

UNFPA

Population and fertility

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
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Generally speaking, do you think the current population size of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current world population

	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Too high	49%	61%	53%	65%	76%	69%	47%	63%
Too low	6%	6%	13%	9%	4%	5%	2%	2%
About right	27%	22%	22%	13%	16%	17%	18%	30%
Don't know	18%	11%	12%	13%	4%	9%	33%	5%

Current population of your country

	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Too high	37%	50%	56%	26%	9%	83%	16%	72%
Too low	8%	8%	13%	13%	36%	5%	18%	3%
About right	39%	33%	20%	46%	52%	9%	42%	23%
Don't know	16%	8%	10%	15%	3%	4%	24%	3%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
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Generally speaking, in your country, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current level of immigration (i.e., people moving to your country from another country)

	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Too high	51%	51%	35%	64%	41%	37%	21%	19%
Too low	10%	12%	27%	8%	11%	26%	13%	52%
About right	24%	26%	23%	18%	35%	24%	24%	23%
Don't know	15%	11%	16%	10%	14%	13%	41%	7%

Current level of emigration (i.e., people leaving your country and moving to another country)

	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Too high	10%	41%	43%	21%	71%	44%	9%	74%
Too low	24%	17%	21%	20%	6%	18%	12%	10%
About right	29%	28%	19%	31%	17%	26%	27%	13%
Don't know	37%	13%	17%	28%	6%	12%	52%	3%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
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Generally speaking, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Global fertility rates (i.e., the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Too high	34%	47%	35%	60%	55%	35%	26%	50%
Too low	12%	14%	18%	7%	10%	15%	15%	7%
About right	28%	25%	27%	16%	23%	34%	20%	36%
Don't know	27%	14%	20%	17%	12%	16%	39%	7%

Fertility rate in your country (i.e., the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Too high	22%	48%	46%	20%	8%	47%	3%	65%
Too low	21%	12%	14%	23%	51%	15%	67%	5%
About right	33%	30%	26%	42%	33%	27%	12%	27%
Don't know	24%	10%	14%	15%	8%	11%	17%	3%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
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Have you seen or heard about each of the following from recent media coverage or conversations you may have had in the past year?

The size of the global population which is currently at 8 billion people

	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Yes, I've seen and/or heard something	50%	66%	61%	63%	75%	66%	45%	84%
No, I haven't seen and/or heard anything	37%	16%	21%	25%	16%	18%	35%	13%
Can't remember	14%	18%	18%	11%	9%	15%	20%	4%

The size of the population in other countries or regions

	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Yes, I've seen and/or heard something	38%	51%	48%	42%	56%	56%	30%	68%
No, I haven't seen and/or heard anything	46%	27%	28%	40%	30%	27%	44%	23%
Can't remember	17%	22%	24%	19%	14%	17%	26%	9%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
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The size of the population in your country

Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Yes, I've seen and/or heard something	42%	63%	62%	41%	73%	73%	48%	90%
No, I haven't seen and/or heard anything	43%	20%	20%	43%	18%	16%	34%	7%
Can't remember	15%	17%	18%	16%	9%	10%	18%	3%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
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Thinking specifically about possible changes to your country's population, which two or three, if any, of the following do you think are the most important issues?
Please select up to three options

	Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
	Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Environmental impact		20%	22%	10%	29%	9%	26%	19%	14%
The impact of specific ethnic groups		4%	3%	6%	13%	9%	6%	2%	7%
Increased spread of slums and urban areas (i.e., urban sprawl)		12%	19%	9%	13%	6%	14%	3%	10%
Population decline (i.e., rural areas or overall)		6%	4%	7%	8%	22%	8%	31%	6%
Labor market shortages		9%	20%	15%	9%	19%	6%	19%	13%
Increase competition for jobs		7%	16%	12%	4%	9%	26%	2%	24%
Changes to wages		9%	11%	11%	5%	17%	8%	14%	9%
Loss of human rights		14%	9%	16%	9%	17%	11%	2%	20%
Policies on family size or number of children		3%	6%	9%	4%	13%	15%	10%	15%
Policies on abortion and reproductive healthcare		16%	6%	7%	2%	8%	7%	2%	10%
Impacts on public services		13%	10%	10%	7%	6%	9%	9%	6%
Higher cost of living		37%	30%	33%	42%	50%	25%	35%	54%

