | 10\% | 4\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,480)$ | $(1,295)$ | (575) | (523) | (549) | (508) | (423) | (447) | (453) | (469) | (529) | (494) | (456) |

83B. Biden Issue Approval - Climate change and the environment
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 13\% | 29\% | 14\% | 16\% | 19\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat approve | 28\% | 29\% | 26\% | 25\% | 35\% | 35\% | 34\% | 34\% | 24\% | 20\% | 29\% | 26\% | 31\% |
| Approve | 43\% | 43\% | 43\% | 39\% | 64\% | 48\% | 51\% | 53\% | 38\% | 32\% | 42\% | 42\% | 49\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 11\% | 20\% | 16\% | 19\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 19\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 27\% | 30\% | 23\% | 31\% | 12\% | 17\% | 12\% | 16\% | 32\% | 43\% | 27\% | 28\% | 22\% |
| Disapprove | 42\% | 46\% | 38\% | 47\% | 23\% | 37\% | 28\% | 35\% | 45\% | 56\% | 39\% | 47\% | 39\% |
| No opinion | 16\% | 11\% | 19\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 22\% | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% | 19\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,474)$ | (676) | (798) | $(1,033)$ | (187) | (174) | (289) | (333) | (456) | (396) | (542) | (464) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 15\% | 18\% | 31\% | 4\% | 32\% | 7\% | 6\% | 28\% | 15\% | 8\% | 19\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat approve | 28\% | 26\% | 41\% | 11\% | 41\% | 24\% | 16\% | 41\% | 35\% | 11\% | 35\% | 26\% | 20\% |
| Approve | 43\% | 44\% | 72\% | 15\% | 73\% | 31\% | 22\% | 69\% | 50\% | 19\% | 54\% | 39\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 19\% | 9\% | 18\% | 15\% | 10\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 27\% | 32\% | 4\% | 64\% | 2\% | 28\% | 52\% | 3\% | 14\% | 61\% | 15\% | 30\% | 38\% |
| Disapprove | 42\% | 45\% | 18\% | 75\% | 17\% | 44\% | 67\% | 20\% | 34\% | 70\% | 33\% | 45\% | 49\% |
| No opinion | 16\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 25\% | 11\% | 11\% | 17\% | 11\% | 13\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,474)$ | $(1,291)$ | (574) | (520) | (550) | (504) | (420) | (445) | (453) | (466) | (527) | (494) | (452) |

83C. Biden Issue Approval - Foreign policy
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 18\% | 25\% | 16\% | 22\% | 18\% | 18\% | 14\% | 14\% | 19\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat approve | 26\% | 30\% | 23\% | 23\% | 33\% | 35\% | 32\% | 31\% | 24\% | 20\% | 26\% | 29\% | 29\% |
| Approve | 44\% | 47\% | 42\% | 40\% | 58\% | 51\% | 54\% | 49\% | 41\% | 34\% | 40\% | 48\% | 51\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 9\% | 13\% | 12\% | 19\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30\% | 32\% | 27\% | 35\% | 12\% | 20\% | 14\% | 21\% | 34\% | 47\% | 29\% | 31\% | 25\% |
| Disapprove | 43\% | 45\% | 40\% | 48\% | 21\% | 33\% | 27\% | 39\% | 44\% | 59\% | 43\% | 43\% | 40\% |
| No opinion | 13\% | 8\% | 18\% | 11\% | 21\% | 16\% | 19\% | 12\% | 14\% | 7\% | 17\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,471)$ | (675) | (796) | $(1,028)$ | (188) | (175) | (286) | (335) | (456) | (394) | (541) | (464) | (324) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 18\% | 20\% | 34\% | 5\% | 36\% | 8\% | 8\% | 33\% | 17\% | 9\% | 23\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat approve | 26\% | 25\% | 41\% | 8\% | 38\% | 26\% | 13\% | 39\% | 35\% | 9\% | 31\% | 27\% | 20\% |
| Approve | 44\% | 45\% | 75\% | 14\% | 75\% | 35\% | 21\% | 72\% | 52\% | 18\% | 54\% | 40\% | 36\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% | 10\% | 13\% | 17\% | 11\% | 18\% | 11\% | 16\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30\% | 34\% | 4\% | 67\% | 5\% | 31\% | 55\% | 6\% | 18\% | 65\% | 17\% | 34\% | 41\% |
| Disapprove | 43\% | 47\% | 15\% | 82\% | 15\% | 44\% | 72\% | 17\% | 35\% | 76\% | 33\% | 46\% | 52\% |
| No opinion | 13\% | 8\% | 10\% | 4\% | 11\% | 21\% | 7\% | 11\% | 13\% | 7\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,471)$ | $(1,289)$ | (572) | (522) | (545) | (505) | (421) | (446) | (452) | (466) | (527) | (490) | (453) |

