YouGov Survey: Debt Ceiling



Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens

Conducted May 3 - 7, 2023

Margin of Error $\pm 3.4\%$

1. How much have you heard recently about debates around raising the debt ceiling?	
A lot30%	
A little50%	
Nothing at all	
2. Which comes closer to your understanding of what the debt ceiling is?	
It is a limit on government spending25%	
It is a limit on the government's borrowing to finance spending that already has been approved	
Neither 5%	
Not sure	
3. What is your opinion? Asked of a random half sample	
Congress should raise the debt ceiling	
Congress should not raise the debt ceiling	
Not sure	
4. As you may know, the limit on the country's overall liabilities, including the federal deficit and other govern debts, is called the debt ceiling. In order for the U.S. Treasury to incur debt above the ceiling, Congress to vote to raise the ceiling, which it has done regularly in the past. Congress is currently considering whet raise the debt ceiling, since the current limit has been reached. What is your opinion? Asked of a random half sample	needs
Congress should raise the debt ceiling	

YouGov Survey: Debt Ceiling



5. Do you agree or disagree with the following?

	0	0	0	0	
	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Not sure
If the debt ceiling is not raised, the U.S. will default on its debt obligations	26%	32%	14%	7%	21%
Raising the debt ceiling is a routine practice that has occurred many times in the past	37%	33%	8%	4%	17%
A temporary government shutdown is a likely outcome if the debt ceiling is	000/	050/	400/	00/	040/
not raised Not raising the debt ceiling can lead to higher borrowing costs for the U.S.	26%	35%	12%	6%	21%
government Raising the debt ceiling will lead to an	24%	30%	14%	6%	26%
unwarranted increase in government spending The debt ceiling is an arbitrary limit	25%	28%	14%	13%	20%
that serves little purpose	17%	29%	18%	15%	22%
Raising the debt ceiling means approving more debt for future					
generations	32%	30%	12%	8%	18%
Raising the debt ceiling will cause rampant inflation	20%	25%	17%	13%	24%
Not raising the debt ceiling will force the government to make necessary					
spending cuts	28%	33%	13%	9%	17%

YouGov Survey: Debt Ceiling



6. If t	he debt ceiling	is not raised	and the U.S.	defaults on its debts,	. would vou consider	that?
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A crisis	31%
A major problem but not a crisis	36%
A minor problem	16%
Not a problem	5%
Not sure	12%

Interviewing Dates May 3 - 7, 2023

Target population U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.233 to 3.104, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of

0.418.

Number of respondents 1000

Margin of error \pm 3.4% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 56 questions not reported.



1. Heard About Debt Ceiling

How much have you heard recently about debates around raising the debt ceiling?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	30%	37%	24%	18%	15%	37%	47%	32%	28%	21%	*
A little	50%	49%	52%	56%	61%	44%	44%	53%	44%	45%	*
Nothing at all	19%	15%	24%	26%	24%	19%	9%	16%	28%	34%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(466)	(531)	(210)	(243)	(316)	(228)	(621)	(119)	(197)	(60)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	30%	38%	23%	30%	42%	36%	26%	34%	34%	34%	30%	31%	27%
A little	50%	46%	54%	52%	46%	50%	49%	53%	52%	48%	47%	51%	54%
Nothing at all	19%	16%	23%	19%	13%	14%	25%	14%	14%	18%	23%	18%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(358)	(368)	(271)	(377)	(328)	(376)	(315)	(204)	(169)	(206)	(385)	(237)



2. Definition of Debt Ceiling

Which comes closer to your understanding of what the debt ceiling is?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is a limit on government spending	25%	27%	23%	28%	22%	22%	30%	25%	28%	27%	*
It is a limit on the government's borrowing to finance spending that already	500 /	0/	.=0/	100/	500 /	- 10 <i>/</i>	500/	T-60/	100/	100/	
has been approved	52%	57%	47%	49%	53%	54%	52%	56%	43%	40%	*
Neither	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%	3%	7%	*
Not sure	18%	11%	24%	18%	18%	20%	14%	14%	26%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(468)	(529)	(210)	(243)	(316)	(228)	(622)	(118)	(197)	(60)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is a limit on government spending	25%	24%	24%	27%	23%	29%	26%	25%	27%	21%	27%	26%	24%
It is a limit on the government's borrowing to finance spending that already													
has been approved	52%	56%	49%	52%	57%	54%	44%	59%	61%	58%	54%	49%	51%
Neither	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%	7%	5%
Not sure	18%	17%	20%	15%	17%	12%	25%	10%	7%	17%	16%	18%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(358)	(367)	(272)	(376)	(330)	(376)	(317)	(204)	(169)	(207)	(385)	(236)



3. Opinion on Raising Debt Ceiling - Without Context

What is your opinion?

