# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
## April 15 - 18, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult citizens

**YouGov**®

| | |
|---|---|
| Sample | 1500 U.S. Adult citizens |
| Conducted | April 15 - 18, 2023 |
| Margin of Error | ±3.2% |

### 1. Would you say things in this country today are...

Generally headed in the right direction ................................................................ 32%
Off on the wrong track ........................................................................... 58%
Not sure ...................................................................................... 10%

### 2. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

Excellent ...................................................................................... 7%
Good .......................................................................................... 23%
**Excellent / Good** .............................................................................. **30%**
Fair .......................................................................................... 30%
Poor .......................................................................................... 37%
**Fair / Poor** .................................................................................. **66%**
Don't know .................................................................................... 3%

### 3. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following person?

| | Very favorable | Some-what favorable | Favorable | Some-what unfavor-able | Very unfa-vorable | Unfavor-able | Don't know |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ron DeSantis | 23% | 21% | **44%** | 10% | 26% | **36%** | 20% |
| Dianne Feinstein | 10% | 23% | **33%** | 16% | 21% | **37%** | 30% |
| John Fetterman | 15% | 23% | **37%** | 10% | 19% | **29%** | 33% |
| Tim Scott | 13% | 23% | **36%** | 10% | 11% | **22%** | 42% |

### 4. Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | Ally | Friendly | Unfriendly | Enemy | Not sure |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Russia | 4% | 9% | 24% | 53% | 10% |
| Ukraine | 28% | 44% | 9% | 5% | 14% |
| China | 4% | 14% | 30% | 39% | 13% |
| Egypt | 7% | 36% | 19% | 5% | 33% |
| North Korea | 3% | 11% | 18% | 53% | 15% |
| South Korea | 32% | 34% | 9% | 7% | 17% |
| Turkey | 8% | 31% | 24% | 6% | 30% |

### 5. How much have you heard about a leak of U.S. military documents that contain classified information about the war in Ukraine, China, and U.S. intelligence-gathering tactics?

A lot ......................................................................................... 27%
A little ....................................................................................... 48%
Nothing at all ................................................................................. 25%

6. The U.S. military documents were posted online without authorization in early April. Do you think the person who leaked the documents should be thought of more as a hero or as a criminal?

| | |
|---|---|
| More as a hero | 16% |
| More as a criminal | 57% |
| Don't know | 27% |

7. How concerned are you that U.S. national security has been compromised by the leak of the classified information?

| | |
|---|---|
| Very concerned | 31% |
| Somewhat concerned | 37% |
| Not very concerned | 15% |
| Not at all concerned | 6% |
| Not sure | 11% |

8. Would you approve or disapprove of U.S. intelligence agencies spying on the following countries?

| | Strongly approve | Somewhat approve | Somewhat disapprove | Strongly disapprove | Not sure |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Russia | 45% | 23% | 10% | 8% | 14% |
| Ukraine | 22% | 32% | 18% | 9% | 20% |
| South Korea | 17% | 28% | 22% | 12% | 21% |

9. In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

| | |
|---|---|
| Russia | 23% |
| Ukraine | 20% |
| Neither | 36% |
| Not sure | 21% |

10. Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

| | |
|---|---|
| Russia | 28% |
| Ukraine | 26% |
| Equally likely | 17% |
| Not sure | 30% |

11. Would you support or oppose judges being allowed to overrule an FDA decision approving a drug as safe and effective?

| | |
|---|---|
| Strongly support | 11% |
| Somewhat support | 22% |
| Somewhat oppose | 16% |
| Strongly oppose | 32% |
| Not sure | 19% |

12. Which comes closest to your position on abortion? Do you think abortion should be...

Legal in all cases . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 21%
Legal in most cases . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 34%
Illegal in most cases . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 33%
Illegal in all cases . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 12%

13. Should abortion laws be decided nationally or left to the states?

Decided nationally . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 48%
Left to the states . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 35%
Not sure . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 16%

14. Based on what you know, how safe is medication abortion, which is a pill that can be taken to end an early stage pregnancy? Medication abortion is different from emergency contraceptive pills.