83D. Biden Issue Approval - National Security
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | 17\% | 31\% | 21\% | 23\% | 21\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 19\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat approve | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 22\% | 31\% | 31\% | 28\% | 31\% | 22\% | 19\% | 25\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Approve | 44\% | 44\% | 44\% | 40\% | 62\% | 52\% | 51\% | 52\% | 40\% | 36\% | 41\% | 48\% | 50\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 13\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30\% | 33\% | 27\% | 35\% | 9\% | 16\% | 14\% | 19\% | 36\% | 47\% | 30\% | 30\% | 24\% |
| Disapprove | 43\% | 47\% | 40\% | 49\% | 22\% | 32\% | 31\% | 34\% | 47\% | 57\% | 43\% | 43\% | 40\% |
| No opinion | 13\% | 9\% | 17\% | 11\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 13\% | 7\% | 16\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,473)$ | (678) | (795) | $(1,030)$ | (188) | (174) | (291) | (334) | (453) | (395) | (541) | (465) | (323) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 19\% | 21\% | 34\% | 8\% | 37\% | 8\% | 12\% | 33\% | 20\% | 10\% | 25\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat approve | 25\% | 24\% | 41\% | 6\% | 38\% | 25\% | 11\% | 39\% | 33\% | 9\% | 28\% | 26\% | 20\% |
| Approve | 44\% | 45\% | 75\% | 14\% | 75\% | 33\% | 23\% | 72\% | 53\% | 19\% | 53\% | 41\% | 36\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 13\% | 10\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 17\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 17\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30\% | 33\% | 3\% | 69\% | 5\% | 31\% | 56\% | 4\% | 18\% | 64\% | 17\% | 33\% | 42\% |
| Disapprove | 43\% | 46\% | 14\% | 83\% | 16\% | 44\% | 72\% | 16\% | 33\% | 76\% | 34\% | 45\% | 52\% |
| No opinion | 13\% | 9\% | 11\% | 3\% | 10\% | 23\% | 5\% | 12\% | 14\% | 5\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,473)$ | $(1,292)$ | (573) | (522) | (547) | (506) | (420) | (445) | (452) | (466) | (527) | (491) | (454) |

83E. Biden Issue Approval - Education
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 32\% | 20\% | 25\% | 22\% | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat approve | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 23\% | 32\% | 29\% | 30\% | 26\% | 23\% | 21\% | 25\% | 26\% | 29\% |
| Approve | 43\% | 42\% | 44\% | 39\% | 64\% | 49\% | 55\% | 48\% | 37\% | 34\% | 41\% | 45\% | 48\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 18\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | 21\% | 14\% | 20\% | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% | 15\% | 17\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 27\% | 29\% | 24\% | 32\% | 7\% | 15\% | 13\% | 18\% | 30\% | 42\% | 25\% | 28\% | 25\% |
| Disapprove | 42\% | 47\% | 37\% | 46\% | 20\% | 36\% | 27\% | 38\% | 46\% | 54\% | 41\% | 43\% | 42\% |
| No opinion | 15\% | 11\% | 19\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 18\% | 13\% | 17\% | 12\% | 18\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,475)$ | (679) | (796) | $(1,033)$ | (187) | (175) | (289) | (336) | (455) | (395) | (540) | (467) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 18\% | 19\% | 33\% | 6\% | 35\% | 9\% | 9\% | 30\% | 18\% | 10\% | 25\% | 12\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat approve | 25\% | 23\% | 38\% | 8\% | 37\% | 23\% | 14\% | 38\% | 32\% | 10\% | 29\% | 26\% | 18\% |
| Approve | 43\% | 42\% | 71\% | 14\% | 72\% | 32\% | 23\% | 68\% | 50\% | 20\% | 54\% | 38\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 12\% | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 19\% | 11\% | 17\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 27\% | 31\% | 4\% | 62\% | 5\% | 28\% | 50\% | 6\% | 15\% | 59\% | 15\% | 31\% | 37\% |
| Disapprove | 42\% | 46\% | 16\% | 78\% | 17\% | 44\% | 67\% | 20\% | 34\% | 70\% | 32\% | 46\% | 50\% |
| No opinion | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% | 8\% | 11\% | 24\% | 10\% | 12\% | 16\% | 10\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,475)$ | $(1,292)$ | (574) | (523) | (546) | (506) | (423) | (448) | (451) | (467) | (527) | (494) | (453) |

83F. Biden Issue Approval - Health care
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 16\% | 34\% | 15\% | 22\% | 20\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat approve | 27\% | 28\% | 26\% | 25\% | 36\% | 31\% | 30\% | 31\% | 28\% | 21\% | 27\% | 28\% | 31\% |
| Approve | 45\% | 44\% | 46\% | 40\% | 70\% | 46\% | 52\% | 50\% | 44\% | 35\% | 42\% | 48\% | 48\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 19\% | 16\% | 18\% | 11\% | 24\% | 18\% | 21\% | 14\% | 19\% | 20\% | 13\% | 20\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 24\% | 26\% | 23\% | 29\% | 7\% | 18\% | 14\% | 17\% | 29\% | 37\% | 23\% | 28\% | 19\% |
| Disapprove | 42\% | 45\% | 39\% | 47\% | 18\% | 42\% | 32\% | 38\% | 42\% | 55\% | 43\% | 41\% | 39\% |
| No opinion | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | (679) | (797) | $(1,031)$ | (189) | (176) | (291) | (336) | (452) | (397) | (545) | (463) | (324) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 18\% | 19\% | 31\% | 6\% | 32\% | 10\% | 11\% | 30\% | 19\% | 8\% | 23\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat approve | 27\% | 27\% | 43\% | 12\% | 39\% | 27\% | 15\% | 37\% | 35\% | 14\% | 32\% | 27\% | 22\% |
| Approve | 45\% | 46\% | 74\% | 17\% | 71\% | 36\% | 26\% | 67\% | 54\% | 22\% | 54\% | 42\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 20\% | 16\% | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | 20\% | 16\% | 21\% | 17\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 24\% | 29\% | 4\% | 57\% | 5\% | 23\% | 47\% | 6\% | 14\% | 53\% | 13\% | 27\% | 35\% |
| Disapprove | 42\% | 46\% | 18\% | 77\% | 21\% | 42\% | 66\% | 22\% | 33\% | 70\% | 34\% | 45\% | 49\% |
| No opinion | 13\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 22\% | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 11\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | $(1,292)$ | (575) | (522) | (548) | (508) | (420) | (446) | (452) | (467) | (528) | (493) | (454) |

