

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1664 adults in GB

Fieldwork: 22 June - 11 July 2022

Country						
UK	Germany	France	Spain	Italy	Poland	USA
1664	2065	1020	1041	1012	1076	1000
1664	2065	1020	1041	1012	1076	1000
%	%	%	%	%	%	%
28-29 Jun	1-5 Jul	22-23 Jun	23-27 Jun	4-11 Jul	5-8 Jul	8-11 Jul

How closely are you following stories about the Russian invasion of Ukraine?

Very closely	10	32	8	15	13	10	13
Fairly closely	43	37	44	36	41	42	36
TOTAL CLOSELY	53	69	52	51	54	52	49
Not very closely	26	17	28	31	29	33	23
I am aware of the stories but am not following them	18	12	19	16	15	15	21
TOTAL NOT CLOSELY	44	29	47	47	44	48	44
I am not aware of the stories	4	2	1	1	2	0	7

How much confidence, if any, do you have in the following to make the right decisions when it comes to responding to the Russian invasion of Ukraine?

Boris Johnson (UK) / Olaf Scholz (DE) / Emmanuel Macron (FR) / Alberto Núñez Feijóo (ES) / Mario Draghi (IT) / Andrzej Duda (PL)

A lot	11	13	10	8	12	30
A fair amount	29	29	26	20	31	34
TOTAL A LOT/ A FAIR AMOUNT	40	42	36	28	42	64
Not very much	25	25	25	28	24	22
None at all	19	26	30	33	23	8
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/ NONE AT ALL	44	51	55	61	47	30
Don't know	16	8	9	11	11	6

Keir Starmer (UK) / Friedrich Merz (DE) / Marine Le Pen (FR) / Pedro Sánchez (ES) / Enrico Letta (IT) / Mateusz Morawiecki (PL)

A lot	4	6	9	5	4	30
A fair amount	23	23	22	18	15	34
TOTAL A LOT/ A FAIR AMOUNT	27	29	31	23	19	64
Not very much	26	25	21	29	27	23
None at all	22	31	34	44	37	7
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/ NONE AT ALL	48	56	55	73	64	30
Don't know	24	15	14	4	17	6

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28-29 Jun	1-5 Jul	22-23 Jun	23-27 Jun	4-11 Jul	5-8 Jul	8-11 Jul

Giorgia Meloni

A lot						7
A fair amount						19
TOTAL A LOT/ A FAIR AMOUNT						26
Not very much						20
None at all						42
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/ NONE AT ALL						62
Don't know						12

The European Union

A lot	7	14	8	11	11	14
A fair amount	37	38	38	38	39	39
TOTAL A LOT/ A FAIR AMOUNT	44	52	46	49	51	53
Not very much	27	20	24	32	23	32
None at all	11	18	18	14	16	8
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/ NONE AT ALL	38	38	42	47	40	40
Don't know	19	10	12	5	10	7

The USA

A lot	7	16	8	7	11	30
A fair amount	34	32	28	29	25	38
TOTAL A LOT/ A FAIR AMOUNT	41	48	37	35	36	68
Not very much	28	21	26	35	28	19
None at all	12	22	24	25	24	5
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/ NONE AT ALL	40	43	51	59	53	24
Don't know	19	9	13	5	11	9

Germany

A lot	3		7	7	6	4
A fair amount	30		40	36	34	17
TOTAL A LOT/ A FAIR AMOUNT	33		48	43	39	21
Not very much	30		23	36	32	48
None at all	12		14	15	14	22
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/ NONE AT ALL	42		36	51	46	70
Don't know	25		16	7	14	8

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France

A lot	3	13	4	6	2
A fair amount	24	40	32	32	17
TOTAL A LOT/ A FAIR AMOUNT	27	53	36	38	19
Not very much	33	21	41	31	51
None at all	16	14	16	16	17
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/ NONE AT ALL	49	35	57	47	68
Don't know	24	13	7	15	12

United Kingdom

A lot	9	7	4	5	19
A fair amount	29	30	22	29	35
TOTAL A LOT/ A FAIR AMOUNT	38	37	26	35	54
Not very much	28	31	40	30	28
None at all	20	16	26	19	6
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/ NONE AT ALL	48	47	66	49	34
Don't know	13	17	8	16	12

Poland

A lot					30
A fair amount					34
TOTAL A LOT/ A FAIR AMOUNT					64
Not very much					23
None at all					7
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/ NONE AT ALL					30
Don't know					6

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How well or badly do you think Boris Johnson (UK) / Olaf Scholz (DE) / Emmanuel Macron (FR) / Pedro Sánchez (ES) / Mario Draghi (IT) / Mateusz Morawiecki (PL) is handling the Russia-Ukraine situation?