Very safe . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 25%
Somewhat safe . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 23%
Not very safe . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 13%
Not safe at all . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 11%
Not sure . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 27%

15. Based on what you know, how safe is surgical abortion (performed in a clinic or a hospital)?

Very safe . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 30%
Somewhat safe . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 31%
Not very safe . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 12%
Not safe at all . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 9%
Not sure . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 18%

16. Which method of abortion do you think is most common in the U.S.?

Medication abortion . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 35%
Surgical abortion . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 22%
About the same . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 22%
Not sure . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 21%

17. Around half of abortions today are done by taking abortion-inducing drugs. Two artificial hormone pills, mifepristone and misoprostol, are prescribed by a health care provider and are then taken to end a pregnancy. Do you support or oppose these drugs being legal to access with a prescription?

Strongly support . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 32%
Somewhat support . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 20%
Somewhat oppose . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 13%
Strongly oppose . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 19%
Not sure . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 16%

18. Which of the following is more important to you when thinking about your preferred candidate for next year's presidential election?

| | |
|---|---|
| Their chances of winning the general election | 23% |
| Whether you agree with them on the issues | 59% |
| Not sure | 18% |

19. Do you want Joe Biden to run for president again in 2024?

| | |
|---|---|
| Yes | 26% |
| No | 53% |
| Not sure | 21% |

20. Do you think that Joe Biden is the strongest candidate that Democrats could nominate for president in 2024?

| | |
|---|---|
| Yes, he is | 24% |
| No, he is not | 53% |
| Not sure | 24% |

21. Do you want Donald Trump to run for president again in 2024?

| | |
|---|---|
| Yes | 32% |
| No | 54% |
| Not sure | 14% |

22. Do you think that Donald Trump is the strongest candidate that Republicans could nominate for president in 2024?

| | |
|---|---|
| Yes, he is | 35% |
| No, he is not | 48% |
| Not sure | 18% |

23. If you had to choose, who would you rather see as the Republican nominee for president in 2024?

| | |
|---|---|
| Donald Trump | 32% |
| Ron DeSantis | 23% |
| Someone else | 14% |
| Not sure | 31% |

24. If an election for president were going to be held now and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump, would you vote for...

| | |
|---|---|
| Joe Biden | 37% |
| Donald Trump | 41% |
| Other | 5% |
| Not sure | 5% |
| I would not vote | 12% |

25.  Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Joe Biden were the Democratic candidate and Donald Trump were the Republican candidate?

Joe Biden …………………………………………………………………… 39%
Donald Trump …………………………………………………………………… 39%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………… 22%

26. If you had to choose, would you rather have a president who...

Compromises to get things done. …………………………………………………… 55%
Sticks to their principles, no matter what. ………………………………………… 45%

27. Which comes closest to your view?

Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves. …………………………………………………… 40%
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated. ………………………………… 48%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………… 13%

28. Do you feel that things in this country these days are:

Under control …………………………………………………………………… 23%
Out of control …………………………………………………………………… 63%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………… 14%

29.  Do you think old age helps members of Congress to have the experience and wisdom to do a good job or hurts members of Congress by making it more difficult to do the work Congress requires?

Old age helps members of Congress to have the experience and wisdom to do a good job  19%
Old age hurts members of Congress by making it more difficult to do the work Congress requires
………………………………………………………………………… 41%
Old age has no impact on how well a member of Congress does their job  …………… 24%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………… 16%

30. How old is too old to be a member of the United States Congress? Please enter an age below.
*Coded from open-end responses. Respondents had the explicit option to select "There is no age at which someone is too old to be a member of the United States Congress"*

Under 61 …………………………………………………………………… 11%
61-65 …………………………………………………………………… 10%
66-70 …………………………………………………………………… 15%
71-75 …………………………………………………………………… 12%
76-80 …………………………………………………………………… 11%
81+ …………………………………………………………………… 5%
There is no age at which someone is too old to be a member of the United States Congress
………………………………………………………………………… 37%

31. California Senator Dianne Feinstein, the 89 year old Democrat and chair of the Senate Judiciary Committee, has been absent from Congress for over a month for medical reasons – recovering from shingles. Do you think that Feinstein should resign?

Yes, she should ....................................................................65%
No, she should not ................................................................18%
Not sure ...........................................................................17%

32. Kentucky Senator Mitch McConnell, the 81 year old Republican and Senate Minority Leader, has been absent from Congress for over a month for medical reasons – recovering from a concussion from a serious fall. Do you think he should resign or not?