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	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Food shortages	21%	15%	19%	14%	15%	19%	23%	40%
Conflict or tensions between different groups within the country	14%	6%	7%	15%	13%	13%	3%	20%
Conflict or tensions between countries	7%	7%	7%	18%	12%	7%	15%	7%
Racism	15%	17%	7%	18%	5%	7%	5%	7%
Inequality	13%	39%	11%	23%	22%	14%	10%	12%
Large-scale disasters (e.g., pandemics)	10%	9%	9%	16%	7%	10%	21%	7%
Impact on traditional culture in the country	9%	4%	7%	15%	7%	9%	4%	7%
Other	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
None of these	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	0%
Don't know	7%	5%	12%	1%	3%	6%	10%	0%

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US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
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Generally speaking, do you think there is a positive or negative impact on your country if there is a...?

Higher fertility rate in your country (i.e., an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Generally a positive impact	21%	20%	26%	19%	48%	28%	49%	31%
Generally a negative impact	30%	45%	45%	37%	20%	43%	11%	47%
Neither a positive nor negative impact	26%	23%	14%	27%	24%	20%	25%	21%
Don't know	23%	13%	15%	17%	8%	10%	15%	1%

Lower fertility rate in your country (i.e., a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Generally a positive impact	23%	38%	34%	21%	9%	33%	3%	37%
Generally a negative impact	30%	21%	31%	37%	56%	28%	62%	29%
Neither a positive nor negative impact	25%	27%	19%	25%	25%	27%	19%	31%
Don't know	23%	13%	16%	17%	9%	13%	16%	3%

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	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
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Higher global fertility rate (i.e., an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Generally a positive impact	13%	20%	22%	9%	11%	25%	16%	32%
Generally a negative impact	41%	41%	36%	62%	56%	34%	22%	40%
Neither a positive nor negative impact	21%	24%	22%	15%	22%	27%	39%	24%
Don't know	25%	15%	19%	15%	11%	14%	24%	4%

Lower global fertility rate (i.e., a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Generally a positive impact	32%	41%	28%	34%	36%	30%	12%	42%
Generally a negative impact	19%	20%	30%	29%	21%	25%	27%	25%
Neither a positive nor negative impact	24%	25%	21%	17%	29%	29%	39%	28%
Don't know	26%	14%	21%	20%	13%	16%	22%	5%

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	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
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Lower immigration level (i.e., a lower number of people moving to your country from another country)

Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Generally a positive impact	34%	35%	35%	43%	41%	35%	17%	41%
Generally a negative impact	18%	20%	25%	17%	18%	23%	16%	35%
Neither a positive nor negative impact	27%	29%	21%	21%	31%	30%	40%	23%
Don't know	21%	16%	19%	18%	10%	12%	26%	2%

Higher immigration level (i.e., a higher number of people moving to your country from another country)

Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Generally a positive impact	16%	20%	25%	10%	13%	27%	9%	42%
Generally a negative impact	43%	36%	37%	56%	50%	37%	28%	38%
Neither a positive nor negative impact	21%	28%	19%	17%	26%	24%	38%	18%
Don't know	20%	17%	19%	17%	11%	13%	25%	2%

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N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
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Higher emigration (i.e., a higher number of people leaving your country and moving to another country)

Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Generally a positive impact	18%	24%	34%	16%	9%	29%	7%	29%
Generally a negative impact	19%	29%	32%	33%	66%	34%	29%	50%
Neither a positive nor negative impact	35%	29%	16%	29%	16%	25%	39%	19%
Don't know	28%	18%	18%	22%	9%	12%	25%	2%

Do you think each of the following is generally encouraged or discouraged in your country?