Very well	9	6	7	3	7	8
Fairly well	35	29	34	25	34	34
TOTAL WELL	44	35	41	29	42	42
Fairly badly	20	33	27	31	24	27
Very badly	13	21	16	24	16	16
TOTAL BADLY	33	54	44	55	40	43
Don't know	24	11	16	16	18	15

From what you have seen or heard about the economic sanctions that [respondent country] has already imposed upon Russia due to its aggression against Ukraine, do you think they go too far, or don't go far enough, or are about right?

Go too far	3	19	14	7	17	7
Are about right	23	25	34	27	33	20
Don't go far enough	51	41	36	56	34	63
Don't know	23	15	16	11	15	10

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16-21 Jun

Below are a range of possible measures that [respondent country] could take in response to the Russia-Ukraine situation.

To what extent would you support or oppose the government...

Sending additional troops to support NATO members in Eastern Europe?

Strongly support	23	21	17	21	9	-
Somewhat support	37	27	32	33	26	-
TOTAL SUPPORT	60	48	48	54	35	-
Somewhat oppose	10	17	18	16	21	-
Strongly oppose	8	20	18	17	27	-
TOTAL OPPOSE	18	37	36	33	48	-
Don't know	21	15	16	13	18	-

Imposing further economic sanctions on Russian interests in [respondent country]?

Strongly support	48	32	31	46	22	44
Somewhat support	27	23	30	30	34	30
TOTAL SUPPORT	75	55	62	76	56	74
Somewhat oppose	4	13	11	6	12	6
Strongly oppose	5	18	15	8	16	7
TOTAL OPPOSE	9	31	26	15	28	13
Don't know	17	14	13	10	16	13

Sending troops into Ukraine?

Strongly support	8	7	9	13	5	9
Somewhat support	19	10	16	23	16	14
TOTAL SUPPORT	27	17	25	36	22	23
Somewhat oppose	26	23	25	24	23	26
Strongly oppose	28	46	37	27	39	35
TOTAL OPPOSE	54	69	62	51	63	61
Don't know	20	13	13	14	16	16

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Coordinating air strikes against Russian targets in Ukraine?

Strongly support	13	10	12	13	7	18
Somewhat support	21	15	20	22	18	22
TOTAL SUPPORT	34	25	33	35	25	40
Somewhat oppose	20	23	22	23	21	18
Strongly oppose	21	34	29	28	33	20
TOTAL OPPOSE	41	57	51	51	54	38
Don't know	26	18	16	15	21	22

Sending additional weaponry and supplies to Ukraine?

Strongly support	35	33	26	27	12	37
Somewhat support	33	26	31	31	27	31
TOTAL SUPPORT	68	59	57	57	39	68
Somewhat oppose	8	12	16	15	19	10
Strongly oppose	8	18	14	17	26	9
TOTAL OPPOSE	16	30	31	32	45	19
Don't know	16	11	12	11	17	13

Cyber attacks against Russian military capabilities?

Strongly support	25	17	20	27	17	30
Somewhat support	26	19	23	27	30	27
TOTAL SUPPORT	51	36	43	54	48	57
Somewhat oppose	13	20	18	14	16	13
Strongly oppose	10	27	23	16	18	12
TOTAL OPPOSE	23	47	42	30	33	25
Don't know	26	17	15	15	19	18

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Providing support to domestic political opponents of the Russian leadership?

Strongly support	18	17	20	23	17	21
Somewhat support	33	25	35	32	27	33
TOTAL SUPPORT	51	42	56	55	45	54
Somewhat oppose	10	17	15	11	13	11
Strongly oppose	7	20	12	17	16	12
TOTAL OPPOSE	17	37	27	28	29	23
Don't know	32	21	18	17	26	23

Targeted media in Russian-speaking parts of Ukraine encouraging them not to support the Russian leadership or armed forces?