83G. Biden Issue Approval - Inflation/prices
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 22\% | 14\% | 21\% | 14\% | 14\% | 8\% | 11\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 23\% | 22\% | 21\% | 29\% | 26\% | 24\% | 33\% | 16\% | 18\% | 22\% | 22\% | 29\% |
| Approve | 37\% | 38\% | 36\% | 35\% | 50\% | 41\% | 45\% | 47\% | 31\% | 27\% | 33\% | 38\% | 46\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 21\% | 19\% | 18\% | 14\% | 11\% | 15\% | 15\% | 17\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38\% | 39\% | 36\% | 43\% | 21\% | 28\% | 19\% | 27\% | 46\% | 54\% | 38\% | 42\% | 29\% |
| Disapprove | 53\% | 55\% | 52\% | 57\% | 36\% | 49\% | 38\% | 45\% | 60\% | 66\% | 53\% | 57\% | 46\% |
| No opinion | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 10\% | 17\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 14\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 98\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,461)$ | (672) | (789) | $(1,018)$ | (187) | (175) | (283) | (334) | (449) | (395) | (541) | (457) | (320) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 15\% | 25\% | 6\% | 28\% | 6\% | 9\% | 26\% | 12\% | 8\% | 19\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 24\% | 41\% | 6\% | 38\% | 17\% | 11\% | 39\% | 28\% | 7\% | 27\% | 21\% | 18\% |
| Approve | 37\% | 39\% | 65\% | 12\% | 66\% | 23\% | 20\% | 65\% | 40\% | 15\% | 46\% | 32\% | 30\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 14\% | 19\% | 8\% | 17\% | 18\% | 10\% | 17\% | 22\% | 9\% | 20\% | 14\% | 11\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38\% | 41\% | 9\% | 78\% | 8\% | 42\% | 66\% | 10\% | 28\% | 72\% | 26\% | 43\% | 47\% |
| Disapprove | 53\% | 55\% | 27\% | 86\% | 25\% | 60\% | 76\% | 26\% | 50\% | 81\% | 46\% | 57\% | 59\% |
| No opinion | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 2\% | 9\% | 17\% | 4\% | 9\% | 10\% | 4\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,461)$ | $(1,282)$ | (570) | (518) | (541) | (501) | (419) | (439) | (451) | (463) | (522) | (486) | (452) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
84. Biden Leadership Alities

Would you say Joe Biden is a strong or a weak leader?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very strong | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% | 25\% | 19\% | 15\% | 21\% | 18\% | 13\% | 16\% | 15\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat strong | 27\% | 30\% | 25\% | 23\% | 41\% | 35\% | 42\% | 31\% | 20\% | 20\% | 28\% | 27\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat weak | 22\% | 19\% | 24\% | 21\% | 22\% | 25\% | 30\% | 25\% | 20\% | 14\% | 20\% | 23\% | 21\% |
| Very weak | 34\% | 36\% | 33\% | 41\% | 12\% | 21\% | 14\% | 23\% | 42\% | 54\% | 37\% | 35\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,477)$ | (678) | (799) | $(1,033)$ | (187) | (177) | (289) | (338) | (454) | (396) | (544) | (468) | (324) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very strong | 17\% | 18\% | 31\% | 4\% | 34\% | 10\% | 6\% | 32\% | 14\% | 7\% | 20\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat strong | 27\% | 26\% | 44\% | 7\% | 42\% | 27\% | 12\% | 41\% | 34\% | 12\% | 34\% | 25\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat weak | 22\% | 18\% | 20\% | 13\% | 19\% | 27\% | 18\% | 22\% | 29\% | 9\% | 26\% | 23\% | 15\% |
| Very weak | 34\% | 38\% | 5\% | 77\% | 5\% | 37\% | 63\% | 6\% | 22\% | 72\% | 20\% | 38\% | 48\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,477)$ | $(1,297)$ | (578) | (522) | (548) | (508) | (421) | (446) | (456) | (468) | (529) | (491) | (456) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov
85. Optimism

Are you optimistic or pessimistic about the next few years with Joe Biden as President?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Optimistic | 38\% | 39\% | 38\% | 36\% | 54\% | 39\% | 47\% | 44\% | 36\% | 27\% | 32\% | 39\% | 49\% |
| Pessimistic | 44\% | 48\% | 41\% | 50\% | 16\% | 35\% | 25\% | 36\% | 52\% | 59\% | 46\% | 47\% | 38\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 14\% | 21\% | 14\% | 30\% | 26\% | 27\% | 20\% | 12\% | 14\% | 21\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | (676) | (800) | $(1,033)$ | (188) | (175) | (286) | (339) | (454) | (397) | (542) | (465) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Optimistic | 38\% | 39\% | 66\% | 12\% | 66\% | 29\% | 19\% | 66\% | 41\% | 17\% | 49\% | 35\% | 29\% |
| Pessimistic | 44\% | 47\% | 15\% | 81\% | 16\% | 46\% | 72\% | 18\% | 35\% | 77\% | 31\% | 48\% | 55\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 14\% | 20\% | 7\% | 18\% | 25\% | 9\% | 16\% | 23\% | 6\% | 20\% | 17\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | $(1,297)$ | (576) | (524) | (545) | (509) | (422) | (447) | (454) | (469) | (527) | (490) | (458) |

86. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat approve | 17\% | 20\% | 14\% | 16\% | 22\% | 18\% | 24\% | 23\% | 12\% | 11\% | 16\% | 15\% | 24\% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 23\% | 21\% | 24\% | 22\% | 19\% | 29\% | 24\% | 27\% | 20\% | 21\% | 26\% | 23\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 19\% | 17\% | 20\% | 22\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 22\% | 29\% | 16\% | 21\% | 19\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 24\% | 27\% | 22\% | 26\% | 21\% | 18\% | 10\% | 22\% | 32\% | 29\% | 22\% | 24\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 7\% | 15\% | 10\% | 19\% | 13\% | 20\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 15\% | 9\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,477)$ | (677) | (800) | $(1,031)$ | (188) | (178) | (287) | (338) | (455) | (397) | (542) | (466) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 12\% | 3\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 11\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat approve | 17\% | 18\% | 19\% | 19\% | 22\% | 9\% | 21\% | 20\% | 17\% | 18\% | 23\% | 15\% | 11\% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 23\% | 20\% | 19\% | 22\% | 18\% | 26\% | 23\% | 23\% | 24\% | 19\% | 24\% | 24\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 19\% | 23\% | 23\% | 21\% | 21\% | 17\% | 18\% | 21\% | 19\% | 20\% | 12\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 24\% | 28\% | 27\% | 29\% | 21\% | 28\% | 23\% | 22\% | 24\% | 29\% | 18\% | 28\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 16\% | 11\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,477)$ | $(1,297)$ | (576) | (524) | (546) | (509) | (422) | (446) | (456) | (468) | (529) | (489) | (458) |

87A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties - Democrats in Congress
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 27\% | 16\% | 21\% | 21\% | 16\% | 14\% | 17\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25\% | 25\% | 26\% | 23\% | 37\% | 25\% | 30\% | 27\% | 25\% | 19\% | 25\% | 27\% | 25\% |
| Favorable | 43\% | 43\% | 43\% | 39\% | 64\% | 41\% | 51\% | 48\% | 41\% | 33\% | 42\% | 45\% | 45\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 18\% | 15\% | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% | 20\% |
| Very unfavorable | 30\% | 35\% | 25\% | 36\% | 6\% | 21\% | 12\% | 20\% | 36\% | 47\% | 27\% | 32\% | 28\% |
| Unfavorable | 47\% | 51\% | 44\% | 54\% | 21\% | 41\% | 30\% | 42\% | 52\% | 63\% | 45\% | 49\% | 47\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | 7\% | 16\% | 18\% | 18\% | 11\% | 7\% | 4\% | 13\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,472)$ | (672) | (800) | $(1,029)$ | (188) | (176) | (284) | (339) | (455) | (394) | (539) | (465) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 18\% | 20\% | 36\% | 4\% | 44\% | 5\% | 4\% | 34\% | 14\% | 9\% | 23\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25\% | 24\% | 41\% | 6\% | 38\% | 25\% | 11\% | 42\% | 31\% | 7\% | 31\% | 22\% | 22\% |
| Favorable | 43\% | 44\% | 76\% | 10\% | 82\% | 30\% | 15\% | 76\% | 46\% | 16\% | 54\% | 37\% | 36\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18\% | 17\% | 14\% | 20\% | 11\% | 17\% | 26\% | 14\% | 23\% | 18\% | 19\% | 20\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 30\% | 34\% | 5\% | 67\% | 2\% | 35\% | 54\% | 5\% | 20\% | 63\% | 15\% | 36\% | 42\% |
| Unfavorable | 47\% | 51\% | 19\% | 87\% | 13\% | 52\% | 80\% | 18\% | 43\% | 81\% | 34\% | 55\% | 56\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 18\% | 5\% | 5\% | 11\% | 3\% | 12\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,472)$ | $(1,292)$ | (574) | (522) | (546) | (507) | (419) | (446) | (453) | (467) | (528) | (487) | (456) |

87B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties - Republicans in Congress
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | 17\% | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 29\% | 32\% | 25\% | 31\% | 24\% | 27\% | 29\% | 28\% | 24\% | 35\% | 29\% | 30\% | 28\% |
| Favorable | 42\% | 48\% | 36\% | 45\% | 39\% | 40\% | 45\% | 44\% | 37\% | 44\% | 42\% | 46\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 18\% | 16\% | 21\% | 20\% | 19\% | 17\% | 19\% | 19\% | 21\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 29\% | 27\% | 32\% | 29\% | 32\% | 24\% | 16\% | 26\% | 38\% | 33\% | 28\% | 25\% | 35\% |
| Unfavorable | 48\% | 45\% | 51\% | 47\% | 48\% | 44\% | 36\% | 45\% | 55\% | 52\% | 47\% | 45\% | 49\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | 8\% | 14\% | 15\% | 19\% | 11\% | 8\% | 3\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,471)$ | (673) | (798) | $(1,031)$ | (186) | (175) | (284) | (338) | (453) | (396) | (539) | (463) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 14\% | 14\% | 5\% | 24\% | 9\% | 7\% | 27\% | 10\% | 8\% | 22\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 29\% | 30\% | 14\% | 49\% | 16\% | 23\% | 48\% | 16\% | 22\% | 51\% | 29\% | 29\% | 28\% |
| Favorable | 42\% | 43\% | 19\% | 72\% | 25\% | 30\% | 75\% | 27\% | 30\% | 73\% | 43\% | 41\% | 41\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19\% | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 23\% | 15\% | 15\% | 27\% | 16\% | 20\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| Very unfavorable | 29\% | 33\% | 59\% | 7\% | 51\% | 31\% | 4\% | 51\% | 32\% | 8\% | 25\% | 31\% | 33\% |
| Unfavorable | 48\% | 51\% | 76\% | 23\% | 69\% | 53\% | 19\% | 66\% | 59\% | 24\% | 45\% | 50\% | 50\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 17\% | 5\% | 7\% | 12\% | 3\% | 12\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,471)$ | $(1,295)$ | (576) | (523) | (545) | (505) | (421) | (446) | (454) | (467) | (526) | (489) | (455) |