Asked of a random half sample

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other		
Congress should raise the debt ceiling	38%	46%	30%	*	44%	32%	39%	38%	*	34%	*		
Congress should not raise the debt ceiling	39%	38%	41%	*	38%	42%	36%	44%	*	40%	*		
Not sure	23%	16%	30%	*	18%	26%	25%	19%	*	26%	*		
Totals	100%	100%	101%	*	100%	100%	100%	101%	*	100%	*		
Unweighted N	(496)	(246)	(250)	(98)	(129)	(153)	(116)	(307)	(54)	(102)	(33)		

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Congress should raise the debt ceiling	38%	52%	36%	23%	57%	19%	31%	39%	45%	*	*	36%	39%
Congress should not raise the debt ceiling	39%	30%	33%	60%	19%	66%	33%	45%	47%	*	*	41%	38%
Not sure	23%	19%	31%	17%	24%	15%	36%	16%	9%	*	*	23%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*	*	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(496)	(186)	(176)	(134)	(199)	(160)	(177)	(166)	(108)	(84)	(99)	(204)	(109)



4. Opinion on Raising Debt Ceiling - With Context

As you may know, the limit on the country's overall liabilities, including the federal deficit and other government debts, is called the debt ceiling. In order for the U.S. Treasury to incur debt above the ceiling, Congress needs to vote to raise the ceiling, which it has done regularly in the past. Congress is currently considering whether to raise the debt ceiling, since the current limit has been reached. What is your opinion?

Asked of a random half sample

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Congress should raise the debt ceiling	39%	40%	38%	26%	39%	40%	50%	40%	*	*	*	
Congress should not raise the debt ceiling	40%	48%	33%	53%	41%	38%	31%	43%	*	*	*	
Not sure	21%	12%	29%	21%	21%	22%	19%	17%	*	*	*	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*	
Unweighted N	(502)	(223)	(279)	(112)	(113)	(164)	(113)	(317)	(63)	(95)	(27)	

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Congress should raise the debt ceiling	39%	58%	33%	26%	68%	22%	37%	40%	*	*	46%	33%	40%
Congress should not raise the debt ceiling	40%	25%	44%	52%	18%	61%	36%	47%	*	*	31%	43%	41%
Not sure	21%	17%	24%	22%	14%	17%	27%	13%	*	*	23%	23%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(502)	(171)	(193)	(138)	(177)	(170)	(199)	(152)	(96)	(85)	(108)	(180)	(129)



5A. Agree or Disagree on Debt Ceiling — If the debt ceiling is not raised, the U.S. will default on its debt obligations Do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	26%	28%	25%	19%	17%	30%	36%	29%	24%	18%	*
Somewhat agree	32%	34%	30%	38%	38%	28%	26%	32%	30%	35%	*
Somewhat disagree	14%	18%	11%	14%	14%	16%	13%	15%	15%	12%	*
Strongly disagree	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	5%	10%	*
Not sure	21%	13%	28%	22%	25%	19%	17%	17%	27%	26%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(466)	(526)	(207)	(242)	(316)	(227)	(618)	(118)	(196)	(60)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	26%	38%	22%	18%	39%	18%	28%	26%	22%	32%	26%	23%	28%
Somewhat agree	32%	33%	31%	33%	30%	33%	31%	33%	38%	27%	41%	29%	32%
Somewhat disagree	14%	10%	14%	20%	9%	21%	13%	18%	15%	16%	10%	18%	12%
Strongly disagree	7%	3%	7%	9%	4%	12%	5%	6%	9%	6%	7%	7%	5%
Not sure	21%	16%	26%	20%	18%	16%	23%	17%	17%	19%	17%	23%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(355)	(366)	(271)	(373)	(329)	(372)	(318)	(203)	(165)	(205)	(385)	(237)