Strongly support	31	23	24	29	19	29
Somewhat support	34	27	35	30	32	36
TOTAL SUPPORT	65	50	59	59	51	65
Somewhat oppose	7	12	13	10	10	7
Strongly oppose	5	18	10	11	14	7
TOTAL OPPOSE	12	30	24	21	24	14
Don't know	24	20	18	19	25	20

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4-11 Jul

Some are calling for a NATO 'no-fly zone' over Ukraine. This would mean that NATO countries like [respondent country] would commit to shooting down any military aircraft attempting to fly over Ukraine. This could force the Russian military to stop launching air attacks against Ukraine, but it could also trigger an armed conflict between Russia and NATO countries if Russia chooses to ignore the no-fly zone.

This being the case, do you think [respondent country] and other NATO countries...

Should establish a 'no-fly zone' over Ukraine	30	24	33	41	25	38
Should not establish a 'no-fly zone' over Ukraine	35	49	35	33	47	29
Don't know	35	27	32	26	29	33

16-21 Jun

Would you support or oppose increased sanctions against Russia if it meant...

A significant increase in energy prices?

Strongly support	7	10	8	14	8	12
Somewhat support	25	24	16	20	19	24
TOTAL SUPPORT	32	34	25	35	27	36
Somewhat oppose	26	22	23	26	23	25
Strongly oppose	27	31	42	29	37	23
TOTAL OPPOSE	53	53	65	55	60	48
Don't know	15	12	10	10	13	16

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1664	2065	1020	1041	1012	1076	1000
%	%	%	%	%	%	%
28-29 Jun	1-5 Jul	22-23 Jun	23-27 Jun	4-11 Jul	5-8 Jul	8-11 Jul

An increase in taxes to cover defence costs?

Strongly support	9	9	8	13	7	13
Somewhat support	29	21	17	22	16	27
TOTAL SUPPORT	38	30	26	35	23	40
Somewhat oppose	24	24	23	26	24	23
Strongly oppose	23	34	41	28	41	21
TOTAL OPPOSE	47	58	64	54	65	44
Don't know	16	13	10	11	13	17

Oil and gas shortages in [respondent country]?

Strongly support	10	13	9	16	8	13
Somewhat support	30	24	21	21	22	28
TOTAL SUPPORT	40	37	29	36	30	41
Somewhat oppose	23	21	26	26	22	22
Strongly oppose	20	30	33	27	32	19
TOTAL OPPOSE	43	51	59	53	54	41
Don't know	17	12	12	11	16	18

An increase in the overall cost of living?

Strongly support	8	9	8	13	7	11
Somewhat support	32	24	18	21	19	26
TOTAL SUPPORT	40	33	27	34	27	37
Somewhat oppose	22	23	25	27	22	24
Strongly oppose	22	32	39	29	36	24
TOTAL OPPOSE	44	55	64	55	59	48
Don't know	15	12	10	10	15	15

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1664	2065	1020	1041	1012	1076	1000
%	%	%	%	%	%	%
28-29 Jun	1-5 Jul	22-23 Jun	23-27 Jun	4-11 Jul	5-8 Jul	8-11 Jul

When it comes to taking in and helping Ukrainian refugees fleeing the Russian invasion of their country, do you think the government is doing too much, not enough, or about the right amount?

Too much	7	22	20	9	14	27
Not enough	39	16	19	35	19	22
About the right amount	33	47	45	41	53	39
Don't know	20	15	16	15	14	11

Do you think [respondent country] does or does not have a moral obligation to offer asylum to Ukrainian refugees fleeing the Russian invasion?

Does have a moral obligation to offer asylum to Ukrainian refugees	57	49	55	75	63	49
Does not have moral obligation to offer asylum to Ukrainian refugees	24	38	29	16	24	33
Don't know	19	13	17	9	13	17

Bearing in mind their level of ability to help, when it comes to each of the following countries' contributions towards taking in Ukrainian refugees, how strong or weak do you think their contribution has been?