## 88. McCarthy Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kevin McCarthy is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 19\% | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat approve | 27\% | 35\% | 21\% | 27\% | 27\% | 32\% | 33\% | 33\% | 19\% | 29\% | 27\% | 30\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 21\% | 20\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 15\% | 9\% | 18\% | 29\% | 25\% | 19\% | 19\% | 27\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 18\% | 31\% | 24\% | 25\% | 28\% | 30\% | 22\% | 30\% | 16\% | 31\% | 21\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,477)$ | (675) | (802) | $(1,033)$ | (188) | (176) | (285) | (339) | (456) | (397) | (542) | (467) | (326) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 16\% | 7\% | 27\% | 10\% | 8\% | 24\% | 7\% | 6\% | 32\% | 12\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat approve | 27\% | 28\% | 17\% | 40\% | 19\% | 26\% | 38\% | 19\% | 28\% | 38\% | 31\% | 25\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 17\% | 16\% | 9\% | 13\% | 16\% | 9\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 21\% | 26\% | 47\% | 4\% | 39\% | 19\% | 4\% | 40\% | 24\% | 4\% | 20\% | 23\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 18\% | 16\% | 17\% | 20\% | 33\% | 20\% | 17\% | 27\% | 17\% | 24\% | 22\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,477)$ | $(1,297)$ | (577) | (524) | (546) | (509) | (422) | (447) | (455) | (469) | (526) | (492) | (458) |

## 89. Schumer Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 21\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat approve | 24\% | 27\% | 22\% | 23\% | 35\% | 21\% | 29\% | 35\% | 18\% | 18\% | 20\% | 29\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 8\% | 18\% | 15\% | 19\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 25\% | 30\% | 20\% | 29\% | 7\% | 16\% | 10\% | 12\% | 30\% | 43\% | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 17\% | 31\% | 23\% | 29\% | 29\% | 34\% | 21\% | 27\% | 16\% | 32\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,472)$ | (677) | (795) | $(1,030)$ | (189) | (173) | (284) | (339) | (454) | (395) | (542) | (464) | (324) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 15\% | 27\% | 4\% | 30\% | 5\% | 5\% | 26\% | 11\% | 7\% | 16\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat approve | 24\% | 25\% | 41\% | 10\% | 39\% | 18\% | 17\% | 39\% | 30\% | 10\% | 33\% | 22\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 17\% | 11\% | 14\% | 16\% | 10\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 25\% | 30\% | 5\% | 60\% | 4\% | 28\% | 44\% | 4\% | 16\% | 56\% | 11\% | 31\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 18\% | 17\% | 15\% | 19\% | 34\% | 20\% | 16\% | 26\% | 16\% | 26\% | 20\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,472)$ | $(1,292)$ | (574) | (521) | (544) | (508) | (420) | (445) | (452) | (468) | (522) | (494) | (455) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov
90. McConnell Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 27\% | 20\% | 23\% | 26\% | 24\% | 26\% | 30\% | 15\% | 25\% | 22\% | 23\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20\% | 23\% | 18\% | 24\% | 13\% | 14\% | 20\% | 18\% | 19\% | 25\% | 18\% | 23\% | 23\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28\% | 28\% | 28\% | 28\% | 26\% | 22\% | 14\% | 22\% | 35\% | 36\% | 25\% | 29\% | 30\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 17\% | 30\% | 22\% | 27\% | 30\% | 31\% | 22\% | 27\% | 13\% | 30\% | 20\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,475)$ | (678) | (797) | $(1,032)$ | (188) | (176) | (285) | (340) | (455) | (395) | (541) | (468) | (324) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% | 2\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 24\% | 21\% | 29\% | 21\% | 17\% | 32\% | 20\% | 27\% | 28\% | 27\% | 24\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20\% | 21\% | 17\% | 26\% | 19\% | 18\% | 24\% | 22\% | 18\% | 25\% | 16\% | 28\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28\% | 33\% | 42\% | 26\% | 35\% | 31\% | 16\% | 38\% | 25\% | 24\% | 23\% | 27\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 32\% | 22\% | 13\% | 26\% | 16\% | 25\% | 19\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,475)$ | $(1,297)$ | (577) | (523) | (546) | (508) | (421) | (448) | (455) | (467) | (523) | (493) | (458) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov
91. Jeffries Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 22\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat approve | 18\% | 22\% | 15\% | 16\% | 25\% | 22\% | 26\% | 30\% | 10\% | 11\% | 15\% | 22\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 13\% | 19\% | 15\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 14\% | 19\% | 10\% | 17\% | 4\% | 11\% | 5\% | 9\% | 18\% | 22\% | 12\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Not sure | 41\% | 32\% | 49\% | 40\% | 38\% | 40\% | 38\% | 32\% | 48\% | 41\% | 49\% | 37\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,470)$ | (673) | (797) | $(1,031)$ | (183) | (176) | (284) | (338) | (454) | (394) | (540) | (465) | (325) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 16\% | 28\% | 4\% | 29\% | 6\% | 5\% | 27\% | 13\% | 5\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat approve | 18\% | 18\% | 26\% | 9\% | 28\% | 12\% | 15\% | 27\% | 23\% | 9\% | 29\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 12\% | 8\% | 17\% | 9\% | 13\% | 18\% | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 10\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 14\% | 17\% | 4\% | 34\% | 3\% | 16\% | 25\% | 3\% | 8\% | 32\% | 7\% | 17\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 41\% | 37\% | 35\% | 36\% | 31\% | 53\% | 37\% | 28\% | 45\% | 37\% | 35\% | 42\% | 46\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,470)$ | $(1,293)$ | (577) | (521) | (547) | (505) | (418) | (447) | (450) | (469) | (520) | (493) | (456) |

92. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 18\% | 11\% | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% | 11\% | 19\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat approve | 31\% | 34\% | 27\% | 31\% | 27\% | 30\% | 36\% | 34\% | 24\% | 32\% | 28\% | 30\% | 35\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 20\% | 10\% | 20\% | 16\% | 20\% | 20\% | 17\% | 21\% | 20\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 19\% | 16\% | 21\% | 18\% | 24\% | 15\% | 8\% | 17\% | 25\% | 22\% | 16\% | 17\% | 23\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 14\% | 22\% | 16\% | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | 18\% | 20\% | 10\% | 22\% | 18\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 102\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,473)$ | (673) | (800) | $(1,030)$ | (188) | (175) | (285) | (340) | (453) | (395) | (541) | (464) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 14\% | 15\% | 8\% | 22\% | 14\% | 10\% | 20\% | 10\% | 11\% | 25\% | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat approve | 31\% | 33\% | 21\% | 47\% | 23\% | 24\% | 47\% | 21\% | 35\% | 43\% | 32\% | 28\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 19\% | 17\% | 20\% | 14\% | 20\% | 20\% | 14\% | 26\% | 19\% | 15\% | 17\% | 21\% | 17\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 19\% | 23\% | 40\% | 5\% | 33\% | 17\% | 4\% | 35\% | 19\% | 6\% | 16\% | 22\% | 18\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 28\% | 15\% | 9\% | 18\% | 11\% | 19\% | 15\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 102\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,473)$ | $(1,294)$ | (578) | (522) | (547) | (506) | (420) | (447) | (452) | (470) | (523) | (493) | (456) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov
93. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very liberal | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 11\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% | 9\% |
| Liberal | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 3\% | 12\% | 13\% | 16\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 14\% | 9\% |
| Moderate | 25\% | 28\% | 21\% | 24\% | 28\% | 25\% | 24\% | 22\% | 22\% | 32\% | 26\% | 26\% | 20\% |
| Conservative | 22\% | 26\% | 18\% | 22\% | 18\% | 21\% | 18\% | 17\% | 26\% | 23\% | 23\% | 18\% | 28\% |
| Very conservative | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 19\% | 22\% | 16\% | 12\% | 15\% | 23\% | 24\% | 15\% | 20\% | 25\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 13\% | 24\% | 18\% | 24\% | 21\% | 26\% | 19\% | 18\% | 15\% | 23\% | 17\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,474)$ | (672) | (802) | $(1,033)$ | (187) | (174) | (284) | (340) | (454) | (396) | (539) | (466) | (327) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very liberal | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 15\% | 1\% | 3\% | 8\% | 2\% | 6\% |
| Liberal | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% | 7\% | 11\% | 19\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Moderate | 25\% | 28\% | 14\% | 41\% | 14\% | 25\% | 37\% | 4\% | 39\% | 34\% | 25\% | 22\% | 27\% |
| Conservative | 22\% | 23\% | 22\% | 24\% | 21\% | 21\% | 23\% | 17\% | 22\% | 31\% | 19\% | 28\% | 19\% |
| Very conservative | 19\% | 23\% | 40\% | 6\% | 33\% | 15\% | 7\% | 34\% | 17\% | 10\% | 17\% | 22\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 28\% | 16\% | 10\% | 16\% | 13\% | 21\% | 16\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,474)$ | $(1,296)$ | (576) | (524) | (547) | (505) | (422) | (447) | (454) | (469) | (522) | (494) | (457) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
94. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Getting better | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 25\% | 16\% | 23\% | 22\% | 13\% | 10\% | 13\% | 19\% | 22\% |
| About the same | 26\% | 29\% | 24\% | 24\% | 30\% | 33\% | 29\% | 30\% | 26\% | 21\% | 21\% | 30\% | 34\% |
| Getting worse | 49\% | 47\% | 51\% | 54\% | 36\% | 36\% | 30\% | 40\% | 56\% | 65\% | 54\% | 47\% | 39\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 15\% | 17\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 12\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (693) | (807) | $(1,046)$ | (191) | (181) | (301) | (345) | (457) | (397) | (552) | (471) | (332) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Getting better | 17\% | 17\% | 27\% | 7\% | 30\% | 10\% | 9\% | 34\% | 14\% | 7\% | 23\% | 14\% | 11\% |
| About the same | 26\% | 27\% | 39\% | 13\% | 35\% | 22\% | 22\% | 32\% | 38\% | 17\% | 30\% | 26\% | 22\% |
| Getting worse | 49\% | 51\% | 28\% | 77\% | 28\% | 54\% | 65\% | 27\% | 44\% | 72\% | 37\% | 52\% | 60\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | 13\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,307)$ | (579) | (527) | (560) | (515) | (425) | (454) | (460) | (473) | (541) | (499) | (459) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
95. Stock Market Expectations Over Next Year