Having children generally

Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Generally encouraged	44%	33%	40%	47%	74%	57%	55%	78%
Generally discouraged	16%	19%	24%	11%	8%	14%	8%	8%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	28%	34%	22%	34%	12%	22%	22%	14%
Don't know	12%	13%	14%	9%	6%	8%	15%	1%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Having more children								
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Generally encouraged	23%	22%	23%	20%	74%	23%	42%	34%
Generally discouraged	30%	31%	42%	23%	8%	48%	12%	39%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	32%	36%	22%	46%	12%	22%	29%	26%
Don't know	14%	12%	13%	11%	6%	7%	17%	2%
Having fewer children								
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Generally encouraged	32%	32%	47%	18%	9%	53%	4%	55%
Generally discouraged	17%	25%	22%	19%	49%	18%	49%	15%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	38%	31%	18%	53%	34%	20%	29%	29%
Don't know	13%	12%	13%	10%	8%	8%	18%	1%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Traditional parental roles								
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Generally encouraged	43%	34%	39%	40%	75%	57%	35%	75%
Generally discouraged	23%	20%	24%	12%	6%	16%	11%	9%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	23%	31%	21%	38%	13%	20%	32%	15%
Don't know	11%	15%	16%	9%	6%	7%	22%	1%
Non-traditional parental roles								
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Generally encouraged	29%	24%	32%	15%	9%	24%	12%	23%
Generally discouraged	28%	24%	28%	18%	61%	35%	19%	36%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	28%	32%	21%	50%	21%	28%	39%	35%
Don't know	15%	20%	19%	17%	9%	13%	30%	6%

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	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Single parent families								
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Generally encouraged	22%	28%	25%	10%	8%	32%	6%	19%
Generally discouraged	34%	24%	36%	26%	41%	37%	45%	56%
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	32%	34%	22%	52%	43%	23%	32%	23%
Don't know	12%	14%	17%	11%	7%	8%	18%	2%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
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How good or bad would you say the following are in your country?

Family planning services

	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Very good	14%	21%	27%	20%	9%	26%	3%	35%
Fairly good	31%	22%	27%	43%	27%	32%	12%	37%
Fairly bad	18%	24%	16%	9%	32%	19%	21%	14%
Very bad	12%	18%	11%	5%	17%	11%	9%	10%
Don't know	21%	12%	14%	18%	13%	10%	44%	3%
Not applicable – this isn't available	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	10%	1%
Net: Good	45%	43%	54%	63%	35%	58%	15%	72%
Net: Bad	30%	42%	27%	14%	49%	29%	31%	24%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



Access to education or information about reproductive health

	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Very good	18%	21%	27%	25%	4%	26%	4%	29%
Fairly good	30%	25%	27%	38%	22%	31%	14%	36%
Fairly bad	16%	24%	16%	11%	33%	21%	25%	19%
Very bad	15%	18%	11%	5%	25%	12%	13%	13%
Don't know	18%	10%	14%	17%	12%	8%	37%	2%
Not applicable – this isn't available	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	7%	1%
Net: Good	48%	46%	54%	63%	26%	57%	18%	65%
Net: Bad	31%	42%	27%	16%	58%	32%	38%	33%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Financial incentives for smaller families								
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Very good	6%	17%	23%	14%	4%	20%	4%	19%
Fairly good	17%	22%	22%	36%	14%	31%	14%	19%
Fairly bad	17%	23%	16%	17%	33%	21%	25%	16%
Very bad	17%	18%	15%	13%	35%	13%	16%	31%
Don't know	29%	16%	15%	15%	10%	11%	34%	5%
Not applicable – this isn't available	14%	3%	8%	5%	3%	5%	7%	10%
Net: Good	23%	39%	45%	50%	19%	51%	18%	38%
Net: Bad	34%	42%	31%	30%	68%	33%	41%	48%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
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Financial incentives for larger families

Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Very good	9%	15%	19%	16%	14%	18%	4%	22%
Fairly good	17%	22%	20%	38%	38%	27%	14%	14%
Fairly bad	18%	25%	19%	18%	22%	20%	25%	17%
Very bad	16%	18%	18%	13%	15%	15%	12%	32%
Don't know	29%	15%	15%	11%	9%	14%	36%	5%
Not applicable – this isn't available	12%	4%	8%	3%	2%	6%	9%	9%
Net: Good	26%	38%	39%	55%	52%	45%	18%	37%
Net: Bad	33%	43%	37%	31%	37%	36%	37%	50%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Welfare benefits for families								
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Very good	16%	23%	22%	17%	8%	22%	5%	25%
Fairly good	28%	25%	23%	45%	21%	35%	17%	19%
Fairly bad	21%	26%	16%	16%	34%	19%	27%	16%
Very bad	13%	13%	14%	8%	26%	10%	12%	31%
Don't know	19%	11%	19%	10%	8%	11%	32%	2%
Not applicable – this isn't available	3%	2%	6%	3%	3%	3%	7%	7%
Net: Good	43%	48%	45%	62%	29%	57%	23%	44%
Net: Bad	34%	39%	30%	25%	60%	28%	39%	47%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