United States

Very strong contribution	2	9	11	7	9	14	22
Fairly strong contribution	11	17	18	14	19	25	25
TOTAL STRONG CONTRIBUTION	13	26	29	21	28	39	47
Fairly weak contribution	21	23	22	28	25	25	20
Very weak contribution	16	21	16	24	20	17	8
TOTAL WEAK CONTRIBUTION	37	44	38	52	44	42	28
Don't know	49	31	32	27	27	20	25

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1664	2065	1020	1041	1012	1076	1000
%	%	%	%	%	%	%
28-29 Jun	1-5 Jul	22-23 Jun	23-27 Jun	4-11 Jul	5-8 Jul	8-11 Jul

France

Very strong contribution	2	5	14	4	4	2	6
Fairly strong contribution	17	24	48	25	28	10	23
TOTAL STRONG CONTRIBUTION	19	29	62	29	33	12	30
Fairly weak contribution	19	27	19	30	27	36	19
Very weak contribution	12	9	3	13	11	32	5
TOTAL WEAK CONTRIBUTION	31	36	22	43	38	68	24
Don't know	51	34	16	29	30	20	46

Germany

Very strong contribution	3	27	7	6	5	2	10
Fairly strong contribution	25	42	41	28	29	14	25
TOTAL STRONG CONTRIBUTION	28	69	48	34	34	16	35
Fairly weak contribution	14	11	16	28	27	33	16
Very weak contribution	9	4	5	10	9	34	5
TOTAL WEAK CONTRIBUTION	23	15	21	38	36	67	21
Don't know	48	16	31	29	30	18	44

The EU

Very strong contribution	6	10	10	10	10	6	9
Fairly strong contribution	29	40	44	38	42	30	26
TOTAL STRONG CONTRIBUTION	35	50	54	48	51	36	35
Fairly weak contribution	15	19	17	23	17	33	16
Very weak contribution	8	7	5	11	8	16	6
TOTAL WEAK CONTRIBUTION	23	26	22	33	25	49	21
Don't know	42	23	24	19	23	15	43

United Kingdom

Very strong contribution	7	5	6	4	4	8	10
Fairly strong contribution	31	19	21	16	22	26	26
TOTAL STRONG CONTRIBUTION	38	24	27	20	26	34	36
Fairly weak contribution	26	30	25	30	27	32	16
Very weak contribution	12	14	10	19	14	14	5
TOTAL WEAK CONTRIBUTION	38	44	35	49	42	46	21
Don't know	23	33	38	30	32	19	43

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%	%	%	%	%	%	%
28-29 Jun	1-5 Jul	22-23 Jun	23-27 Jun	4-11 Jul	5-8 Jul	8-11 Jul

Poland

Very strong contribution	43	40	34	33	30	56	26
Fairly strong contribution	18	24	27	28	28	32	22
TOTAL STRONG CONTRIBUTION	61	64	61	61	57	88	49
Fairly weak contribution	4	9	9	11	12	3	7
Very weak contribution	2	6	4	7	5	2	4
TOTAL WEAK CONTRIBUTION	6	15	12	18	17	5	12
Don't know	33	21	26	21	26	7	40

Bearing in mind their level of ability to help, when it comes to each of the following countries' contributions towards supplying weapons and military aid to Ukraine, how strong or weak do you think their contribution has been?

United States

Very strong contribution	16	32	27	20	35	39	37
Fairly strong contribution	30	25	33	36	29	33	26
TOTAL STRONG CONTRIBUTION	46	57	60	56	64	72	63
Fairly weak contribution	12	11	10	15	9	8	10
Very weak contribution	3	4	4	6	4	3	4
TOTAL WEAK CONTRIBUTION	15	15	14	22	13	11	14
Don't know	40	28	26	22	24	17	24

France

Very strong contribution	2	10	11	6	8	4	6
Fairly strong contribution	13	31	41	31	34	14	20
TOTAL STRONG CONTRIBUTION	15	41	53	37	41	18	26
Fairly weak contribution	21	18	20	25	18	34	19
Very weak contribution	10	5	5	7	7	23	6
TOTAL WEAK CONTRIBUTION	31	23	25	32	25	57	25
Don't know	54	36	22	30	34	25	49

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1664	2065	1020	1041	1012	1076	1000
%	%	%	%	%	%	%
28-29 Jun	1-5 Jul	22-23 Jun	23-27 Jun	4-11 Jul	5-8 Jul	8-11 Jul

Germany

Very strong contribution	2	12	7	6	7	3	8
Fairly strong contribution	14	26	30	30	32	13	22
TOTAL STRONG CONTRIBUTION	16	38	38	35	40	16	30
Fairly weak contribution	20	30	22	27	21	29	17
Very weak contribution	12	9	8	8	7	34	7
TOTAL WEAK CONTRIBUTION	32	39	29	35	28	63	24
Don't know	51	23	33	30	32	20	46