Do you think the stock market will be higher or lower 12 months from now?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Higher | 18\% | 20\% | 15\% | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 21\% | 18\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 25\% |
| About the same | 27\% | 28\% | 25\% | 27\% | 29\% | 25\% | 30\% | 36\% | 23\% | 20\% | 21\% | 36\% | 28\% |
| Lower | 27\% | 29\% | 26\% | 30\% | 13\% | 29\% | 14\% | 24\% | 32\% | 39\% | 29\% | 25\% | 27\% |
| Not sure | 28\% | 22\% | 34\% | 25\% | 38\% | 30\% | 35\% | 23\% | 29\% | 25\% | 32\% | 23\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (693) | (807) | $(1,046)$ | (191) | (181) | (301) | (345) | (457) | (397) | (552) | (471) | (332) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Higher | 18\% | 19\% | 26\% | 10\% | 28\% | 13\% | 12\% | 25\% | 19\% | 13\% | 21\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| About the same | 27\% | 28\% | 30\% | 26\% | 30\% | 21\% | 30\% | 32\% | 32\% | 23\% | 32\% | 29\% | 18\% |
| Lower | 27\% | 29\% | 14\% | 46\% | 17\% | 28\% | 39\% | 18\% | 21\% | 44\% | 18\% | 30\% | 36\% |
| Not sure | 28\% | 25\% | 29\% | 18\% | 25\% | 38\% | 19\% | 26\% | 29\% | 19\% | 28\% | 27\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,307)$ | (579) | (527) | (560) | (515) | (425) | (454) | (460) | (473) | (541) | (499) | (459) |

96. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Better off financially than you were a year agoAbout the same financially as you were a year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 37\% | 37\% | 38\% | 38\% | 37\% | 36\% | 33\% | 39\% | 35\% | 42\% | 33\% | 40\% | 44\% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 38\% | 37\% | 39\% | 42\% | 23\% | 30\% | 19\% | 33\% | 45\% | 50\% | 43\% | 37\% | 27\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 14\% | 19\% | 6\% | 8\% | 1\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (693) | (807) | $(1,046)$ | (191) | (181) | (301) | (345) | (457) | (397) | (552) | (471) | (332) |
|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 17\% | 16\% | 23\% | 9\% | 25\% | 11\% | 15\% | 23\% | 19\% | 13\% | 24\% | 16\% | 9\% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 37\% | 38\% | 46\% | 29\% | 49\% | 30\% | 33\% | 48\% | 42\% | 28\% | 38\% | 37\% | 36\% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 38\% | 42\% | 28\% | 59\% | 22\% | 45\% | 46\% | 24\% | 36\% | 55\% | 29\% | 38\% | 48\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 14\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,307)$ | (579) | (527) | (560) | (515) | (425) | (454) | (460) | (473) | (541) | (499) | (459) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov
97. Worried about Losing Job

How worried are you about losing your job?
Asked of those currently employed

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very worried | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 9\% | 16\% | 14\% | 19\% | 13\% | 7\% | 3\% | 16\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat worried | 30\% | 32\% | 27\% | 28\% | 27\% | 44\% | 36\% | 34\% | 23\% | 15\% | 35\% | 29\% | 25\% |
| Not very worried | 58\% | 54\% | 64\% | 63\% | 57\% | 42\% | 45\% | 53\% | 70\% | 82\% | 49\% | 62\% | 64\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (845) | (425) | (420) | (551) | (113) | (130) | (225) | (272) | (279) | (69) | (240) | (297) | (252) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very worried | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% | 5\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat worried | 30\% | 26\% | 28\% | 22\% | 30\% | 31\% | 27\% | 35\% | 28\% | 25\% | 28\% | 34\% | 27\% |
| Not very worried | 58\% | 61\% | 59\% | 65\% | 54\% | 60\% | 62\% | 57\% | 59\% | 60\% | 56\% | 61\% | 61\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (845) | (726) | (321) | (275) | (338) | (261) | (246) | (284) | (279) | (225) | (384) | (259) | (201) |

98. Job Availability

If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?
Asked of those currently employed


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very hard - I would probably have to take a pay cut. | 21\% | 21\% | 19\% | 22\% | 17\% | 26\% | 21\% | 20\% | 23\% | 24\% | 19\% | 19\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat hard - It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much. | 43\% | 40\% | 42\% | 41\% | 45\% | 38\% | 45\% | 44\% | 45\% | 44\% | 42\% | 47\% | 38\% |
| Not very hard | 28\% | 32\% | 33\% | 33\% | 30\% | 24\% | 28\% | 31\% | 26\% | 27\% | 30\% | 26\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 12\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (844) | (726) | (321) | (274) | (338) | (261) | (245) | (283) | (280) | (224) | (383) | (261) | (199) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
YouGov
99. Happy with Job

How happy would you say you are with your current job?
Asked of those currently employed

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very happy | 27\% | 24\% | 30\% | 28\% | 26\% | 22\% | 22\% | 31\% | 25\% | 38\% | 19\% | 31\% | 31\% |
| Happy | 39\% | 39\% | 38\% | 38\% | 35\% | 46\% | 39\% | 42\% | 36\% | 32\% | 35\% | 36\% | 43\% |
| Neither happy nor unhappy | 25\% | 27\% | 23\% | 25\% | 26\% | 28\% | 31\% | 20\% | 26\% | 26\% | 34\% | 23\% | 20\% |
| Unhappy | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Very unhappy | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (844) | (426) | (418) | (549) | (113) | (130) | (225) | (270) | (280) | (69) | (241) | (296) | (251) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very happy | 27\% | 27\% | 26\% | 30\% | 30\% | 25\% | 25\% | 30\% | 22\% | 31\% | 32\% | 23\% | 23\% |
| Happy | 39\% | 41\% | 45\% | 38\% | 41\% | 30\% | 46\% | 34\% | 48\% | 38\% | 37\% | 39\% | 42\% |
| Neither happy nor unhappy | 25\% | 23\% | 19\% | 26\% | 19\% | 34\% | 24\% | 25\% | 24\% | 27\% | 22\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Unhappy | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Very unhappy | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (844) | (726) | (321) | (273) | (338) | (261) | (245) | (284) | (279) | (224) | (383) | (261) | (199) |

## 100. Political Interest

Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ..