5B. Agree or Disagree on Debt Ceiling — Raising the debt ceiling is a routine practice that has occurred many times in the past Do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	37%	42%	32%	14%	25%	46%	58%	41%	26%	21%	*
Somewhat agree	33%	33%	33%	48%	34%	29%	24%	33%	31%	38%	*
Somewhat disagree	8%	9%	8%	14%	12%	6%	3%	9%	9%	6%	*
Strongly disagree	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	6%	8%	*
Not sure	17%	11%	23%	18%	24%	16%	12%	13%	29%	27%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(464)	(527)	(208)	(243)	(313)	(227)	(620)	(115)	(196)	(60)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	37%	47%	34%	29%	51%	35%	39%	36%	37%	36%	37%	33%	43%
Somewhat agree	33%	29%	31%	40%	26%	38%	29%	37%	33%	38%	34%	34%	27%
Somewhat disagree	8%	9%	7%	10%	5%	9%	6%	11%	12%	11%	9%	8%	6%
Strongly disagree	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	6%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	6%
Not sure	17%	12%	24%	15%	15%	12%	20%	12%	15%	14%	17%	19%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(354)	(366)	(271)	(374)	(327)	(371)	(317)	(203)	(167)	(206)	(383)	(235)



5C. Agree or Disagree on Debt Ceiling — A temporary government shutdown is a likely outcome if the debt ceiling is not raised Do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	26%	29%	22%	15%	20%	29%	37%	26%	25%	19%	*
Somewhat agree	35%	37%	33%	38%	38%	32%	33%	35%	33%	38%	*
Somewhat disagree	12%	14%	10%	17%	14%	10%	8%	13%	11%	8%	*
Strongly disagree	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	10%	*
Not sure	21%	14%	28%	22%	22%	22%	18%	19%	26%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(466)	(526)	(209)	(243)	(315)	(225)	(618)	(118)	(197)	(59)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	26%	37%	21%	18%	38%	21%	25%	26%	28%	25%	27%	23%	30%
Somewhat agree	35%	34%	32%	41%	32%	42%	32%	42%	34%	35%	38%	36%	31%
Somewhat disagree	12%	9%	12%	15%	8%	12%	9%	14%	15%	14%	10%	12%	12%
Strongly disagree	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	7%	7%	5%	8%	9%	4%	5%	7%
Not sure	21%	15%	27%	20%	17%	17%	28%	13%	15%	16%	22%	24%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(355)	(368)	(269)	(373)	(326)	(371)	(317)	(202)	(166)	(205)	(383)	(238)



5D. Agree or Disagree on Debt Ceiling — Not raising the debt ceiling can lead to higher borrowing costs for the U.S. government Do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	24%	25%	22%	16%	20%	27%	30%	25%	24%	18%	*
Somewhat agree	30%	32%	28%	39%	34%	23%	27%	32%	19%	32%	*
Somewhat disagree	14%	16%	13%	21%	15%	13%	10%	15%	15%	14%	*
Strongly disagree	6%	7%	5%	7%	4%	7%	7%	5%	11%	7%	*
Not sure	26%	19%	32%	17%	26%	30%	27%	23%	30%	29%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(467)	(526)	(210)	(240)	(315)	(228)	(621)	(118)	(196)	(58)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	24%	35%	19%	16%	35%	18%	23%	24%	27%	26%	20%	23%	26%
Somewhat agree	30%	31%	27%	32%	28%	29%	26%	35%	34%	28%	33%	30%	28%
Somewhat disagree	14%	10%	15%	19%	8%	18%	12%	17%	16%	16%	15%	14%	13%
Strongly disagree	6%	3%	8%	8%	4%	10%	8%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	9%
Not sure	26%	20%	31%	26%	25%	25%	32%	18%	16%	23%	26%	29%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(993)	(356)	(368)	(269)	(376)	(326)	(375)	(316)	(202)	(167)	(205)	(384)	(237)