Yes, he should ....................................................................63%
No, he should not ................................................................19%
Not sure ...........................................................................18%

33. Pennsylvania Senator John Fetterman, the 53 year old Democrat serving on his first term in the U.S. Senate, has been absent from Congress for over a month for medical reasons – recovering from depression. Do you think he should resign or not?

Yes, he should ....................................................................46%
No, he should not ................................................................32%
Not sure ...........................................................................22%

34. How important are the following issues to you?

| | Very Important | Somewhat Important | Not very Important | Unimportant |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Jobs and the economy | 69% | 25% | 4% | 2% |
| Immigration | 48% | 33% | 13% | 5% |
| Climate change and the environment | 44% | 30% | 13% | 14% |
| Foreign policy | 45% | 41% | 10% | 4% |
| National Security | 65% | 26% | 6% | 3% |
| Education | 63% | 28% | 7% | 3% |
| Health care | 67% | 25% | 5% | 2% |
| Taxes and government spending | 60% | 30% | 7% | 2% |
| Abortion | 43% | 32% | 16% | 9% |
| Civil rights | 54% | 29% | 12% | 5% |
| Civil liberties | 52% | 33% | 11% | 4% |
| Guns | 56% | 25% | 12% | 6% |
| Crime | 62% | 28% | 7% | 3% |
| Criminal justice reform | 48% | 34% | 13% | 5% |
| Inflation/prices | 71% | 22% | 5% | 1% |

35. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

| | |
|---|---|
| Inflation/prices | 16% |
| Jobs and the economy | 13% |
| Health care | 12% |
| Climate change and the environment | 10% |
| National Security | 7% |
| Guns | 6% |
| Immigration | 6% |
| Education | 5% |
| Civil rights | 5% |
| Abortion | 5% |
| Taxes and government spending | 5% |
| Crime | 4% |
| Civil liberties | 2% |
| Foreign policy | 1% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1% |

36. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Very favorable | Some-what favorable | Favorable | Some-what unfavor-able | Very unfa-vorable | Unfavor-able | Don't know |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Joe Biden | 22% | 25% | **47%** | 12% | 36% | **48%** | 5% |
| Kamala Harris | 15% | 27% | **42%** | 13% | 34% | **47%** | 10% |
| Kevin McCarthy | 12% | 26% | **37%** | 15% | 23% | **38%** | 25% |
| Mitch McConnell | 7% | 22% | **29%** | 22% | 31% | **54%** | 17% |
| Chuck Schumer | 12% | 25% | **38%** | 13% | 27% | **39%** | 23% |
| Hakeem Jeffries | 12% | 20% | **33%** | 12% | 16% | **28%** | 39% |
| Donald Trump | 24% | 23% | **47%** | 12% | 36% | **48%** | 5% |

37. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

| | Very favorable | Some-what favorable | Favorable | Some-what unfavor-able | Very unfa-vorable | Unfavor-able | Don't know |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| The Democratic Party | 21% | 24% | **45%** | 14% | 32% | **46%** | 9% |
| The Republican Party | 19% | 27% | **46%** | 14% | 31% | **45%** | 9% |

38. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

Jobs and the economy …………………………………………………………… 17%
Immigration …………………………………………………………………………… 0%
Climate change and the environment ………………………………………………… 8%
Foreign policy ………………………………………………………………………… 4%
National Security ……………………………………………………………………… 5%
Education ……………………………………………………………………………… 11%
Health care …………………………………………………………………………… 14%
Taxes and government spending …………………………………………………… 4%
Abortion ……………………………………………………………………………… 2%
Civil rights …………………………………………………………………………… 10%
Civil liberties ………………………………………………………………………… 6%
Guns …………………………………………………………………………………… 6%
Crime ………………………………………………………………………………… 12%
Criminal justice reform ……………………………………………………………… 0%
Inflation/prices ……………………………………………………………………… 2%

39. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

Strongly approve ……………………………………………………………………… 17%
Somewhat approve …………………………………………………………………… 25%
**Approve** …………………………………………………………………………… **42%**
Somewhat disapprove ………………………………………………………………… 14%
Strongly disapprove ………………………………………………………………… 36%
**Disapprove** ………………………………………………………………………… **50%**
Not sure ……………………………………………………………………………… 8%

40. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Strongly approve | Some-what approve | Approve | Some-what disap-prove | Strongly disap-prove | Disap-prove | No opinion |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Jobs and the economy | 19% | 26% | **45%** | 14% | 32% | **46%** | 9% |
| National Security | 20% | 24% | **44%** | 15% | 31% | **45%** | 10% |
| Abortion | 15% | 23% | **38%** | 17% | 30% | **47%** | 15% |
| Civil rights | 17% | 27% | **44%** | 14% | 28% | **42%** | 14% |
| Civil liberties | 17% | 26% | **44%** | 13% | 29% | **42%** | 14% |
| Crime | 14% | 23% | **37%** | 16% | 34% | **50%** | 14% |
| Criminal justice reform | 12% | 24% | **36%** | 17% | 30% | **48%** | 16% |
| Inflation/prices | 15% | 22% | **37%** | 14% | 41% | **55%** | 8% |

41. Do you think Joe Biden is honest and trustworthy, or not?

Honest and trustworthy ……………………………………………………………… 37%
Not honest and trustworthy ………………………………………………………… 43%
Not sure ……………………………………………………………………………… 19%

42. Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?

Honest and trustworthy ........................................................................29%
Not honest and trustworthy .....................................................................47%
Not sure ........................................................................................23%

43. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

Strongly approve .................................................................................8%
Somewhat approve ...............................................................................17%
Neither approve nor disapprove .................................................................19%
Somewhat disapprove ...........................................................................23%
Strongly disapprove .............................................................................24%
Not sure ........................................................................................10%

44. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

|  | Very favorable | Some-what favorable | Favorable | Some-what unfavor-able | Very unfa-vorable | Unfavor-able | Don't know |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Democrats in Congress | 17% | 26% | **43%** | 15% | 31% | **46%** | 12% |
| Republicans in Congress | 16% | 27% | **43%** | 16% | 29% | **45%** | 12% |

45. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kevin McCarthy is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve ................................................................................14%
Somewhat approve ..............................................................................28%
Somewhat disapprove ...........................................................................11%
Strongly disapprove .............................................................................21%
Not sure ........................................................................................26%

46. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve ................................................................................13%
Somewhat approve ..............................................................................27%
Somewhat disapprove ...........................................................................11%
Strongly disapprove .............................................................................25%
Not sure ........................................................................................26%

47. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve ........................................................................................8%
Somewhat approve ...................................................................................21%
Somewhat disapprove ..............................................................................19%
Strongly disapprove .................................................................................29%
Not sure ..................................................................................................23%

48. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve .....................................................................................14%
Somewhat approve ...................................................................................21%
Somewhat disapprove ..............................................................................12%
Strongly disapprove .................................................................................15%
Not sure ..................................................................................................38%

49. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

Strongly approve .....................................................................................14%
Somewhat approve ...................................................................................29%
Somewhat disapprove ..............................................................................18%
Strongly disapprove .................................................................................22%
Not sure ..................................................................................................17%

50. In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

Very liberal ...............................................................................................5%
Liberal ....................................................................................................10%
Moderate ................................................................................................30%
Conservative ...........................................................................................19%
Very conservative ....................................................................................20%
Not sure ..................................................................................................16%

51. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better .........................................................................................18%
About the same .......................................................................................29%
Getting worse .........................................................................................45%
Not sure ...................................................................................................7%

52. Would you say that you and your family are...

Better off financially than you were a year ago ........................................19%
About the same financially as you were a year ago ...................................39%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago .........................................36%
Not sure ....................................................................................................6%

### 53. How happy would you say you are with your current job?
*Asked of those currently employed*

| | |
|---|---|
| Very happy | 30% |
| Happy | 43% |
| Neither happy nor unhappy | 18% |
| Unhappy | 7% |
| Very unhappy | 2% |

### 54. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

| | |
|---|---|
| Very liberal | 10% |
| Liberal | 17% |
| Moderate | 33% |
| Conservative | 20% |
| Very conservative | 11% |
| Not sure | 10% |