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Most of the time | 42\% | 47\% | 37\% | 46\% | 32\% | 32\% | 22\% | 29\% | 49\% | 65\% | 35\% | 43\% | 53\% |
| Some of the time | 27\% | 25\% | 28\% | 25\% | 36\% | 25\% | 30\% | 35\% | 23\% | 20\% | 26\% | 27\% | 28\% |
| Only now and then | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 24\% | 24\% | 21\% | 16\% | 8\% | 20\% | 19\% | 12\% |
| Hardly at all | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 13\% | 8\% | 13\% | 13\% | 7\% | 5\% | 12\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Don't know | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 11\% | 12\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (693) | (807) | $(1,046)$ | (191) | (181) | (301) | (345) | (457) | (397) | (552) | (471) | (332) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Most of the time | 42\% | 51\% | 53\% | 54\% | 47\% | 36\% | 42\% | 48\% | 36\% | 53\% | 31\% | 51\% | 44\% |
| Some of the time | 27\% | 29\% | 30\% | 28\% | 31\% | 18\% | 31\% | 27\% | 32\% | 26\% | 31\% | 22\% | 26\% |
| Only now and then | 17\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 13\% | 22\% | 16\% | 16\% | 20\% | 13\% | 20\% | 17\% | 14\% |
| Hardly at all | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 14\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% | 6\% | 11\% |
| Don't know | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 10\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 98\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,307)$ | (579) | (527) | (560) | (515) | (425) | (454) | (460) | (473) | (541) | (499) | (459) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
101. Party ID

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Democrat | 34\% | 31\% | 37\% | 31\% | 54\% | 34\% | 40\% | 38\% | 29\% | 31\% | 34\% | 32\% | 40\% |
| Independent | 36\% | 38\% | 34\% | 34\% | 29\% | 43\% | 37\% | 34\% | 39\% | 33\% | 37\% | 36\% | 31\% |
| Republican | 30\% | 30\% | 30\% | 36\% | 17\% | 23\% | 23\% | 28\% | 32\% | 36\% | 29\% | 32\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (693) | (807) | $(1,046)$ | (191) | (181) | (301) | (345) | (457) | (397) | (552) | (471) | (332) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Democrat | 34\% | 36\% | 67\% | 4\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 63\% | 34\% | 13\% | 45\% | 32\% | 22\% |
| Independent | 36\% | 29\% | 27\% | 26\% | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 24\% | 46\% | 25\% | 29\% | 36\% | 44\% |
| Republican | 30\% | 35\% | 6\% | 70\% | 0\% | 0\% | 100\% | 13\% | 20\% | 62\% | 25\% | 32\% | 33\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,307)$ | (579) | (527) | (560) | (515) | (425) | (454) | (460) | (473) | (541) | (499) | (459) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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YouGov
102. MAGA Republican

Do you identify as a MAGA Republican?
Asked of Republicans

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 38\% | 46\% | 31\% | 40\% | * | 37\% | 20\% | 45\% | 34\% | 49\% | 33\% | 40\% | 45\% |
| No | 42\% | 41\% | 43\% | 40\% | * | 45\% | 46\% | 39\% | 45\% | 39\% | 50\% | 35\% | 48\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 12\% | 27\% | 20\% | * | 19\% | 34\% | 16\% | 21\% | 12\% | 16\% | 25\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | * | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (425) | (193) | (232) | (340) | (29) | (46) | (63) | (96) | (130) | (136) | (158) | (143) | (94) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 38\% | 41\% | * | 43\% | * | * | 38\% | 50\% | 19\% | 43\% | 36\% | 34\% | 45\% |
| No | 42\% | 42\% | * | 40\% | * | * | 42\% | 26\% | 56\% | 42\% | 34\% | 54\% | 38\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 17\% | * | 17\% | * | * | 20\% | 24\% | 25\% | 15\% | 30\% | 13\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | * | 100\% | * | * | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (425) | (395) | (24) | (326) | (0) | (0) | (425) | (39) | (84) | (286) | (124) | (147) | (154) |

## 103. Biden Legitimately Won

Would you say that Joe Biden legitimately won the 2020 election, or not?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Biden legitimately won the election | 66\% | 62\% | 70\% | 59\% | 88\% | 72\% | 76\% | 74\% | 62\% | 53\% | 62\% | 64\% | 73\% |
| Biden did NOT legitimately win the election | 34\% | 38\% | 30\% | 41\% | 12\% | 28\% | 24\% | 26\% | 38\% | 47\% | 38\% | 36\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | (683) | (793) | $(1,031)$ | (189) | (175) | (293) | (340) | (451) | (392) | (539) | (466) | (329) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Biden legitimately won the election | 66\% | 65\% | 97\% | 28\% | 92\% | 65\% | 37\% | 87\% | 80\% | 35\% | 77\% | 64\% | 54\% |
| Biden did NOT legitimately win the election | 34\% | 35\% | 3\% | 72\% | 8\% | 35\% | 63\% | 13\% | 20\% | 65\% | 23\% | 36\% | 46\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,476)$ | $(1,291)$ | (577) | (517) | (557) | (498) | (421) | (451) | (452) | (465) | (532) | (491) | (452) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

March 11-14, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

| Sponsorship | The Economist |
| :---: | :---: |
| Fieldwork | YouGov |
| Interviewing Dates | March 11-14, 2023 |
| Target population | U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to June 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (34\% Democratic, 31\% Republican). The weights range from 0.067 to 6.534 , with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.784 . |
| Number of respondents | 1500 |
|  | 1307 (Registered voters) |
| Margin of error | $\pm 3.2 \%$ (adjusted for weighting) |
|  | $\pm 3 \%$ (Registered voters) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 48 questions not reported. |


[^0]:    continued on the next page ...