The EU

Very strong contribution	3	9	9	11	13	7	7
Fairly strong contribution	22	29	38	34	36	34	23
TOTAL STRONG CONTRIBUTION	25	38	46	45	49	41	30
Fairly weak contribution	18	24	19	23	19	29	17
Very weak contribution	9	6	5	8	6	11	7
TOTAL WEAK CONTRIBUTION	27	30	24	31	24	40	23
Don't know	48	31	29	24	27	19	46

United Kingdom

Very strong contribution	16	12	9	8	15	15	11
Fairly strong contribution	36	28	28	26	29	36	26
TOTAL STRONG CONTRIBUTION	52	40	37	34	44	51	38
Fairly weak contribution	10	18	19	23	17	20	13
Very weak contribution	2	5	7	11	5	6	5
TOTAL WEAK CONTRIBUTION	12	23	26	34	23	26	18
Don't know	37	37	37	32	33	23	44

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%	%	%	%	%	%	%
28-29 Jun	1-5 Jul	22-23 Jun	23-27 Jun	4-11 Jul	5-8 Jul	8-11 Jul

Poland

Very strong contribution	12	14	11	9	9	28	12
Fairly strong contribution	25	27	25	24	24	40	24
TOTAL STRONG CONTRIBUTION	37	41	36	33	33	68	36
Fairly weak contribution	6	15	16	21	17	11	13
Very weak contribution	3	6	6	8	8	3	5
TOTAL WEAK CONTRIBUTION	9	21	22	29	25	14	18
Don't know	55	39	41	38	42	18	47

Bearing in mind their level of ability to help, when it comes to each of the following countries' contributions towards imposing economic sanctions on Russia, how strong or weak do you think their contribution has been?

United States

Very strong contribution	12	22	27	22	32	32	28
Fairly strong contribution	31	32	30	29	31	35	27
TOTAL STRONG CONTRIBUTION	43	54	57	51	63	67	55
Fairly weak contribution	12	13	12	20	10	12	13
Very weak contribution	4	5	5	9	5	4	7
TOTAL WEAK CONTRIBUTION	16	18	18	29	14	16	20
Don't know	40	27	25	20	23	17	24

France

Very strong contribution	3	13	17	9	16	4	10
Fairly strong contribution	19	32	40	32	34	16	20
TOTAL STRONG CONTRIBUTION	22	45	57	41	50	20	30
Fairly weak contribution	19	16	17	25	17	35	18
Very weak contribution	10	6	6	9	6	24	7
TOTAL WEAK CONTRIBUTION	29	22	22	34	23	59	25
Don't know	48	32	21	25	28	20	45

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28-29 Jun	1-5 Jul	22-23 Jun	23-27 Jun	4-11 Jul	5-8 Jul	8-11 Jul

Germany

Very strong contribution	3	17	11	9	14	4	11
Fairly strong contribution	18	34	34	31	34	16	22
TOTAL STRONG CONTRIBUTION	21	51	46	40	48	20	33
Fairly weak contribution	20	20	19	26	18	32	17
Very weak contribution	12	7	7	10	6	31	9
TOTAL WEAK CONTRIBUTION	32	27	26	36	25	63	25
Don't know	46	22	28	24	27	18	42

The EU

Very strong contribution	5	15	16	16	22	9	11
Fairly strong contribution	26	35	38	34	37	37	27
TOTAL STRONG CONTRIBUTION	31	50	54	50	59	46	37
Fairly weak contribution	19	18	15	22	14	28	15
Very weak contribution	9	7	8	9	6	10	7
TOTAL WEAK CONTRIBUTION	28	25	23	31	20	38	22
Don't know	41	25	23	19	22	15	41

United Kingdom

Very strong contribution	13	13	12	10	17	16	15
Fairly strong contribution	37	29	30	27	31	38	27
TOTAL STRONG CONTRIBUTION	50	42	42	37	48	54	42
Fairly weak contribution	14	18	17	24	16	18	13
Very weak contribution	4	6	5	10	6	7	6
TOTAL WEAK CONTRIBUTION	18	24	23	34	22	25	19
Don't know	32	34	36	29	30	21	40