		US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Affordable childcare									
	Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
	Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
	Very good	10%	22%	21%	30%	5%	23%	7%	25%
	Fairly good	18%	25%	27%	38%	19%	36%	20%	28%
	Fairly bad	24%	25%	16%	14%	35%	18%	24%	23%
	Very bad	29%	12%	14%	8%	29%	11%	11%	22%
	Don't know	14%	14%	16%	7%	9%	9%	30%	1%
	Not applicable – this isn't available	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	3%	8%	2%
	Net: Good	28%	47%	48%	68%	24%	58%	26%	53%
	Net: Bad	54%	37%	30%	22%	64%	30%	35%	45%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



		US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Affordable education									
	Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
	Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
	Very good	15%	25%	25%	36%	4%	27%	7%	27%
	Fairly good	24%	24%	26%	36%	20%	34%	22%	29%
	Fairly bad	21%	25%	16%	11%	33%	18%	24%	21%
	Very bad	25%	16%	15%	5%	32%	13%	12%	23%
	Don't know	12%	9%	14%	8%	7%	5%	28%	0%
	Not applicable – this isn't available	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	7%	0%
	Net: Good	39%	49%	51%	72%	24%	61%	29%	56%
	Net: Bad	46%	41%	31%	16%	66%	31%	36%	44%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Gender equality in the workplace								
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Very good	16%	19%	24%	30%	5%	27%	6%	25%
Fairly good	31%	22%	29%	34%	24%	33%	17%	41%
Fairly bad	21%	25%	19%	14%	36%	18%	32%	17%
Very bad	13%	16%	11%	7%	20%	11%	14%	13%
Don't know	16%	14%	13%	11%	12%	8%	24%	4%
Not applicable – this isn't available	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	7%	1%
Net: Good	47%	41%	53%	64%	29%	60%	23%	66%
Net: Bad	34%	41%	30%	21%	56%	29%	46%	29%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Gender equality in the home								
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Very good	17%	17%	25%	28%	10%	30%	6%	28%
Fairly good	30%	21%	29%	36%	30%	33%	20%	37%
Fairly bad	17%	23%	16%	12%	26%	17%	29%	18%
Very bad	10%	16%	10%	7%	17%	10%	10%	12%
Don't know	22%	19%	15%	12%	12%	7%	27%	4%
Not applicable – this isn't available	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	6%	1%
Net: Good	47%	38%	54%	64%	40%	63%	27%	65%
Net: Bad	27%	39%	27%	19%	44%	28%	40%	30%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
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To what extent, if at all, have you ever experienced each of the following when thinking about your decision around choosing to have, or choosing not to have children in the future?

Pressure from family

	Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
	Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
I have experienced this a great deal	8%	22%	25%	7%	8%	26%	7%	36%	
I have experienced this a fair amount	17%	17%	24%	13%	16%	28%	15%	30%	
I haven't experienced this very much	19%	18%	15%	19%	29%	16%	19%	13%	
I haven't experienced this at all	44%	32%	17%	52%	34%	15%	41%	20%	
Don't know	9%	8%	14%	7%	7%	8%	15%	1%	
Prefer not to say	2%	3%	5%	2%	5%	6%	3%	1%	
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	25%	38%	49%	20%	24%	54%	21%	66%	
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	63%	51%	32%	71%	64%	32%	60%	32%	