### 55. Are you registered to vote?

| | |
|---|---|
| Registered | 73% |
| Not registered | 27% |

### 56. Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?

| | |
|---|---|
| Joe Biden | 35% |
| Donald Trump | 32% |
| Other | 1% |
| Did not vote for President | 32% |

### 57. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

| | |
|---|---|
| Democrats | 34% |
| Independents | 36% |
| Republicans | 30% |

### 58. Political Party Identification
*Calculated based on a series of questions about party identification*

| | |
|---|---|
| Strong Democrat | 23% |
| Not very strong Democrat | 11% |
| Lean Democrat | 7% |
| Independent | 17% |
| Lean Republican | 8% |
| Not very strong Republican | 11% |
| Strong Republican | 19% |
| Not sure | 4% |
| Don't know | 0% |

**59. Are you. . . ?**

Male .........................................................................................................48%
Female .......................................................................................................52%

**60. Respondent age by category**

Under 30 ....................................................................................................21%
30-44 .........................................................................................................24%
45-64 .........................................................................................................32%
65+ ............................................................................................................22%

**61. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?**

White .........................................................................................................67%
Black ..........................................................................................................13%
Hispanic .....................................................................................................12%
Other ......................................................................................................... 8%

**62. What is the highest level of education you have completed?**

HS or less ..................................................................................................36%
Some college ..............................................................................................29%
College grad ...............................................................................................22%
Postgrad ....................................................................................................13%

**63. What is your marital status?**

Married .......................................................................................................45%
Separated ................................................................................................... 3%
Divorced .....................................................................................................12%
Widowed ..................................................................................................... 6%
Never married .............................................................................................30%
Domestic / civil partnership ......................................................................... 4%

**64. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?**

Yes ............................................................................................................28%
No ..............................................................................................................72%

**65. In what region of the country do you reside?**
*Calculated from respondent's state of residence*

Northeast ................................................................................................... 17%
Midwest ......................................................................................................22%
South ..........................................................................................................38%
West ...........................................................................................................23%

| 66. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income? | |
| --- | --- |

Under $50K ................................................................................. 41%
$50-100K .................................................................................... 29%
$100K or more ............................................................................. 21%
Prefer not to say ........................................................................... 9%

| 67. How important is religion in your life? | |
| --- | --- |

Very important ............................................................................. 37%
Somewhat important ...................................................................... 27%
Not too important .......................................................................... 16%
Not at all important ....................................................................... 20%

| 68. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services? | |
| --- | --- |

More than once a week ................................................................... 13%
Once a week ................................................................................ 17%
Once or twice a month .................................................................... 8%
A few times a year ......................................................................... 10%
Seldom ....................................................................................... 17%
Never ......................................................................................... 33%
Don't know .................................................................................. 3%

| 69. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not? | |
| --- | --- |

Yes ........................................................................................... 34%
No ............................................................................................. 66%

| 70. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray? | |
| --- | --- |

Several times a day ....................................................................... 28%
Once a day .................................................................................. 13%
A few times a week ....................................................................... 12%
Once a week ................................................................................ 5%
A few times a month ...................................................................... 6%
Seldom ....................................................................................... 14%
Never ......................................................................................... 19%
Don't know .................................................................................. 4%

71. What is your present religion, if any?

Protestant .................................................................... 27%
Roman Catholic ............................................................. 22%
Mormon ..................................................................... 1%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox ............................................. 2%
Jewish ...................................................................... 2%
Muslim ...................................................................... 3%
Buddhist .................................................................... 1%
Hindu ....................................................................... 1%
Atheist ...................................................................... 7%
Agnostic .................................................................... 5%
Nothing in particular ..................................................... 20%
Something else ............................................................ 9%

| | |
|---|---|
| **Sponsorship** | *The Economist* |
| **Fieldwork** | YouGov |
| **Interviewing Dates** | April 15 - 18, 2023 |
| **Target population** | U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over |
| **Sampling method** | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| **Weighting** | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to June 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (34% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.06, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.8. |
| **Number of respondents** | 1500<br>1316 (Registered voters) |
| **Margin of error** | $\pm$ 3.2% (adjusted for weighting)<br>$\pm$ 3% (Registered voters) |
| **Survey mode** | Web-based interviews |
| **Questions not reported** | 56 questions not reported. |