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1664 adults in GB

Fieldwork: 22 June - 11 July 2022

Country						
UK	Germany	France	Spain	Italy	Poland	USA
1664	2065	1020	1041	1012	1076	1000
1664	2065	1020	1041	1012	1076	1000
%	%	%	%	%	%	%
28-29 Jun	1-5 Jul	22-23 Jun	23-27 Jun	4-11 Jul	5-8 Jul	8-11 Jul

Poland

Very strong contribution	10	14	14	11	12	26	14
Fairly strong contribution	24	28	26	26	27	39	22
TOTAL STRONG CONTRIBUTION	34	42	40	37	39	65	36
Fairly weak contribution	7	16	14	20	16	15	12
Very weak contribution	3	6	7	9	6	4	5
TOTAL WEAK CONTRIBUTION	10	22	20	29	22	19	17
Don't know	56	36	40	34	39	16	47

Below is a list of countries that are applying to join the European Union, have applied to join in the past, or have been discussed as possible future members. In each case please say whether you think they should or should not be allowed to join the European Union?

Montenegro

Should be allowed to join the EU	35	28	54	39	53
Should not be allowed to join the EU	32	36	15	26	17
Don't know	32	36	32	34	30

Serbia

Should be allowed to join the EU	28	25	48	36	44
Should not be allowed to join the EU	44	43	21	32	25
Don't know	28	32	31	32	30

Turkey

Should be allowed to join the EU	15	13	35	26	42
Should not be allowed to join the EU	67	65	39	44	30
Don't know	18	22	25	29	28

Albania

Should be allowed to join the EU	26	22	46	44	47
Should not be allowed to join the EU	46	44	22	26	22
Don't know	28	34	32	30	30

Macedonia

Should be allowed to join the EU	35	24	50	36	57
Should not be allowed to join the EU	34	36	16	28	14
Don't know	32	39	34	36	29

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1664	2065	1020	1041	1012	1076	1000
%	%	%	%	%	%	%
28-29 Jun	1-5 Jul	22-23 Jun	23-27 Jun	4-11 Jul	5-8 Jul	8-11 Jul

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Should be allowed to join the EU	34	23	49	38	52
Should not be allowed to join the EU	35	40	19	28	17
Don't know	30	37	32	34	31

Kosovo

Should be allowed to join the EU	27	20	40	32	40
Should not be allowed to join the EU	43	46	25	33	27
Don't know	30	34	35	35	33

Iceland

Should be allowed to join the EU	73	67	76	63	72
Should not be allowed to join the EU	11	11	7	15	8
Don't know	17	21	17	22	20

Switzerland

Should be allowed to join the EU	72	66	78	62	77
Should not be allowed to join the EU	12	13	6	17	6
Don't know	16	21	16	22	17

Norway

Should be allowed to join the EU	78	72	80	66	81
Should not be allowed to join the EU	8	9	6	12	5
Don't know	13	19	15	22	15

Ukraine

Should be allowed to join the EU	47	48	66	49	73
Should not be allowed to join the EU	33	28	15	25	12
Don't know	20	24	20	26	15

Russia

Should be allowed to join the EU	12	10	14	12	8
Should not be allowed to join the EU	74	72	69	66	78
Don't know	14	18	17	22	15

Moldova

Should be allowed to join the EU	35	29	51	40	54
Should not be allowed to join the EU	34	36	17	28	17
Don't know	31	35	32	32	28

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1664	2065	1020	1041	1012	1076	1000
%	%	%	%	%	%	%
28-29 Jun	1-5 Jul	22-23 Jun	23-27 Jun	4-11 Jul	5-8 Jul	8-11 Jul

Georgia

Should be allowed to join the EU	31	28	49	34	54
Should not be allowed to join the EU	38	38	19	32	19
Don't know	31	34	32	34	27

From everything you have seen and heard about the Russian invasion of Ukraine, which of the following comes closest to your understanding of the situation?

Russia has the advantage	37	40	33	64	40	30
Neither side has the advantage	37	39	44	25	40	41
Ukraine has the advantage	6	6	7	2	2	11
Don't know	20	15	17	9	18	18

Do you think the measures that western countries are currently taking against Russia (like economic sanctions), and the aid they are currently giving to Ukraine (like sending weapons), are enough to prevent the Russians from winning the war in Ukraine?