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Pressure from my husband/wife or partner								
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
I have experienced this a great deal	8%	17%	20%	6%	7%	23%	3%	21%
I have experienced this a fair amount	9%	12%	21%	10%	13%	23%	8%	22%
I haven't experienced this very much	15%	17%	17%	21%	27%	16%	17%	18%
I haven't experienced this at all	57%	42%	22%	55%	38%	22%	50%	35%
Don't know	8%	8%	17%	7%	8%	11%	18%	3%
Prefer not to say	3%	4%	4%	2%	7%	5%	4%	1%
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	17%	29%	41%	16%	20%	46%	11%	42%
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	72%	59%	38%	76%	65%	38%	67%	53%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Pressure from friends								
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
I have experienced this a great deal	6%	14%	19%	4%	3%	19%	3%	26%
I have experienced this a fair amount	12%	15%	24%	8%	10%	22%	8%	31%
I haven't experienced this very much	17%	21%	17%	20%	29%	20%	20%	17%
I haven't experienced this at all	54%	38%	21%	58%	44%	24%	48%	24%
Don't know	9%	9%	16%	8%	9%	10%	17%	2%
Prefer not to say	2%	3%	4%	1%	5%	5%	3%	1%
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	18%	29%	43%	12%	13%	41%	11%	57%
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	71%	60%	37%	79%	73%	44%	69%	41%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
Expectations from the wider society/your country								
Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
I have experienced this a great deal	9%	18%	19%	8%	12%	25%	3%	30%
I have experienced this a fair amount	16%	20%	24%	13%	22%	30%	10%	32%
I haven't experienced this very much	16%	20%	19%	17%	26%	15%	20%	17%
I haven't experienced this at all	43%	28%	16%	49%	25%	16%	44%	18%
Don't know	13%	11%	18%	13%	10%	11%	21%	3%
Prefer not to say	2%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	1%
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	25%	37%	43%	21%	35%	54%	12%	62%
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	60%	48%	35%	65%	51%	30%	64%	35%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
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In general, do you think you have, or will have, the number of children you want?

	Unweighted base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
	Base	1230	1015	1003	1006	1013	1007	1019	504
Yes, I already have/ I probably will have the number of children I want		51%	54%	42%	58%	58%	51%	37%	66%
No, I have/ I will likely have fewer children than I want		11%	11%	17%	15%	19%	20%	8%	22%
No, I have/ will likely have more children than I want		3%	5%	10%	6%	3%	4%	2%	6%
Not applicable, I don't want children		22%	18%	8%	11%	15%	9%	33%	2%
Don't know		9%	8%	16%	7%	3%	7%	14%	2%
Prefer not to say		4%	5%	7%	2%	2%	9%	6%	2%
Net: No		14%	16%	27%	21%	22%	24%	10%	27%

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
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You previously said that you don't have or won't have the number of children that you want or are unsure. Which three or four, if any, of the following best reflect why this is? Please select up to four options.

	Unweighted base	268	235	430	233	260	317	249	142
	Base	277	237	431	282	256	317	250	148
Concerns about population issues	7%	11%	9%	10%	7%	18%	5%	36%	
Concerns about the environment	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	15%	8%	27%	
Concerns about having a stable, peaceful future	18%	28%	16%	19%	24%	20%	15%	39%	
Financial reasons (e.g., low income, unstable employment or the costs of raising a child)	25%	26%	22%	22%	32%	30%	26%	56%	
I already have significant caretaking responsibilities	7%	10%	11%	7%	7%	15%	4%	12%	
My job is not compatible with raising children	9%	15%	16%	8%	5%	15%	10%	17%	
I am/would be a single parent	9%	7%	5%	10%	9%	6%	1%	6%	
My partner would not be sufficient help in raising a child	6%	5%	8%	8%	7%	11%	3%	6%	
Infertility issues	12%	8%	7%	11%	13%	6%	5%	5%	
Health issues other than infertility	15%	7%	9%	10%	8%	12%	3%	10%	
Pressure from family/friends	7%	5%	8%	3%	2%	9%	1%	9%	
Disagreeing with my partner about family size	9%	6%	8%	9%	7%	8%	3%	11%	

Sample: 5th - 16th December 2022

N of adults =1230 in the US/ 1015 in Brazil/ 1003 in Egypt/ 1006 in France/ 1007 in India/ 1019 in Japan/ 504 in Nigeria (aged 18+)



	US	Brazil	Egypt	France	Hungary	India	Japan	Nigeria
I fear having more children than I want/I had more children than I wanted	8%	6%	11%	3%	5%	6%	3%	9%
Other people make these decisions for me	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%
My age	30%	20%	14%	33%	41%	15%	36%	19%
Limited access/ availability to state support or benefits	6%	9%	7%	10%	17%	11%	6%	31%
Problems getting childcare	10%	9%	11%	10%	5%	12%	7%	16%
Other	10%	6%	6%	3%	8%	4%	7%	6%
Don't know	16%	10%	19%	10%	3%	9%	23%	1%
Prefer not to say	6%	3%	4%	1%	4%	6%	6%	1%