5E. Agree or Disagree on Debt Ceiling — Raising the debt ceiling will lead to an unwarranted increase in government spending Do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	25%	29%	21%	18%	19%	31%	29%	29%	14%	18%	*
Somewhat agree	28%	28%	29%	42%	32%	22%	21%	27%	27%	37%	*
Somewhat disagree	14%	15%	13%	19%	18%	11%	10%	13%	22%	12%	*
Strongly disagree	13%	14%	12%	6%	8%	13%	23%	14%	9%	8%	*
Not sure	20%	15%	25%	15%	23%	24%	16%	16%	28%	24%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(464)	(527)	(209)	(242)	(313)	(227)	(619)	(117)	(195)	(60)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	25%	12%	25%	40%	8%	50%	25%	27%	28%	26%	20%	26%	27%
Somewhat agree	28%	30%	25%	30%	24%	24%	28%	31%	29%	29%	32%	28%	25%
Somewhat disagree	14%	19%	15%	8%	19%	8%	11%	16%	15%	17%	13%	13%	15%
Strongly disagree	13%	21%	10%	6%	28%	5%	9%	13%	16%	10%	14%	10%	17%
Not sure	20%	18%	25%	16%	20%	12%	26%	13%	12%	17%	21%	23%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(354)	(366)	(271)	(373)	(329)	(370)	(318)	(204)	(167)	(204)	(385)	(235)



5F. Agree or Disagree on Debt Ceiling — The debt ceiling is an arbitrary limit that serves little purpose Do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	17%	21%	12%	16%	14%	19%	16%	17%	14%	15%	*
Somewhat agree	29%	34%	25%	39%	36%	25%	20%	30%	24%	33%	*
Somewhat disagree	18%	17%	18%	19%	15%	17%	19%	18%	24%	12%	*
Strongly disagree	15%	13%	16%	8%	10%	16%	25%	16%	9%	13%	*
Not sure	22%	14%	29%	19%	25%	23%	20%	18%	29%	28%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(466)	(526)	(210)	(243)	(312)	(227)	(621)	(118)	(195)	(58)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	17%	21%	14%	15%	20%	14%	16%	16%	19%	19%	14%	14%	21%
Somewhat agree	29%	33%	28%	27%	29%	28%	23%	36%	36%	32%	33%	28%	26%
Somewhat disagree	18%	17%	15%	22%	19%	17%	16%	20%	17%	20%	12%	20%	17%
Strongly disagree	15%	10%	16%	19%	12%	25%	16%	16%	13%	8%	19%	16%	14%
Not sure	22%	19%	27%	17%	20%	17%	29%	12%	15%	21%	22%	22%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(356)	(366)	(270)	(375)	(326)	(373)	(315)	(203)	(169)	(204)	(382)	(237)



5G. Agree or Disagree on Debt Ceiling — Raising the debt ceiling means approving more debt for future generations Do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other		
Strongly agree	32%	35%	30%	17%	27%	40%	42%	36%	22%	25%	*		
Somewhat agree	30%	31%	29%	44%	29%	24%	26%	29%	37%	33%	*		
Somewhat disagree	12%	12%	11%	17%	15%	11%	5%	13%	9%	11%	*		
Strongly disagree	8%	9%	7%	6%	8%	8%	11%	8%	10%	8%	*		
Not sure	18%	12%	23%	16%	21%	17%	16%	15%	21%	24%	*		
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	*		
Unweighted N	(990)	(462)	(528)	(209)	(241)	(315)	(225)	(619)	(118)	(195)	(58)		

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	32%	20%	34%	45%	18%	56%	32%	36%	33%	35%	29%	33%	32%
Somewhat agree	30%	38%	24%	29%	35%	20%	31%	31%	27%	31%	30%	30%	30%
Somewhat disagree	12%	12%	14%	9%	13%	8%	8%	13%	16%	14%	13%	10%	12%
Strongly disagree	8%	13%	6%	5%	14%	6%	7%	7%	12%	5%	9%	9%	8%
Not sure	18%	17%	22%	13%	20%	9%	21%	13%	13%	15%	19%	19%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(355)	(365)	(270)	(373)	(327)	(373)	(315)	(202)	(166)	(206)	(382)	(236)



5H. Agree or Disagree on Debt Ceiling — Raising the debt ceiling will cause rampant inflation