More than enough to stop the Russians winning	2	4	5	3	5	7
About enough to stop the Russians winning	10	12	14	7	15	22
TOTAL ENOUGH	12	16	19	10	20	29
Not quite enough to stop the Russians winning	42	39	45	53	37	38
Not nearly enough to stop the Russians winning	20	20	14	23	21	15
TOTAL NOT ENOUGH	62	59	59	76	58	53
Don't know	25	25	22	14	22	18

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1664	2065	1020	1041	1012	1076	1000
%	%	%	%	%	%	%
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A year from now, what do you think is more likely?

Ukraine will be an independent nation and Russian forces will have withdrawn	13	12	13	14	12	21
Ukraine and Russia will still be at war	53	46	45	49	47	49
Ukraine will be under Russian control	11	20	18	21	18	11
Don't know	24	22	24	16	23	19

A year from now, what do you think is more likely?

Vladimir Putin will still be leader of Russia	45	53	50	61	49	38
Vladimir Putin will no longer be leader of Russia	30	25	26	23	28	36
Don't know	26	22	25	16	23	26

Do you support or oppose [respondent country]'s membership of NATO?

Strongly support	48	47	23	42	26	59	31
Tend to support	23	18	20	21	24	17	21
TOTAL SUPPORT	71	65	43	63	50	76	52
Neither support nor oppose	11	12	24	19	21	12	17
Tend to oppose	1	6	9	5	8	2	9
Strongly oppose	2	7	9	5	8	2	7
TOTAL OPPOSE	3	13	18	11	16	4	16
Don't know	15	10	15	7	12	7	16

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1664	2065	1020	1041	1012	1076	1000
%	%	%	%	%	%	%
28-29 Jun	1-5 Jul	22-23 Jun	23-27 Jun	4-11 Jul	5-8 Jul	8-11 Jul

Do you support or oppose allowing each of the following countries to join NATO?

Ukraine

Strongly support	37	25	20	32	19	43	33
Tend to support	25	19	25	29	26	23	22
TOTAL SUPPORT	62	44	44	60	44	66	55
Neither support nor oppose						13	
Tend to oppose	5	15	13	8	14	5	9
Strongly oppose	4	22	13	9	13	5	8
TOTAL OPPOSE	9	37	26	17	27	10	17
Don't know	29	20	29	23	28	12	28

Finland

Strongly support	45	51	32	43	27	50	37
Tend to support	24	20	30	29	31	23	21
TOTAL SUPPORT	69	71	62	72	58	73	58
Neither support nor oppose						9	
Tend to oppose	2	6	6	5	7	3	7
Strongly oppose	2	8	7	4	8	1	6
TOTAL OPPOSE	4	14	13	9	15	4	12
Don't know	27	15	25	19	27	13	29

Sweden

Strongly support	46	52	32	44	27	53	38
Tend to support	24	20	32	30	31	24	22
TOTAL SUPPORT	70	72	63	73	58	77	61
Neither support nor oppose						8	
Tend to oppose	2	7	5	5	8	2	6
Strongly oppose	2	7	6	4	7	1	6
TOTAL OPPOSE	4	14	11	8	16	3	11
Don't know	26	15	26	18	26	12	28

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1664	2065	1020	1041	1012	1076	1000
%	%	%	%	%	%	%
28-29 Jun	1-5 Jul	22-23 Jun	23-27 Jun	4-11 Jul	5-8 Jul	8-11 Jul

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Strongly support	21	18	11	19	12	25	21
Tend to support	22	19	18	28	25	22	20
TOTAL SUPPORT	43	37	29	47	37	47	41
Neither support nor oppose						20	
Tend to oppose	7	17	20	11	18	7	9
Strongly oppose	4	17	13	9	10	3	7
TOTAL OPPOSE	11	34	33	20	28	10	16
Don't know	46	28	38	33	35	22	43

Georgia

Strongly support	21	17	13	21	11	27	22
Tend to support	21	16	19	27	24	18	22
TOTAL SUPPORT	42	33	32	47	36	45	44
Neither support nor oppose						21	
Tend to oppose	8	18	18	11	17	6	10
Strongly oppose	4	20	13	8	10	3	6
TOTAL OPPOSE	12	38	31	19	27	9	16
Don't know	47	29	37	34	37	24	41