Do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly agree	20%	22%	19%	14%	20%	24%	20%	21%	15%	25%	*	
Somewhat agree	25%	29%	22%	42%	22%	21%	21%	25%	18%	33%	*	
Somewhat disagree	17%	18%	16%	17%	22%	15%	15%	17%	25%	10%	*	
Strongly disagree	13%	14%	12%	8%	11%	12%	22%	14%	11%	6%	*	
Not sure	24%	17%	31%	19%	25%	28%	23%	22%	31%	26%	*	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(991)	(465)	(526)	(208)	(242)	(314)	(227)	(619)	(118)	(195)	(59)	

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	20%	15%	21%	26%	10%	33%	23%	18%	20%	22%	22%	19%	19%
Somewhat agree	25%	23%	22%	32%	18%	29%	22%	34%	24%	23%	22%	27%	27%
Somewhat disagree	17%	18%	15%	19%	19%	17%	16%	16%	21%	18%	18%	17%	16%
Strongly disagree	13%	23%	11%	4%	25%	5%	11%	14%	18%	13%	14%	10%	17%
Not sure	24%	22%	30%	19%	28%	15%	28%	18%	17%	24%	24%	26%	22%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(991)	(356)	(366)	(269)	(375)	(325)	(372)	(315)	(203)	(168)	(204)	(382)	(237)



5l. Agree or Disagree on Debt Ceiling — Not raising the debt ceiling will force the government to make necessary spending cuts Do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly agree	28%	29%	27%	23%	19%	32%	38%	30%	23%	24%	*	
Somewhat agree	33%	32%	33%	36%	34%	28%	35%	34%	26%	33%	*	
Somewhat disagree	13%	16%	10%	19%	16%	10%	7%	13%	13%	11%	*	
Strongly disagree	9%	11%	8%	7%	10%	9%	10%	9%	13%	10%	*	
Not sure	17%	12%	22%	15%	20%	20%	10%	14%	24%	22%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(996)	(468)	(528)	(210)	(243)	(314)	(229)	(624)	(117)	(196)	(59)	

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	egion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	28%	29%	24%	33%	24%	41%	31%	27%	25%	36%	25%	27%	27%
Somewhat agree	33%	31%	30%	38%	31%	31%	29%	39%	34%	30%	36%	31%	35%
Somewhat disagree	13%	14%	13%	12%	13%	13%	12%	15%	15%	13%	12%	13%	14%
Strongly disagree	9%	12%	10%	5%	16%	4%	7%	9%	12%	6%	12%	9%	9%
Not sure	17%	15%	23%	13%	15%	11%	21%	11%	13%	15%	15%	20%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(356)	(368)	(272)	(376)	(330)	(375)	(315)	(204)	(168)	(205)	(385)	(238)



6. Debt Ceiling Problem

If the debt ceiling is not raised and the U.S. defaults on its debts, would you consider that...?

		Ge	Gender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
A crisis	31%	31%	31%	24%	21%	34%	44%	33%	30%	18%	*	
A major problem but not a												
crisis	36%	36%	35%	33%	35%	36%	38%	36%	33%	40%	*	
A minor problem	16%	19%	14%	24%	24%	11%	9%	16%	18%	20%	*	
Not a problem	5%	7%	2%	4%	6%	6%	2%	5%	3%	5%	*	
Not sure	12%	8%	17%	15%	14%	13%	7%	10%	16%	17%	*	
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(994)	(466)	(528)	(208)	(243)	(314)	(229)	(621)	(118)	(195)	(60)	

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Census Re	gion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A crisis	31%	43%	27%	22%	47%	23%	32%	34%	27%	32%	32%	31%	29%
A major problem but not a crisis	36%	32%	33%	43%	30%	43%	35%	37%	37%	33%	34%	36%	38%
A minor problem	16%	13%	17%	19%	10%	19%	13%	17%	22%	17%	16%	17%	15%
Not a problem	5%	3%	5%	7%	1%	7%	5%	3%	7%	6%	7%	2%	5%
Not sure	12%	9%	18%	9%	11%	8%	15%	9%	7%	11%	11%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(355)	(367)	(272)	(375)	(329)	(373)	(317)	(203)	(166)	(207)	(384)	(237)



Interviewing Dates May 3 - 7, 2023

Target population U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.233 to 3.104, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of

0.418.

Number of respondents 1000

Margin of error \pm 3.4% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 56 questions not reported.